## SENATE BILL NO. 229—SENATORS DONDERO LOOP, FLORES; CRUZ-CRAWFORD, DALY, LANGE, NGUYEN, OHRENSCHALL, PAZINA AND SCHEIBLE

FEBRUARY 20, 2025

JOINT SPONSORS: ASSEMBLYMEMBERS NGUYEN; ANDERSON AND DALIA

Referred to Committee on Education

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to education. (BDR 34-680)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in **bolded italics** is new; matter between brackets formitted materiall is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to education; revising requirements for a pupil to be awarded a State Seal of Financial Literacy; making certain requirements relating to the provision of instruction in financial literacy to pupils enrolled in grades 3 to 12, inclusive, applicable to the provision of such instruction to pupils enrolled in kindergarten and grades 1 and 2; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

## **Legislative Counsel's Digest:**

Existing law requires the Superintendent of Public Instruction to establish a State Seal of Financial Literacy Program to recognize certain pupils who have attained a high level of proficiency in financial literacy. (NRS 388.596) Existing law requires a school that participates in the State Seal of Financial Literacy Program to award a pupil, upon graduation from high school, a high school diploma with a State Seal of Financial Literacy if the pupil: (1) earns at least a 3.25 grade point average, on a 4.0 grading school, or a 3.85 weighted grade point average, on a grading scale approved by the Superintendent of Public Instruction if a different grading scale is used; and (2) demonstrates proficiency in financial literacy. Existing law provides that a student demonstrates proficiency in financial literacy by earning: (1) at least 3 credits in a subject area in which instruction on financial literacy is provided; and (2) either earning a grade of B or higher in a college-level course in which instruction on financial literacy is provided or earning a score of





gold or higher on the ACT National Career Readiness Certificate. (NRS 388.5962) **Section 1** of this bill lowers the grade point average that a student must earn to a 2.5 grade point average, on a 4.0 scale, or a 2.5 weighted grade point average, on a grading scale approved by the Superintendent of Public Instruction if a different scale is used. **Section 1** further revises the requirements for a student to demonstrate proficiency in financial literacy by instead providing that a student demonstrates such proficiency if he or she earns at least 3 credits in a course of career and technical education, mathematics or socials studies which relates to financial literacy and: (1) earns a grade of B or higher in a college-level course, including, without limitation, a dual credit course, in which instruction on financial literacy is provided; (2) earns a score of at least 85 percent on a financial literacy assessment provided by the Department of Education; or (3) completes an objective test, exam or project which relates to financial literacy and is provided by certain career and technical student organizations.

Existing law requires the board of trustees of each school district and the governing body of each charter school to ensure that instruction in financial literacy is provided to pupils enrolled in grades 3 to 12, inclusive, in each public school within the school district or in the charter school, as applicable. (NRS 389.074) Section 2 of this bill instead requires such entities to ensure that such instruction is provided to pupils enrolled in kindergarten and grades 1 to 12, inclusive, in such schools.

Existing law further requires the board of trustees of each school district, each school district and the governing body of each charter school in which pupils are enrolled in any grade of grades 3 to 12, inclusive, to take certain actions to assist in the provision of instruction in financial literacy, including: (1) encouraging certain persons, businesses and entities to provide certain resources; and (2) providing professional development training regarding financial literacy to certain teachers. (NRS 389.074, 391A.385) **Sections 2 and 3** of this bill instead require the board of trustees of each school district, each school district and the governing body of each charter school in which pupils are enrolled in kindergarten or any grade of grades 1 to 12, inclusive, to take these actions.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

**Section 1.** NRS 388.5962 is hereby amended to read as follows:

388.5962 A school district, charter school and university school for profoundly gifted pupils that participates in the State Seal of Financial Literacy Program established pursuant to NRS 388.596 must award a pupil, upon graduation from high school, a high school diploma with a State Seal of Financial Literacy if the pupil:

- 1. Earns at least a [3.25] 2.5 grade point average, on a 4.0 grading scale, or a [3.85] 2.5 weighted grade point average, on a grading scale approved by the Superintendent of Public Instruction if a different grading scale is used.
  - 2. Demonstrates proficiency in financial literacy by : [earning:]
- (a) [At] Earning at least 3 credits in a [subject area in] course of career and technical education, mathematics or social studies





which [instruction on] relates to financial literacy; [is provided;] and

(b) [Either] Meeting one of the following [:] conditions:

(1) [A] Earning a grade of B or higher in a college-level course, including, without limitation, a dual credit course, in which instruction on financial literacy is provided; [or]

(2) [A] Earning a score of [gold or higher] at least 85 percent on [the ACT National Career Readiness Certificate.] a financial literacy assessment provided by the Department; or

