ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 177-ASSEMBLYMEMBER GONZÁLEZ

PREFILED FEBRUARY 2, 2025

Referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor

SUMMARY—Makes various changes relating to audiology, fitting and dispensing hearing aids and speech-language pathology. (BDR 54-199)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to professions; providing for the licensure of speech-language pathology assistants; authorizing certain persons to engage in the supervised practice of speechlanguage pathology; establishing requirements for hearing aid specialists to provide tinnitus care; revising the scope of practice of audiologists, hearing aid specialists and speech-language pathologists; requiring certain persons to be licensed and regulated as audiologists or speechlanguage pathologists; increasing the maximum amount of certain fees; revising the required qualifications for and processes for issuing certain licenses; eliminating the requirement for a licensed audiologist to obtain an endorsement before engaging in the practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids; revising provisions relating to the sale of hearing aids; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law: (1) with certain exceptions, requires a person who engages in the practice of audiology, fitting and dispensing hearing aids or speech-language pathology to be licensed by the Speech-Language Pathology, Audiology and Hearing Aid Dispensing Board; and (2) prescribes the qualifications necessary to obtain such licenses. (NRS 637B.160, 637B.193-637B.204, 637B.290) Section 15 of this bill expands the activities that constitute the practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids to include: (1) tinnitus care, when performed by a hearing aid specialist with the qualifications prescribed in section 11 of this bill; and (2) the removal of cerumen in the course of inspecting ears or fitting and maintaining





10 hearing instruments. Section 15 thereby authorizes a hearing aid specialist to 11 engage in those activities under the specified conditions. Section 16 of this bill 12 expands the activities that constitute the practice of speech-language pathology to 13 include the use of stroboscopy, in addition to nasal endoscopy, for evaluating and 14 treating certain disorders. Section 16 also revises terminology used to refer to 15 certain procedures that currently constitute the practice of speech-language 16 pathology. Section 22 of this bill increases the maximum amount of certain fees 17 relating to such licensure. Sections 27-29 of this bill authorize an applicant for 18 certain types of licenses which require the applicant to hold a license in another 19 state to satisfy this requirement by holding the required license in the District of 20 Columbia or any state or territory of the United States. Section 30 of this bill 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 revises the procedures for issuing an expedited license by endorsement to practice audiology or speech-language pathology. Existing law authorizes the Board to issue a provisional license to practice audiology or speech-language pathology to certain applicants affiliated with the military who are awaiting a decision by the Board on an application for an expedited license by endorsement. (NRS 637B.204) Section **39** of this bill repeals that authority, thereby making the procedures for issuing an expedited license by endorsement under section 30 applicable to all applicants for such a license. Sections 21 and 22 of this bill remove references to the repealed section.

30 Existing law authorizes a student who is pursuing a degree in speech-language 31 pathology at certain institutions to engage in the unlicensed practice of speech-32 language pathology. (NRS 637B.080) Existing law authorizes the Board to issue a 33 provisional license to engage in the practice of speech-language pathology to a 34 person in the process of completing certain clinical fellowship requirements. (NRS 35 637B.201) Section 3 of this bill defines the term "speech-language pathology 36 provisional licensee" to refer to the holder of such a provisional license. Section 26 37 of this bill makes a conforming change to appropriately substitute the term defined 38 by section 3. Section 9 of this bill authorizes the Board to issue a license as a 39 speech-language pathology assistant and prescribes the qualifications for such a 40 license. Section 9 also requires the Board to adopt regulations governing the 41 licensure and practice of speech-language pathology assistants. Section 10 of this 42 bill authorizes a speech-language pathology assistant, a speech-language pathology 43 provisional licensee or a speech-language pathology student to engage in the 44 practice of speech-language pathology only under the supervision of a supervising 45 speech-language pathologist. Section 18 of this bill makes a conforming change to 46 reflect that a student engaged in the supervised practice of speech-language 47 pathology is subject to regulation by the Board pursuant to section 10. Sections 35-48 38 of this bill make conforming changes to clarify that a student who is engaging in 49 the supervised practice of speech-language pathology pursuant to section 10 is not 50 engaging in the unauthorized practice of speech-language pathology. Sections 2 51 and 4-8 of this bill define certain other terms relating to the supervised practice of 52 speech-language pathology and section 12 of this bill establishes the applicability 53 of those definitions.

