## ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 222—ASSEMBLYMEMBER JACKSON

# Prefiled February 3, 2025

### Referred to Committee on Government Affairs

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to public works. (BDR 28-675)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets fomitted material; is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to public works; requiring, with certain exceptions, a contractor or subcontractor to comply with certain requirements relating to the employment of workers and apprentices on a public work; providing certain penalties; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

#### **Legislative Counsel's Digest:**

Existing law sets forth general provisions applicable to public works, including preferences in the employment of workers and requirements for the use of apprentices. (Chapter 338 of NRS) Section 2 of this bill prescribes an order of preference in the employment of workers and apprentices on certain public works. The order of preference is: (1) persons who are women and are citizens of this State; (2) persons who have been honorably discharged from the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps or Coast Guard of the United States, a reserve component thereof or the National Guard and are citizens of this State; (3) persons who are residents of historically underserved communities and are citizens of this State; (4) persons who are residents of rural areas of this State and are citizens of this State; (5) persons who were formerly incarcerated and are citizens of this State; and (6) persons who are under 26 years of age and are citizens of this State.

**Section 3** of this bill requires a contractor or subcontractor engaged in: (1) vertical construction who employs workers on one or more public works during a calendar year to employ persons in accordance with the prescribed order of preference in section 2 for at least 10 percent of the total hours of labor worked for each public work; and (2) horizontal construction who employs workers on one or more public works during a calendar year to employ persons in accordance with the prescribed order of preference in section 2 for at least 3 percent of the total hours of labor worked for each public work.

Existing law requires a contractor or subcontractor engaged in: (1) vertical construction who employs workers on one or more public works during a calendar year to use one or more apprentices for at least 10 percent of the total hours of labor





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worked for each apprenticed craft or type of work to be performed on those public works; and (2) horizontal construction who employs workers on one or more public works during a calendar year to use one or more apprentices for at least 3 percent of the total hours of labor worked for each apprenticed craft or type of work to be performed on those public works. (NRS 338.01165) Section 4 of this bill additionally requires such a contractor or subcontractor engaged in: (1) vertical construction that requires at least 400 hours of any apprenticed craft or type of work to be performed on the public work, to use apprentices employed in accordance with the prescribed order of preference in section 2 for at least 10 percent of the hours required to be performed by an apprentice; and (2) horizontal construction that requires at least 800 hours of any apprenticed craft or type of work to be performed on the public work, to use apprentices employed in accordance with the prescribed order of preference in section 2 for at least 3 percent of the hours required to be performed by an apprentice.

**Sections 3 and 4** authorize the Labor Commissioner to adjust the percentage of total hours of labor prescribed in those sections. Sections 3 and 4 require a contractor or subcontractor to: (1) maintain and provide to the Labor Commissioner certain information and documentation to show that the contractor or subcontractor made a good faith effort to comply with the annual requirements regarding employment of persons in accordance with the prescribed order of preference in section 2; and (2) on or before February 15 of each year, submit certain information to the Labor Commissioner regarding the hours that were worked in a calendar year on certain public works.

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Sections 3 and 4 authorize a maximum administrative fine of \$1,000 for a contractor or subcontractor who violates the requirements of those sections and a maximum period of disqualification from bidding on public works for second and subsequent such violations. Section 7 of this bill makes an exception to the provision in existing law governing the imposition of administrative penalties by the Labor Commissioner for this new penalty.

Sections 5 and 6 of this bill make certain definitions in existing law relating to

apprentices applicable to sections 2-4.

Existing law requires public bodies to investigate possible violations of certain provisions governing public works. Under existing law, any contractor or subcontractor who fails to comply with such an investigation is guilty of a misdemeanor. (NRS 338.070) Section 8 of this bill makes the requirement for public bodies to investigate such possible violations, and the criminal penalty for noncompliance with such an investigation, apply to possible violations of sections 2-4.

**Section 9** of this bill makes the administrative penalties for costs of investigation and prosecution and the criminal penalty in existing law for violating certain provisions governing public works apply to a person who violates sections 2-4.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

**Section 1.** Chapter 338 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act.

Sec. 2. Preference in the employment of workers and apprentices for the purposes of sections 3 and 4 of this act must be given:





- 1. First: To persons who are women and are citizens of this 2. State.
  - 2. Second: To persons who:

