SENATE BILL NO. 50-COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

(ON BEHALF OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL)

PREFILED NOVEMBER 19, 2024

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to the additional penalty for certain crimes committed against an older person or a vulnerable person. (BDR 15-506)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Increases or Newly Provides for Term of Imprisonment in County or City Jail or Detention Facility. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to crimes; revising provisions relating to the additional penalty for certain crimes committed against an older person or a vulnerable person; providing a penalty; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law imposes an additional penalty upon a person who commits certain 1 23456789 crimes against a person 60 years of age or older or a vulnerable person, which must run consecutively with the sentence prescribed by statute for the crime. (NRS 193.167) Existing law also provides that if a person commits certain property crimes against a person 60 years of age or older or a vulnerable person for which the person is subject to the additional penalty: (1) the court is prohibited from granting probation to the person until the person has paid to the victim of the crime at least 80 percent of the amount of restitution set by the court; (2) the State Board of Parole Commissioners is prohibited from releasing the person on parole until the 10 person has paid to the victim of the crime at least 80 percent of the amount of 11 restitution set by the court; and (3) the person is liable for a civil penalty to be 12 13 recovered by the Attorney General in a civil action brought in the name of the State of Nevada. (NRS 176A.120, 213.1216, 228.280)

Section 1 of this bill adds the crime of theft to the list of crimes for which the additional penalty must be imposed. **Section 2** of this bill adds the crime of theft to the list of crimes for which a person who is subject to the additional penalty is liable for a civil penalty.





THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** NRS 193.167 is hereby amended to read as follows: 2 193.167 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 193.169, 3 any person who commits the crime of:

- 4 (a) Murder;
 - (b) Attempted murder;
- 6 (c) Assault;
- 7 (d) Battery;

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- (e) Kidnapping;
- 9 (f) Robbery;
 - (g) Sexual assault:
- (h) Embezzlement of, or attempting or conspiring to embezzle, 11 12 money or property of a value of \$650 or more;
- 13 (i) Obtaining, or attempting or conspiring to obtain, money or 14 property of a value of \$650 or more by false pretenses; or 15
 - (i) Taking money or property from the person of another,

16 \rightarrow against any person who is 60 years of age or older or against a 17 vulnerable person shall, in addition to the term of imprisonment 18 prescribed by statute for the crime, be punished, if the crime is a 19 misdemeanor or gross misdemeanor, by imprisonment in the county 20 jail for a term equal to the term of imprisonment prescribed by 21 statute for the crime, and, if the crime is a felony, by imprisonment 22 in the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 1 year and a 23 maximum term of not more than 20 years.

- 24 2. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 193.169, any person 25 who commits a criminal violation of the provisions of chapter 90 or 26 91 of NRS or NRS 205.0832 against any person who is 60 years of 27 age or older or against a vulnerable person shall, in addition to the 28 term of imprisonment prescribed by statute for the criminal 29 violation, be punished, if the criminal violation is a misdemeanor or 30 gross misdemeanor, by imprisonment in the county jail for a term 31 equal to the term of imprisonment prescribed by statute for the 32 criminal violation, and, if the criminal violation is a felony, by 33 imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of not less 34 than 1 year and a maximum term of not more than 20 years.
- 35 3. In determining the length of the additional penalty imposed 36 pursuant to this section, the court shall consider the following 37 information:
- 38 (a) The facts and circumstances of the crime or criminal 39 violation:
- 40 (b) The criminal history of the person;
- 41 (c) The impact of the crime or criminal violation on any victim;
- 42 (d) Any mitigating factors presented by the person; and





1 (e) Any other relevant information.

2 \rightarrow The court shall state on the record that it has considered the 3 information described in paragraphs (a) to (e), inclusive, in 4 determining the length of the additional penalty imposed.

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4. The sentence prescribed by this section:

6 (a) Must not exceed the sentence imposed for the crime or 7 criminal violation; and

8 (b) Must run consecutively with the sentence prescribed by 9 statute for the crime or criminal violation.

5. This section does not create any separate offense but provides an additional penalty for the primary offense, whose imposition is contingent upon the finding of the prescribed fact.

13 6. As used in this section, "vulnerable person" has the meaning 14 ascribed to it in NRS 200.5092.

Sec. 2. NRS 228.280 is hereby amended to read as follows:

16 228.280 1. In addition to any criminal penalty, a person who 17 is convicted of a crime against an older person or vulnerable person 18 for which an additional term of imprisonment may be imposed 19 pursuant to paragraph (h), (i) or (j) of subsection 1 of NRS 193.167, 20 a violation of NRS 205.0832 against an older person or vulnerable person for which an additional term of imprisonment may be 21 22 imposed pursuant to subsection 2 of NRS 193.167 or of the abuse, 23 neglect, exploitation, isolation or abandonment of an older person or 24 vulnerable person pursuant to NRS 200.5099 or 200.50995 is liable 25 for a civil penalty to be recovered by the Attorney General in a civil 26 action brought in the name of the State of Nevada:

(a) For the first offense, in an amount which is not less than\$5,000 and not more than \$20,000.

(b) For a second or subsequent offense, in an amount which isnot less than \$10,000 and not more than \$30,000.

2. The Attorney General shall deposit any money collected forcivil penalties pursuant to subsection 1 in equal amounts to:

(a) A separate account in the Fund for the Compensation of
 Victims of Crime created pursuant to NRS 217.260 to provide
 compensation to older persons or vulnerable persons who are:

(1) Victims of a crime for which an additional term of
imprisonment may be imposed pursuant to paragraph (h), (i) or (j)
of subsection 1 of NRS 193.167 or a violation of NRS 205.0832 for
which an additional term of imprisonment may be imposed
pursuant to subsection 2 of NRS 193.167; or

41 (2) Abused, neglected, exploited, isolated or abandoned in 42 violation of NRS 200.5099 and 200.50995.





1 (b) The Account for the Unit for the Investigation and 2 Prosecution of Crimes Against Older Persons or Vulnerable Persons 3 created pursuant to NRS 228.285.

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