54 Existing law exempts from licensure and regulation by the Board a person who 55 practices audiology or speech-language pathology within the scope of a credential 56 issued by the Department of Education. (NRS 637B.080) Section 18 eliminates that 57 exemption, thereby requiring such a person to be subject to licensure and regulation 58 by the Board. Section 9 provides that a person who holds certain credentials issued 59 by the Department on or before September 30, 2026, which allow the holder to 60 teach pupils with speech and language impairments is qualified for licensure as a 61 speech-language pathology assistant.

62 Sections 24, 25 and 28 of this bill revise the qualifications required to obtain a 63 license as a hearing aid specialist, a license as an apprentice to engage in the





64 practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids or a provisional license to engage in 65 the practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids.

66 Existing law authorizes the Board to grant an audiologist who wishes to engage 67 in the practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids an endorsement to engage in 68 such practice as a dispensing audiologist. (NRS 637B.205) Section 14 of this bill 69 includes within the practice of audiology certain activities that substantially overlap 70 with the practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids, including ordering the use 71 of hearing aids. Accordingly, section 39 repeals the separate endorsement for 72 73 dispensing audiologists and sections 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 25, 27 and 31-33 of this bill make conforming changes to eliminate references to such endorsements and to 74 dispensing audiologists.

75 Federal law requires the United States Food and Drug Administration to 76 regulate over-the-counter hearing aids. (FDA Reauthorization Act of 2017 Pub. L. 77 No. 115-52, § 709, 131 Stat. 1005, 1065–67) Federal law and regulations prohibit 78 state or local governments from requiring the order, involvement or intervention of 79 a licensed person for a consumer to access an over-the-counter hearing aid. (Pub. L. 80 No. 115-52, § 709; 21 C.F.R. § 800.30) Sections 13 and 34 of this bill prohibit the 81 Board from regulating or restricting the provision of over-the-counter hearing aids 82 83 unless a licensee violates federal law applicable to such devices. Section 34 also updates certain references to related federal regulations.

84 In 2022, the federal Food and Drug Administration repealed a regulation that 85 prohibited the sale of a hearing aid unless: (1) the person dispensing the hearing aid 86 has received a written statement or waiver stating that the patient's hearing loss has 87 been medically evaluated and the patient may be considered a candidate for a 88 hearing aid; or (2) the patient waives the medical evaluation in writing. (87 FR 89 50755) Section 32 removes conforming requirements from Nevada law governing 90 the sale of hearing aids by catalog, mail or the Internet, thereby authorizing such 91 sales without such a statement or waiver.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** Chapter 637B of NRS is hereby amended by adding 2 thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 to 11, inclusive, of this 3 act.

4 Sec. 2. "Speech-language pathology assistant" means a 5 person licensed pursuant to section 9 of this act to engage in the 6 practice of speech-language pathology under the supervision of a 7 supervising speech-language pathologist.

"Speech-language pathology provisional licensee" 8 Sec. 3. means any person who holds a provisional license issued pursuant 9 10 to NRS 637B.201 to engage in the practice of speech-language 11 pathology while completing the clinical fellowship requirements 12 for obtaining a Certificate of Clinical Competence in Speech-Language Pathology issued by the American Speech-Language-13 14 Hearing Association. 15 Sec. 4. "Speech-language pathology student" means an

15 Sec. 4. "Speech-language pathology student" means an 16 unlicensed student who engages in the practice of





speech-language pathology under the supervision of a supervising
 speech-language pathologist pursuant to section 10 of this act.

3 Sec. 5. "Supervising speech-language pathologist" means a 4 speech-language pathologist who supervises a speech-language 5 pathology assistant, speech-language pathology provisional 6 licensee or speech-language pathology student.