- (a) Have been honorably discharged from the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps or Coast Guard of the United States, a reserve component thereof or the National Guard; and
  - (b) Are citizens of this State.
- 3. Third: To persons who are residents of historically underserved communities and are citizens of this State.
- 4. Fourth: To persons who are residents of rural areas of this State and are citizens of this State.
- 5. Fifth: To persons who were formerly incarcerated and are citizens of this State.
- 6. Sixth: To persons who are under 26 years of age and are citizens of this State.
- Sec. 3. 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter and except as otherwise provided in this section, a contractor or subcontractor engaged in vertical construction who employs workers on one or more public works during a calendar year pursuant to NRS 338.040 shall employ persons in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act for at least 10 percent, or any percentage established pursuant to subsection 3, of the total hours of labor worked for each public work.
- 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter and except as otherwise provided in this section, a contractor or subcontractor engaged in horizontal construction who employs workers on one or more public works during a calendar year pursuant to NRS 338.040 shall employ persons in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act for at least 3 percent, or any percentage established pursuant to subsection 3, of the total hours of labor worked for each public work.
- 3. The Labor Commissioner may adopt regulations to revise the percentage of total hours of labor required to be performed pursuant to subsection 1 or 2.
- 4. A contractor or subcontractor engaged on a public work shall maintain and provide to the Labor Commissioner any supporting documentation to show that the contractor or subcontractor made a good faith effort to comply with subsection 1 or 2, as applicable, as determined by the Labor Commissioner. For the purposes of this section, a contractor or subcontractor makes a good faith effort to comply with subsection 1 or 2, as applicable, if the contractor or subcontractor submits to the Labor Commissioner:
- (a) Documentation of conversations with community organizations; or





- (b) Records that applicants or employees from the groups described in section 2 of this act refused employment offers or were unavailable or absent.
- 5. On or before February 15 of each year, a contractor or subcontractor engaged in vertical or horizontal construction, as applicable, who employs a worker on one or more public works pursuant to NRS 338.040 shall report to the Labor Commissioner, on the form prescribed by the Labor Commissioner, the following information regarding those public works for the previous calendar year:
- (a) For each public work, the total number of hours worked on vertical construction.
- (b) For each public work, the total number of hours worked on horizontal construction.
- (c) For each public work, the total number of hours worked by the persons employed in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act on vertical construction.
- (d) For each public work, the total number of hours worked by the persons employed in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act on horizontal construction.
- (e) For each public work, the percentage of the total number of hours worked on vertical construction that were worked by the persons employed in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act.
- (f) For each public work, the percentage of the total number of hours worked on horizontal construction that were worked by the persons employed in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act.
- (g) The outreach efforts of the contractor or subcontractor to employ persons in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act and the results of such efforts.
- 6. The information required to be reported pursuant to subsection 5 must not include any identifying information about a public work or an apprentice or employee.
- 7. If the Labor Commissioner, on his or her own initiative or based on a complaint, makes a determination based on the information submitted pursuant to subsection 5 that a contractor or subcontractor did not make a good faith effort to comply with the provisions of subsection 1 or 2, as applicable, the Labor Commissioner shall:
  - (a) Impose a penalty of not more than \$1,000; and
- (b) For a second or subsequent violation, disqualify the contractor or subcontractor from being awarded a contract for a period of not longer than 2 years.





8. A contractor or subcontractor may request a hearing on the determination of the Labor Commissioner pursuant to subsection 7 within 10 days after receipt of the determination of the Labor Commissioner. The hearing must be conducted in accordance with regulations adopted by the Labor Commissioner. If the Labor Commissioner does not receive a request for a hearing pursuant to this subsection, the determination of the Labor Commissioner is a final decision for the purposes of judicial review pursuant to chapter 233B of NRS.

Sec. 4. 1. In addition to the requirements of subsection 1 of NRS 338.01165, if any apprenticed craft or type of work to be performed on those public works includes at least 400 hours of such craft or type of work, a contractor or subcontractor shall use apprentices employed in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act, for at least 10 percent, or any percentage established pursuant to subsection 3, of the total hours required to be performed by apprentices pursuant to subsection 1 of NRS 338.01165.

- 2. In addition to the requirements of subsection 2 of NRS 338.01165, if any apprenticed craft or type of work to be performed on those public works includes at least 800 hours of such craft or type of work, a contractor or subcontractor shall use apprentices employed in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act, for at least 3 percent, or any percentage established pursuant to subsection 3, of the total hours required to be performed by apprentices pursuant to subsection 2 of NRS 338.01165.
- 3. The Labor Commissioner may adopt regulations to revise the percentage of total hours of labor required to be performed pursuant to subsection 1 or 2.
- 4. A contractor or subcontractor engaged on a public work shall maintain and provide to the Labor Commissioner any supporting documentation to show that the contractor or subcontractor made a good faith effort to comply with subsection 1 or 2, as applicable, as determined by the Labor Commissioner. For the purposes of this section, a contractor or subcontractor makes a good faith effort to comply with subsection 1 or 2 if the contractor or subcontractor submits to the Labor Commissioner:
- (a) Documentation of conversations with apprenticeship programs and community organizations; or
- (b) Records that apprentices from the groups described in section 2 of this act refused employment offers or were unavailable or absent.
- 5. In addition to the report required by subsection 10 of NRS 338.01165, on or before February 15 of each year, a contractor or





subcontractor engaged in vertical or horizontal construction, as applicable, who is required to comply with subsection 1 or 2, as applicable, on one or more public works, shall report to the Labor Commissioner, on the form prescribed by the Labor Commissioner, the following information regarding those public works for the previous calendar year:

(a) For each apprenticed craft or type of work, the total number of hours worked by apprentices who are employed in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act on vertical

construction.