- (3) Completing an objective test, exam or project which relates to financial literacy and is provided by a career and technical student organization which is affiliated with a state or national organization, including, without limitation, the Personal Finance test provided by the Future Business Leaders of America, or its successor organization, or the Personal Financial Literacy Exam provided by DECA Inc., or its successor organization.
  - **Sec. 2.** NRS 389.074 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 389.074 1. The board of trustees of each school district and the governing body of each charter school shall ensure that instruction in financial literacy is provided to pupils enrolled in *kindergarten and* grades [3] *I* to 12, inclusive, in each public school within the school district or in the charter school, as applicable. The instruction must include, without limitation:
- (a) The skills necessary to develop financial responsibility, including, without limitation:
- (1) Making reasonable financial decisions by analyzing the alternatives and consequences of those financial decisions;
- (2) Locating and evaluating financial information from various sources;
- (3) Judging the quality of services offered by a financial institution;
- (4) Developing communication strategies to discuss financial issues;
  - (5) Controlling personal information; and
- (6) Reviewing and summarizing federal and state consumer protection laws.
- (b) The skills necessary to manage finances, including, without limitation:
  - (1) Developing a plan for spending and saving;
- (2) Developing a system for keeping and using financial records; and
  - (3) Developing a personal financial plan.
- (c) The skills necessary to understand the use of credit and the incurrence of debt, including, without limitation:





- (1) Identifying the costs and benefits of various types of credit;
  - (2) Understanding the methods to manage debt and the consequences of acquiring debt;
  - (3) Understanding how interest rates, compounding frequency and the terms of a loan can affect the cost of credit;
    - (4) Completing an application for a loan;
- (5) Understanding different types of loans, including, without limitation, payday loans, automobile loans, student loans and mortgages;
- (6) Explaining the purpose of a credit report, including, without limitation, the manner in which a credit report is used by lenders:
- (7) Describing the rights of a borrower regarding his or her credit report;
- (8) Identifying methods to avoid and resolve debt problems; and
- (9) Reviewing and summarizing federal and state consumer credit protection laws.
- (d) The skills necessary to understand the basic principles of saving and investing, including, without limitation:
- (1) Understanding how saving and investing contribute to financial well-being;
- (2) Understanding the methods of investing and alternatives to investing;
  - (3) Understanding how to buy and sell investments;
- (4) Understanding compound interest, including, without limitation, in the context of investments;
- (5) Understanding various types of securities, including, without limitation, stocks and bonds; and
- (6) Understanding how the regulation of financial institutions protects investors.
- (e) The skills necessary to prevent and limit the consequences of identity theft and fraud.
- (f) The skills necessary to understand the basic assessment of taxes, including, without limitation, understanding the matter in which taxes are computed by local, state and federal governmental entities.
- (g) The skills necessary to understand the basic principles of insurance, including, without limitation:
- (1) Understanding the function of various insurance policies; and
  - (2) Determining the quality of an insurance provider.
- (h) The skills necessary to plan for higher education and career choices, including, without limitation:





- (1) Information concerning institutions of higher education and college preparedness;
  - (2) Information concerning career options;
  - (3) Writing a resume;

- (4) Information concerning opportunities for financial aid, including the Free Application for Federal Student Aid and the programs of the Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education, and the manner in which to qualify for such opportunities;
- (5) Information concerning scholarship opportunities, including, without limitation, the Governor Guinn Millennium Scholarship Program and Silver State Opportunity Grant Program; and
- (6) Information concerning prepaid tuition and college savings programs and plans established pursuant to chapter 353B of NRS and section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. § 529.
- 2. The standards of content and performance for the instruction in financial literacy required by subsection 1 must be included in the standards of content and performance established by the Council to Establish Academic Standards for Public Schools pursuant to NRS 389.520. The instruction required by subsection 1 must be:
  - (a) Age-appropriate; and
- (b) Included within a course of study for which the Council has established the relevant standards of content and performance, including, without limitation, a course of study in economics, mathematics or social studies.
- 3. The board of trustees of each school district and the governing body of each charter school in which pupils are enrolled in *kindergarten or* any grade of grades [3] *I* to 12, inclusive, shall encourage:
- (a) Persons to volunteer time, expertise and resources to assist a school district, governing body of a charter school, public school or teacher in the provision of instruction in financial literacy; and
- (b) Partnerships between a school district or charter school and relevant persons, businesses or entities in which those persons, businesses or entities provide the resources necessary to provide instruction in financial literacy.
  - **Sec. 3.** NRS 391A.385 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 391A.385 Each school district and the governing body of a charter school in which pupils are enrolled in *kindergarten or* any grade of grades [3] *I* to 12, inclusive, shall provide professional development training regarding financial literacy to teachers who teach in a subject area in which instruction in financial literacy is provided. Such professional development training may be provided





- by the school district or governing body or through an agreement with an institution of higher education or a regional training program for professional development of teachers and program for administrators.