7 Sec. 6. "Supervision" means the provision of direction and 8 the evaluation of the tasks assigned by a supervising speech-9 language pathologist to a speech-language pathology assistant, 10 speech-language pathology provisional licensee or speech-11 language pathology student. The term includes, without limitation, 12 direct supervision, indirect supervision and telesupervision.

"Telesupervision" means the real-time, distance 13 Sec. 7. observation by a supervising speech-language pathologist of 14 services delivered by a speech-language pathology assistant, 15 16 speech-language pathology provisional licensee or speechlanguage pathology student, with feedback or assistance provided 17 by the supervising speech-language pathologist as needed. The 18 term may include, without limitation, the utilization of technology 19 20 which allows a supervising speech-language pathologist to view 21 and communicate with the client and speech-language pathology 22 assistant, speech-language pathology provisional licensee or speech-language pathology student in real time through virtual 23 24 telecommunication software, webcam, telephone or other similar 25 *devices and services to provide immediate feedback.*

26 **Sec. 8.** *"Tinnitus care" means the assessment of tinnitus* 27 symptoms and advising patients on sound therapy techniques and 28 other strategies to address tinnitus symptoms.

29 Sec. 9. 1. An applicant for a license to engage in the 30 practice of speech-language pathology as a speech-language 31 pathology assistant must hold:

(a) A bachelor's degree or master's degree in speech-language
 pathology or communication sciences and disorders awarded by:

(1) An educational institution that is accredited by an
 accrediting agency recognized by the United States Department of
 Education; or

37 (2) A foreign school which is accredited by an accrediting 38 agency approved by the Board and which provides an educational 39 program that is substantially equivalent to the educational 40 program provided by an institution described in subparagraph (1); 41 or

42 (b) A current endorsement issued on or before September 30, 43 2026, by the Department of Education pursuant to NRS 391.019 44 and any regulations adopted pursuant thereto which allows a





person to teach pupils who have speech and language 1 2 impairments.

3 2. The Board shall adopt regulations regarding speechlanguage pathology assistants, including, without limitation: 4 5

(a) The licensing of speech-language pathology assistants;

(b) The educational and training requirements for speech-6 7 language pathology assistants, in addition to the requirements 8 prescribed by subsection 1; and

9 (c) The practice of speech-language pathology by speechlanguage pathology assistants. 10

11 Sec. 10. 1. A speech-language pathology assistant, speechlanguage pathology provisional licensee or speech-language 12 13 pathology student may engage in the practice of speech-language pathology only under the supervision of a supervising speech-14 15 language pathologist and in accordance with the provisions of this chapter and any regulations adopted pursuant thereto. 16

2. A speech-language pathology student who engages in the 17 18 practice of speech-language pathology must be enrolled in a program to obtain a bachelor's degree or master's degree in the 19 20 field of speech-language pathology or communication sciences 21 and disorders at an educational institution that is accredited by a 22 nationally recognized agency under the United States Department 23 of Education.

24 The Board shall adopt regulations regarding 3. the 25 supervision of speech-language pathology assistants, speechlanguage pathology provisional licensees and speech-language 26 27 pathology students.

28 Sec. 11. A hearing aid specialist shall not provide tinnitus 29 care unless the hearing aid specialist:

30 1. Holds a certificate as a Tinnitus Care Provider issued by 31 the International Hearing Society, or its successor organization; 32 or

2. Has completed a program that is:

(a) Equivalent to the Tinnitus Care Provider Program offered 34 35 by the International Hearing Society, or its successor

36 organization: and 37

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(b) Approved by the Board.

Sec. 12. NRS 637B.020 is hereby amended to read as follows:

637B.020 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise 39 40 requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 637B.025 to 637B.075, inclusive, and sections 2 to 8, inclusive, of this act have 41 42 the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

43 **Sec. 13.** NRS 637B.044 is hereby amended to read as follows: 44 637B.044 "Hearing aid": [means any:]





1 1. [Device] Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, 2 means:

3 (a) Any device worn by a person who suffers from impaired 4 hearing for the purpose of amplifying sound to improve hearing or 5 compensate for impaired hearing, including, without limitation, an 6 earmold; and

7 (b) Any part, attachment or accessory for a device described in 8 paragraph (a).