 (b) For each apprenticed craft or type of work, the total number of hours worked by apprentices who are employed in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act on horizontal construction.

(c) For each apprenticed craft or type of work, the percentage of the total number of hours worked on vertical construction that were worked by apprentices who are employed in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act.

(d) For each apprenticed craft or type of work, the percentage of the total number of hours worked on horizontal construction that were worked by apprentices who are employed in accordance

with the provisions of section 2 of this act.

(e) The outreach efforts of the contractor or subcontractor to employ apprentices in accordance with the provisions of section 2 of this act and the results of such efforts.

6. The information required to be reported pursuant to subsection 5 must not include any identifying information about a

public work or an apprentice or employee.

- 7. If the Labor Commissioner, on his or her own initiative or based on a complaint, makes a determination based on the information submitted pursuant to subsection 5 that a contractor or subcontractor did not make a good faith effort to comply with the provisions of subsection 1 or 2, as applicable, the Labor Commissioner shall:
  - (a) Impose a penalty of not more than \$1,000; and

(b) For a second or subsequent violation, disqualify the contractor or subcontractor from being awarded a contract for a

period of not longer than 2 years.

8. A contractor or subcontractor may request a hearing on the determination of the Labor Commissioner pursuant to subsection 7 within 10 days after receipt of the determination of the Labor Commissioner. The hearing must be conducted in accordance with regulations adopted by the Labor Commissioner. If the Labor Commissioner does not receive a request for a hearing pursuant to this subsection, the determination of the





Labor Commissioner is a final decision for the purposes of judicial review pursuant to chapter 233B of NRS.

- 9. To comply with the requirements of subsection 1 or 2, as applicable, a contractor or subcontractor may coordinate with a union, community organization or educational institution to create a training program or establish a mentorship program within an apprenticeship program.
  - **Sec. 5.** NRS 338.010 is hereby amended to read as follows: 338.010 As used in this chapter:
- 1. "Apprentice" means a person enrolled in an apprenticeship program recognized by the State Apprenticeship Council.
- 2. "Apprenticed craft or type of work" means a craft or type of work for which there is an existing apprenticeship program.
- 3. "Apprenticeship program" means an apprenticeship program recognized by the State Apprenticeship Council.
- 4. "Authorized representative" means a person designated by a public body to be responsible for the development, solicitation, award or administration of contracts for public works pursuant to this chapter.
- [2.] 5. "Bona fide fringe benefit" means a benefit in the form of a contribution that is made not less frequently than monthly to an independent third party pursuant to a fund, plan or program:
- (a) Which is established for the sole and exclusive benefit of a worker and his or her family and dependents; and
- (b) For which none of the assets will revert to, or otherwise be credited to, any contributing employer or sponsor of the fund, plan or program.
- The term includes, without limitation, benefits for a worker that are determined pursuant to a collective bargaining agreement and included in the determination of the prevailing wage by the Labor Commissioner pursuant to NRS 338.030.
- [3.] 6. "Contract" means a written contract entered into between a contractor and a public body for the provision of labor, materials, equipment or supplies for a public work.
  - [4.] 7. "Contractor" means:
- (a) A person who is licensed pursuant to the provisions of chapter 624 of NRS.
  - (b) A design-build team.
- [5.] 8. "Day labor" means all cases where public bodies, their officers, agents or employees, hire, supervise and pay the wages thereof directly to a worker or workers employed by them on public works by the day and not under a contract in writing.





- [6.] 9. "Design-build contract" means a contract between a public body and a design-build team in which the design-build team agrees to design and construct a public work.
  - [7.] 10. "Design-build team" means an entity that consists of:
- (a) At least one person who is licensed as a general engineering contractor or a general building contractor pursuant to chapter 624 of NRS; and
  - (b) For a public work that consists of:

- (1) A building and its site, at least one person who holds a certificate of registration to practice architecture pursuant to chapter 623 of NRS.
- (2) Anything other than a building and its site, at least one person who holds a certificate of registration to practice architecture pursuant to chapter 623 of NRS or landscape architecture pursuant to chapter 623A of NRS or who is licensed as a professional engineer pursuant to chapter 625 of NRS.
  - [8.] 11. "Design professional" means:
- (a) A person who is licensed as a professional engineer pursuant to chapter 625 of NRS;
- (b) A person who is licensed as a professional land surveyor pursuant to chapter 625 of NRS;
- (c) A person who holds a certificate of registration to engage in the practice of architecture, interior design or residential design pursuant to chapter 623 of NRS;
- (d) A person who holds a certificate of registration to engage in the practice of landscape architecture pursuant to chapter 623A of NRS: or
- (e) A business entity that engages in the practice of professional engineering, land surveying, architecture or landscape architecture.
- [9.] 12. "Discrete project" means one or more public works which are undertaken on a single construction site for a single public body. The term does not include one or more public works that are undertaken on multiple construction sites regardless of whether the public body which sponsors or finances the public works bundles the public works together.
- [10.] 13. "Division" means the State Public Works Division of the Department of Administration.
  - [11.] 14. "Eligible bidder" means a person who is:
- (a) Found to be a responsible and responsive contractor by a local government or its authorized representative which requests bids for a public work in accordance with paragraph (b) of subsection 1 of NRS 338.1373; or
- (b) Determined by a public body or its authorized representative which awarded a contract for a public work pursuant to





NRS 338.1375 to 338.139, inclusive, to be qualified to bid on that contract pursuant to NRS 338.1379 or 338.1382.

[12.] 15. "General contractor" means a person who is licensed to conduct business in one, or both, of the following branches of the contracting business:

- (a) General engineering contracting, as described in subsection 2 of NRS 624.215.
- (b) General building contracting, as described in subsection 3 of NRS 624.215.

[13.] 16. "Governing body" means the board, council, commission or other body in which the general legislative and fiscal powers of a local government are vested.

[14.] 17. "Horizontal construction" means any construction, alteration, repair, renovation, demolition or remodeling necessary to complete a public work, including, without limitation, any irrigation, drainage, water supply, flood control, harbor, railroad, highway, tunnel, airport or airway, sewer, sewage disposal plant or water treatment facility and any ancillary vertical components thereof, bridge, inland waterway, pipeline for the transmission of petroleum or any other liquid or gaseous substance, pier, and any other work incidental thereto. The term does not include vertical construction, the construction of any terminal or other building of an airport or airway, or the construction of any other building.

[15.] 18. "Local government" means every political subdivision or other entity which has the right to levy or receive money from ad valorem or other taxes or any mandatory assessments, and includes, without limitation, counties, cities, towns, boards, school districts and other districts organized pursuant to chapters 244A, 318, 318A, 379, 474, 538, 541, 543 and 555 of NRS, NRS 450.550 to 450.750, inclusive, and any agency or department of a county or city which prepares a budget separate from that of the parent political subdivision. The term includes a person who has been designated by the governing body of a local government to serve as its authorized representative.

[16.] 19. "Offense" means:

(a) Failing to:

- (1) Pay the prevailing wage required pursuant to this chapter;
- (2) Pay the contributions for unemployment compensation required pursuant to chapter 612 of NRS;
- (3) Provide and secure compensation for employees required pursuant to chapters 616A to 617, inclusive, of NRS; or
  - (4) Comply with subsection 5 or 6 of NRS 338.070.
- (b) Discharging an obligation to pay wages in a manner that violates the provisions of NRS 338.035.
  - 17. 20. "Prime contractor" means a contractor who:





- (a) Contracts to construct an entire project;
- (b) Coordinates all work performed on the entire project;
- (c) Uses his or her own workforce to perform all or a part of the public work; and
- (d) Contracts for the services of any subcontractor or independent contractor or is responsible for payment to any contracted subcontractors or independent contractors.
- → The term includes, without limitation, a general contractor or a specialty contractor who is authorized to bid on a project pursuant to NRS 338.139 or 338.148.
- [18.] 21. "Public body" means the State, county, city, town, school district or any public agency of this State or its political subdivisions sponsoring or financing a public work.
- [19.] 22. "Public work" means any project for the new construction, repair or reconstruction of a project financed in whole or in part from public money for:
  - (a) Public buildings;
  - (b) Jails and prisons;
  - (c) Public roads;

- (d) Public highways;
- (e) Public streets and alleys;
- (f) Public utilities;
- (g) Publicly owned water mains and sewers;
- (h) Public parks and playgrounds;
- (i) Public convention facilities which are financed at least in part with public money; and
  - (i) All other publicly owned works and property.
- [20.] 23. "Specialty contractor" means a person who is licensed to conduct business as described in subsection 4 of NRS 624.215.
- [21.] 24. "Stand-alone underground utility project" means an underground utility project that is not integrated into a larger project, including, without limitation:
- (a) An underground sewer line or an underground pipeline for the conveyance of water, including facilities appurtenant thereto; and
- (b) A project for the construction or installation of a storm drain, including facilities appurtenant thereto,
- → that is not located at the site of a public work for the design and construction of which a public body is authorized to contract with a design-build team pursuant to subsection 2 of NRS 338.1711.
- [22.] 25. "State Apprenticeship Council" means the State Apprenticeship Council created by NRS 610.030.
- **26.** "Subcontract" means a written contract entered into between:





- (a) A contractor and a subcontractor or supplier; or
- (b) A subcontractor and another subcontractor or supplier,
- for the provision of labor, materials, equipment or supplies for a construction project.