9 2. [Part, attachment or accessory for such a device.] Does not 10 include an over-the-counter hearing aid, as defined in 21 C.F.R. § 11 800.30.

Sec. 14. NRS 637B.050 is hereby amended to read as follows:

637B.050 "Practice of audiology" means the application of
 principles, methods and procedures relating to hearing and balance,
 hearing disorders and related speech and language disorders and
 includes, without limitation:

1. The conservation of auditory system functions;

2. Screening, identifying, assessing and interpreting,preventing and rehabilitating auditory and balance system disorders;

3. The selection, fitting, programming, [and] dispensing and ordering the use of hearing aids, the programming of [cochlear implants] implantable hearing devices and other technology which assists persons with hearing loss and training persons to use such technology;

4. Providing vestibular and auditory rehabilitation, cerumen management and associated counseling services;

5. Conducting research on hearing and hearing disorders for the purpose of modifying disorders in communication involving speech, language and hearing; *and*

30 6. Providing referral services for medical diagnosis and 31 treatment. [; and

32 — 7. At the request of a physician, participating in the diagnosis
 33 of a person.]

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Sec. 15. NRS 637B.055 is hereby amended to read as follows:

637B.055 "Practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids"
means measuring human hearing and selecting, adapting,
distributing, [or] selling or ordering the use of hearing aids and
includes, without limitation:

39 1. Making impressions for earmolds;

40 2. Administering and interpreting tests of human hearing and 41 middle ear functions;

42 3. Determining whether a person who suffers from impaired43 hearing would benefit from a hearing aid;

44 4. Selecting , [and] fitting and ordering the use of hearing 45 aids;





1 5. Providing assistance to a person after the fitting of a hearing 2 aid;

3 6. Providing services relating to the care and repair of hearing 4 aids;

7. Providing supervision and in-service training concerning
measuring human hearing and selecting, adapting, distributing, [or]
selling or ordering the use of hearing aids; [and]

8 8. Providing referral services for clinical evaluation, 9 rehabilitation and medical treatment of hearing impairment [-];

10 9. Removing cerumen in the course of inspecting ears or for 11 the purpose of making ear impressions or fitting and maintaining 12 hearing instruments; and

13 10. Providing tinnitus care under the circumstances 14 authorized by section 11 of this act.

Sec. 16. NRS 637B.060 is hereby amended to read as follows: 637B.060 "Practice of speech-language pathology" means the application of principles, methods and procedures relating to the development and effectiveness of human communication and disorders of human communication, and includes, without limitation:

1. The prevention, screening, consultation, assessment,
 treatment, counseling, collaboration and referral services for
 disorders of speech, fluency, resonance voice language, feeding,
 swallowing and cognitive aspects of communication;

25 2. Augmentative and alternative communication techniques 26 and strategies;

Auditory training, speech reading and speech and language
intervention for persons who suffer from hearing loss;

4. The screening of persons for hearing loss and middle earpathology;

5. The use of *rigid* oral [and] endoscopy, flexible nasal
endoscopy and stroboscopy for the purpose of [vocal tract imaging
and visualization;] evaluating and treating disorders of speech,
voice, resonance and swallowing function;

6. Selecting, fitting and establishing effective use of prosthetic
or adaptive devices for communication, swallowing or other upper
respiratory and digestive functions, not including sensory devices
used by persons with hearing loss;

7. Providing services to modify or enhance communication;

40 8. Providing referral services for medical diagnosis and 41 treatment; and

42 9. At the request of a physician, participating in the diagnosis 43 of a person.





1 Sec. 17. NRS 637B.075 is hereby amended to read as follows:

2 637B.075 "Sponsor" means a hearing aid specialist or 3 [dispensing] audiologist who is responsible for the direct 4 supervision and in-service training of an apprentice in the practice 5 of fitting and dispensing hearing aids.