[23.] 27. "Subcontractor" means a person who:

- (a) Is licensed pursuant to the provisions of chapter 624 of NRS or performs such work that the person is not required to be licensed pursuant to chapter 624 of NRS; and
- (b) Contracts with a contractor, another subcontractor or a supplier to provide labor, materials or services for a construction project.

[24.] 28. "Supplier" means a person who provides materials, equipment or supplies for a construction project.

[25.] 29. "Vertical construction" means any construction, alteration, repair, renovation, demolition or remodeling necessary to complete a public work for any building, structure or other improvement that is predominantly vertical, including, without limitation, a building, structure or improvement for the support, shelter and enclosure of persons, animals, chattels or movable property of any kind, and any other work or improvement appurtenant thereto.

[26.] 30. "Wages" means:

- (a) The basic hourly rate of pay; and
- (b) The amount of pension, health and welfare, vacation and holiday pay, the cost of apprenticeship training or other bona fide fringe benefits which are a benefit to the worker.
- [27.] 31. "Worker" means a skilled mechanic, skilled worker, semiskilled mechanic, semiskilled worker or unskilled worker in the service of a contractor or subcontractor under any appointment or contract of hire or apprenticeship, express or implied, oral or written, whether lawfully or unlawfully employed. The term does not include a design professional.
  - **Sec. 6.** NRS 338.01165 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 338.01165 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter and except as otherwise provided in this section, a contractor or subcontractor engaged in vertical construction who employs workers on one or more public works during a calendar year pursuant to NRS 338.040 shall use one or more apprentices for at least 10 percent, or any increased percentage established pursuant to subsection 3, of the total hours of labor worked for each apprenticed craft or type of work to be performed on those public works.
- 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter and except as otherwise provided in this section, a contractor or subcontractor engaged in horizontal construction who employs





workers on one or more public works during a calendar year pursuant to NRS 338.040 shall use one or more apprentices for at least 3 percent, or any increased percentage established pursuant to subsection 3, of the total hours of labor worked for each apprenticed craft or type of work to be performed on those public works.

- 3. On or after January 1, 2021, the Labor Commissioner, in collaboration with the State Apprenticeship Council, may adopt regulations to increase the percentage of total hours of labor required to be performed by an apprentice pursuant to subsection 1 or 2 by not more than 2 percentage points.
- 4. An apprentice who graduates from an apprenticeship program while employed on a public work shall:
- (a) Be deemed an apprentice on the public work for the purposes of subsections 1 and 2.
- (b) Be deemed a journeyman for all other purposes, including, without limitation, the payment of wages or the payment of wages and benefits to a journeyman covered by a collective bargaining agreement.
- 5. If a contractor or subcontractor who is a signatory to a collective bargaining agreement with a union that sponsors an apprenticeship program for an apprenticed craft or type of work for which the term of apprenticeship is not more than 3 years requests an apprentice from that apprenticeship program and an apprentice in the appropriate craft or type of work is not available, the contractor or subcontractor may utilize a person who graduated from the apprenticeship program in that craft or type of work within the 3 years immediately preceding the request from the contractor or subcontractor. Such a person:
- (a) Shall be deemed an apprentice on the public work for the purposes of subsections 1 and 2.
- (b) Shall be deemed a journeyman for all other purposes, including, without limitation, the payment of wages and benefits to a journeyman pursuant to the collective bargaining agreement.
- 6. A contractor or subcontractor engaged on a public work is not required to use an apprentice in a craft or type of work performed in a jurisdiction recognized by the State Apprenticeship Council as not having apprentices in that craft or type of work.
- 7. A contractor or subcontractor engaged on a public work shall maintain and provide to the Labor Commissioner any supporting documentation to show that the contractor or subcontractor made a good faith effort to comply with subsection 1 or 2, as applicable, as determined by the Labor Commissioner. For purposes of this subsection, a contractor or subcontractor:
- (a) Makes a good faith effort to comply with subsection 1 or 2, as applicable, if the contractor or subcontractor:





- (1) Submits to the apprenticeship program, on the form prescribed by the Labor Commissioner, a request for an apprentice not earlier than 10 days before the contractor or subcontractor is scheduled to begin work on the public work and not later than 5 days after the contractor or subcontractor actually begins work on the public work.
- (2) If the apprenticeship program does not provide an apprentice for the appropriate apprenticed craft or type of work upon a request pursuant to subparagraph (1), submits additional requests to the apprenticeship program, on the form prescribed by the Labor Commissioner, at least once every 30 days during the period that the contractor or subcontractor is working on the public work. If a contractor or subcontractor does not work continuously on the public work, the contractor or subcontractor shall submit an additional request each time that the contractor or subcontractor resumes work on the public work not earlier than 10 days before the contractor or subcontractor is scheduled to resume work on the public work and not later than 5 days after the contractor or subcontractor actually resumes work on the public work. The requirement for the submission of an additional request in this subparagraph does not apply whenever a contractor or subcontractor has one or more apprentices employed for that apprenticed craft or type of work.
- (b) Does not make a good faith effort to comply with subsection 1 or 2, as applicable, as determined by the Labor Commissioner, if the contractor or subcontractor is required to enter into an apprenticeship agreement pursuant to subsection 16 and refuses to do so.
- 8. The supporting documentation required pursuant to subsection 7 may include, without limitation:
- (a) Documentation of the submission by the contractor or subcontractor of one or more requests, as applicable, pursuant to subsection 7; and
- (b) Documentation that the apprenticeship program denied such a request, did not respond to such a request or responded that the program was unable to provide the requested apprentice.
- 9. The contractor or subcontractor and the apprenticeship program shall coordinate the starting date for any apprentice provided by the program.
- 10. On or before February 15 of each year, a contractor or subcontractor engaged in vertical or horizontal construction, as applicable, who employs a worker on one or more public works pursuant to NRS 338.040 shall report to the Labor Commissioner, on the form prescribed by the Labor Commissioner, the following





information regarding those public works for the previous calendar year:

- (a) For each apprenticed craft or type of work, the total number of hours worked on vertical construction.
- (b) For each apprenticed craft or type of work, the total number of hours worked on horizontal construction.
- (c) For each apprenticed craft or type of work, the total number of hours worked by apprentices on vertical construction.
- (d) For each apprenticed craft or type of work, the total number of hours worked by apprentices on horizontal construction.
- (e) For each apprenticed craft or type of work, the percentage of the total number of hours worked on vertical construction that were worked by apprentices.
- (f) For each apprenticed craft or type of work, the percentage of the total number of hours worked on horizontal construction that were worked by apprentices.
- 11. The information required to be reported pursuant to subsection 10 must not include any identifying information about a public work or an apprentice or employee.
- 12. If the Labor Commissioner, on his or her own initiative or based on a complaint, makes a determination based on the information submitted pursuant to subsection 10 that a contractor or subcontractor did not make a good faith effort to comply with the provisions of subsection 1 or 2, as applicable, the Labor Commissioner shall notify the contractor or subcontractor in writing of the determination and:
- (a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b), shall assess a penalty as follows:
- (1) If the apprentice utilization rate by the contractor or subcontractor on vertical construction of a public work is:
- (I) Seven and one-half percent or more but less than 10 percent of the total hours of labor worked for an apprenticed craft or type of work, a penalty of \$2,500 or \$2 for each hour below the percentage required, whichever is higher.
- (II) More than 4 percent but less than 7.5 percent of the total hours of labor worked for an apprenticed craft or type of work, a penalty of \$3,000 or \$4 for each hour below the percentage required, whichever is higher.
- (III) Four percent or less of the total hours of labor worked for an apprenticed craft or type of work, a penalty of \$5,000 or \$6 for each hour below the percentage required, whichever is higher.
- (2) If the apprentice utilization rate by the contractor or subcontractor on horizontal construction of a public work is:





- (I) Two percent or more but less than 3 percent of the total hours of labor worked for an apprenticed craft or type of work, a penalty of \$2,500 or \$2 for each hour below the percentage required, whichever is higher.
- (II) More than 1 percent but less than 2 percent of the total hours of labor worked for an apprenticed craft or type of work, a penalty of \$3,000 or \$4 for each hour below the percentage required, whichever is higher.
- (III) One percent or less of the total hours of labor worked for an apprenticed craft or type of work, a penalty of \$5,000 or \$6 for each hour below the percentage required, whichever is higher.
- (b) Shall not assess a penalty if the total number of hours of labor required to be worked by apprentices:
- (1) On vertical construction pursuant to subsection 1, as applicable, during the previous calendar year is less than 40 hours.
- (2) On horizontal construction pursuant to subsection 2, as applicable, during the previous calendar year is less than 24 hours.
- 13. Except for good cause, the Labor Commissioner may not initiate his or her own investigation or accept a complaint based on the information submitted by a contractor or subcontractor pursuant to subsection 10 after May 1 immediately following the date on which the report was received by the Labor Commissioner.
- 14. In addition to the penalties set forth in subsection 12, if the Labor Commissioner, on his or her own initiative or based on a complaint, makes a determination that a contractor or subcontractor did not submit the report required pursuant to subsection 10 or made no attempt to comply with the provisions of subsection 1 or 2, as applicable, the Labor Commissioner shall:
- (a) Impose a penalty of not less than \$10,000 but not more than \$75,000; or
- (b) Disqualify the contractor or subcontractor from being awarded a contract for a public work for at least 180 days but not more than 2 years.
- 15. A contractor or subcontractor may request a hearing on the determination of the Labor Commissioner pursuant to subsection 12 or 14 within 10 days after receipt of the determination of the Labor Commissioner. The hearing must be conducted in accordance with regulations adopted by the Labor Commissioner. If the Labor Commissioner does not receive a request for a hearing pursuant to this subsection, the determination of the Labor Commissioner is a final decision for the purposes of judicial review pursuant to chapter 233B of NRS.
- 16. A contractor or subcontractor who is not a signatory to a collective bargaining agreement with the union sponsoring the apprenticeship program for an apprenticed craft or type of work





engaged on a public work shall enter into an apprenticeship agreement for each apprentice required to be used in the construction of a public work.

17. As used in this section :

— (a) "Apprentice" means a person enrolled in an apprenticeship program recognized by the State Apprenticeship Council.

(b) "Apprenticed craft or type of work" means a craft or type of work for which there is an existing apprenticeship program recognized by the State Apprenticeship Council.

— (c) "Apprenticeship program" means an apprenticeship program recognized by the State Apprenticeship Council.

(d) "Journeyman"], "journeyman" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 624.260.

[(e) "State Apprenticeship Council" means the State Apprenticeship Council created by NRS 610.030.]

**Sec. 7.** NRS 338.015 is hereby amended to read as follows:

338.015 1. The Labor Commissioner shall enforce the provisions of NRS 338.010 to 338.130, inclusive [...], and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act.

- 2. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 338.035 and 338.01165 and sections 3 and 4 of this act, and in addition to any other remedy or penalty provided in this chapter, if any person, including, without limitation, a public body, violates any provision of NRS 338.010 to 338.130, inclusive, and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act, or any regulation adopted pursuant thereto, the Labor Commissioner may, after providing the person with notice and an opportunity for a hearing, impose against the person an administrative penalty of not more than \$5,000 for each such violation.
- 3. The Labor Commissioner may, by regulation, establish a sliding scale based on the severity of the violation to determine the amount of the administrative penalty to be imposed against the person pursuant to this section.
- 4. The Labor Commissioner shall report the violation to the Attorney General, and the Attorney General may prosecute the person in accordance with law.

**Sec. 8.** NRS 338.070 is hereby amended to read as follows:

338.070 1. Any public body awarding a contract shall:

- (a) Investigate possible violations of the provisions of NRS 338.010 to 338.090, inclusive, *and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act*, committed in the course of the execution of the contract, and determine whether a violation has been committed and inform the Labor Commissioner of any such violations; and
- (b) When making payments to the contractor engaged on the public work of money becoming due under the contract, withhold





and retain all sums forfeited pursuant to the provisions of NRS 338.010 to 338.090, inclusive [...], and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act.

- 2. No sum may be withheld, retained or forfeited, except from the final payment, without a full investigation being made by the awarding public body.
- 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 7, it is lawful for any contractor engaged on a public work to withhold from any subcontractor engaged on the public work sufficient sums to cover any penalties withheld from the contractor by the awarding public body on account of the failure of the subcontractor to comply with the terms of NRS 338.010 to 338.090, inclusive [...], and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act. If payment has already been made to the subcontractor, the contractor may recover from the subcontractor the amount of the penalty or forfeiture in a suit at law.
- 4. A contractor engaged on a public work and each subcontractor engaged on the public work shall:
- (a) Inquire of each worker employed by the contractor or subcontractor in connection with the public work:
- (1) Whether the worker wishes to specify voluntarily his or her gender; and
- (2) Whether the worker wishes to specify voluntarily his or her ethnicity; and
- (b) For each response the contractor or subcontractor receives pursuant to paragraph (a):
- (1) If the worker chose voluntarily to specify his or her gender or ethnicity, or both, record the worker's responses; and
- (2) If the worker declined to specify his or her gender or ethnicity, or both, record that the worker declined to specify such information.
- → A contractor or subcontractor shall not compel or coerce a worker to specify his or her gender or ethnicity and shall not penalize or otherwise take any adverse action against a worker who declines to specify his or her gender or ethnicity. Before inquiring as to whether a worker wishes to specify voluntarily his or her gender or ethnicity, the applicable contractor or subcontractor must inform the worker that such information, if provided, will be open to public inspection as set forth in subsection 6.
- 5. A contractor engaged on a public work and each subcontractor engaged on the public work shall keep or cause to be kept:
- (a) An accurate record showing, for each worker employed by the contractor or subcontractor in connection with the public work:
  - (1) The name of the worker;
  - (2) The occupation of the worker;