Sec. 18. NRS 637B.080 is hereby amended to read as follows:

7 637B.080 The provisions of this chapter do not apply to any 8 person who:

9 1. [Holds a current credential issued by the Department of
10 Education pursuant to chapter 391 of NRS and any regulations
11 adopted pursuant thereto and engages in the practice of audiology or
12 speech language pathology within the scope of that credential;

13 <u>2.</u>] Is employed by the Federal Government and engages in the 14 practice of audiology or speech-language pathology within the 15 scope of that employment;

Is a student enrolled in a program or school approved by
 the Board, is pursuing a degree in audiology [or speech language
 pathology] and is clearly designated to the public as a student; or

19 [4.] 3. Holds a current license issued pursuant to chapters 630 20 to 637, inclusive, 640 to 641D, inclusive, or 653 of NRS,

21 \rightarrow and who does not engage in the private practice of audiology or 22 speech-language pathology in this State.

Sec. 19. NRS 637B.100 is hereby amended to read as follows:

637B.100 1. The Speech-Language Pathology, Audiology
and Hearing Aid Dispensing Board, consisting of seven members
appointed by the Governor, is hereby created.

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2. The Governor shall appoint:

(a) Three members who are speech-language pathologists, each
of whom must practice in a different setting, including, without
limitation, a university, public school, hospital or private practice;

(b) Two members who are audiologists; [, at least one of whom
 must be a dispensing audiologist;]

(c) One member who is a hearing aid specialist; and

34 (d) One member who is a representative of the general public.35 This member must not be:

36 (1) A speech-language pathologist, a hearing aid specialist or
 37 an audiologist; or

(2) The spouse or the parent or child, by blood, marriage or
 adoption, of a speech-language pathologist, a hearing aid specialist
 or an audiologist.

41 3. Each member of the Board who is an audiologist, a speech-42 language pathologist or a hearing aid specialist must:

(a) Have practiced, taught or conducted research in his or her
profession for the 3 years immediately preceding the appointment;
and





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(b) Hold a current license issued pursuant to this chapter.

2 4. A person who is a stockholder in a manufacturer of hearing 3 aids may not be selected to or serve as a member of the Board.

5. After the initial terms, each member of the Board serves a term of 3 years.

6 6. A member of the Board shall not serve for more than two 7 terms.

8 7. If a vacancy occurs during the term of a member, the 9 Governor shall appoint a person similarly qualified to replace that 10 member for the remainder of the unexpired term.

Sec. 20. NRS 637B.132 is hereby amended to read as follows:
637B.132 The Board shall:

Enforce the provisions of this chapter and any regulations
 adopted pursuant thereto;

15 2. Prepare and maintain a record of its proceedings, including, 16 without limitation, any administrative proceedings;

3. Evaluate the qualifications and determine the eligibility of an applicant for any license [or endorsement of a license] issued pursuant to this chapter and, upon payment of the appropriate fee, issue the appropriate license [or endorsement of a license] to a qualified applicant;

4. Adopt regulations establishing standards of practice for
persons licensed [or endorsed] pursuant to this chapter and any other
regulations necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter;

5. Require a person licensed [or endorsed] pursuant to this chapter to submit to the Board documentation required by the Board to determine whether the person has acquired the skills necessary to engage in the practice of audiology, speech-language pathology or fitting and dispensing hearing aids;

6. Investigate any complaint received by the Board against any
person licensed [or endorsed] pursuant to this chapter;

7. Hold hearings to determine whether any provision of this
chapter or any regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter has been
violated; and

8. Unless the Board determines that extenuating circumstances exist, forward to the appropriate law enforcement agency any substantiated information submitted to the Board concerning a person who engages in the practice of or offers to engage in the practice of audiology, speech-language pathology or fitting and dispensing hearing aids without the appropriate license [or endorsement] issued pursuant to the provisions of this chapter.