- (3) The gender of the worker, if the worker voluntarily agreed to specify that information pursuant to subsection 4, or an entry indicating that the worker declined to specify such information;
- (4) The ethnicity of the worker, if the worker voluntarily agreed to specify that information pursuant to subsection 4, or an entry indicating that the worker declined to specify such information;
- (5) If the worker has a driver's license or identification card, an indication of the state or other jurisdiction that issued the license or card; and
- (6) The actual per diem, wages and benefits paid to the worker; and
- (b) An additional accurate record showing, for each worker employed by the contractor or subcontractor in connection with the public work who has a driver's license or identification card:
  - (1) The name of the worker;
- (2) The driver's license number or identification card number of the worker; and
- (3) The state or other jurisdiction that issued the license or card.
- The records maintained pursuant to subsection 5 must be open at all reasonable hours to the inspection of the public body awarding the contract. The contractor engaged on the public work or subcontractor engaged on the public work shall ensure that a copy of each record for each calendar month is received by the public body awarding the contract no later than 15 days after the end of the month. The copy of the record maintained pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 5 must be open to public inspection as provided in NRS 239.010. The copy of the record maintained pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 5 is confidential and not open to public inspection. The records in the possession of the public body awarding the contract may be discarded by the public body 2 years after final payment is made by the public body for the public work. The Labor Commissioner shall adopt regulations authorizing and prescribing the procedures for the electronic filing of the copies of the records required to be provided monthly by a contractor or subcontractor to a public body pursuant to this subsection.
- 7. A contractor engaged on a public work shall not withhold from a subcontractor engaged on the public work the sums necessary to cover any penalties provided pursuant to subsection 3 of NRS 338.060 that may be withheld from the contractor by the public body awarding the contract because the public body did not receive a copy of the record maintained by the subcontractor





pursuant to subsection 5 for a calendar month by the time specified in subsection 6 if:

- (a) The subcontractor provided to the contractor, for submission to the public body by the contractor, a copy of the record not later than the later of:
  - (1) Ten days after the end of the month; or
- (2) A date agreed upon by the contractor and subcontractor; and
- (b) The contractor failed to submit the copy of the record to the public body by the time specified in subsection 6.
- Nothing in this subsection prohibits a subcontractor from submitting a copy of a record for a calendar month directly to the public body by the time specified in subsection 6.
- 8. Any contractor or subcontractor, or agent or representative thereof, performing work for a public work who neglects to comply with the provisions of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor.
  - **Sec. 9.** NRS 338.090 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 338.090 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 5, any person, including the officers, agents or employees of a public body, who violates any provision of NRS 338.010 to 338.090, inclusive, and sections 2, 3 and 4 of this act, or any regulation adopted pursuant thereto, is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- 2. The Labor Commissioner, in addition to any other remedy or penalty provided in this chapter:
- (a) Shall, except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, assess a person who, after an opportunity for a hearing, is found to have failed to pay the prevailing wage required pursuant to NRS 338.020 to 338.090, inclusive, an amount equal to the difference between the prevailing wages required to be paid and the wages that the contractor or subcontractor actually paid;
- (b) Shall require a person found to have willfully and repeatedly failed to pay the prevailing wage required pursuant to NRS 338.020 to 338.090, inclusive, to pay damages to each affected worker in an amount equal to the difference between the prevailing wages required to be paid and the wages that the contractor or subcontractor actually paid to the worker; and
- (c) May, in addition to any other administrative penalty, impose an administrative penalty not to exceed the costs incurred by the Labor Commissioner to investigate and prosecute the matter.
- 3. If the Labor Commissioner finds that a person has failed to pay the prevailing wage required pursuant to NRS 338.020 to 338.090, inclusive, the public body may, in addition to any other remedy or penalty provided in this chapter, require the person to pay the actual costs incurred by the public body to investigate the matter.





- 4. The Labor Commissioner is not required to assess a person an amount equal to the difference between the prevailing wages required to be paid and the wages that the contractor or subcontractor actually paid if the contractor or subcontractor has already paid that amount to a worker pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 4 of NRS 338.035.
- 5. The provisions of subsection 1 do not apply to a subcontractor specified in NRS 338.072.
- **Sec. 10.** The initial reports required pursuant to subsection 5 of section 3 of this act and subsection 5 of section 4 of this act, must be submitted on or before February 15, 2027, and must include information for the period which begins on October 1, 2025, and ends on December 31, 2026.
- **Sec. 11.** The amendatory provisions of this act do not apply to a contract for a public work for which bids have been submitted before October 1, 2025.