42 Sec. 21. NRS 637B.160 is hereby amended to read as follows: 43 637B.160 Except as otherwise provided in NRS 637B.195, 44 627B 200 627B 201 L1 and 627B 202 Fond 627B 204 I to be

44 637B.200, 637B.201 [,] and 637B.203 , [and 637B.204,] to be 45 eligible for licensing by the Board, an applicant for a license to





engage in the practice of audiology, speech-language pathology or 1 2 fitting and dispensing hearing aids must: 3 1. Be a natural person of good moral character; Pass an examination prescribed by the Board pursuant to 4 2. 5 NRS 637B.191 or 637B.194, as applicable; 6 3. Pay the fees provided for in this chapter; and 7 Submit all information required to complete an application 4. 8 for a license. 9 Sec. 22. NRS 637B.175 is hereby amended to read as follows: 637B.175 1. The Board shall charge and collect only the 10 following fees whose amounts must be determined by the Board, but 11 12 may not exceed: 13 14 15 16 17 Examination fee...... 18 19 20 21 22 2. If an [applicant] active member of, or the spouse of an 23 24 active member of, the Armed Forces of the United States, a veteran or the surviving spouse of a veteran submits an application 25 26 for a license by endorsement pursuant to NRS [637B.204,] 27 637B.203, the Board shall collect not more than one-half of the fee 28 set forth in subsection 1 for the initial issuance of the license. 29 3. All fees are payable in advance and may not be refunded. 4. As used in this section, "veteran" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 417.005. 30 31 Sec. 23. NRS 637B.191 is hereby amended to read as follows: 32 1. The Board shall adopt regulations prescribing: 33 637B.191 (a) The examinations required pursuant to NRS 637B.160 and 34 concerning the practice of audiology and the practice of speech-35 36 language pathology; (b) The period for which a license issued pursuant to the 37 provisions of this chapter is valid which, except as otherwise 38 provided in NRS 637B.200 and 637B.202, must be not less than 1 39 40 vear; and (c) The manner in which a license [or endorsement] issued 41 42 pursuant to this chapter must be renewed, which may include 43 requirements for continuing education. 44 2. The Board may adopt regulations providing for the late 45 renewal of a license and the reinstatement of an expired license, * A B 1 7 7

except that the Board must not renew or reinstate a license more
 than 3 years after the license expired.

3 3. The Board may, at the request of a person licensed pursuant 4 to this chapter, place a license on inactive status if the holder of the 5 license:

6 (a) Does not engage in, or represent that the person is authorized 7 to engage in, the practice of audiology, speech-language pathology 8 or fitting and dispensing hearing aids in this State; and

9 (b) Satisfies any requirements for continuing education 10 prescribed by the Board pursuant to this section.

Sec. 24. NRS 637B.193 is hereby amended to read as follows:

12 637B.193 An applicant for a license to engage in the practice 13 of fitting and dispensing hearing aids must:

14 1. Successfully complete a program of education or training 15 approved by the Board which requires, without limitation, that the 16 applicant:

17 (a) Hold an associate's degree or bachelor's degree in hearing
 18 instrument sciences; [or]

(b) Hold a high school diploma or its equivalent or an
associate's degree or bachelor's degree in any field other than
hearing instrument sciences, and successfully complete a training
program in hearing instrument sciences as prescribed by regulation
of the Board [.]; or

(c) Hold a current certification issued by the National Board
 for Certification in Hearing Instrument Sciences.

26 2. [Except as otherwise provided in NRS 637B.201, be
27 certified by the National Board for Certification in Hearing
28 Instrument Sciences.

29 <u>3.</u> Pass the examination prescribed pursuant to NRS 637B.194.

31 [4.] 3. Comply with the regulations adopted pursuant to 32 NRS 637B.194.

Include in his or her application the complete street
address of each location from which the applicant intends to engage
in the practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids.

36 Sec. 25. NRS 637B.194 is hereby amended to read as follows:

637B.194 The Board shall adopt regulations regarding the
 practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids, including, without
 limitation:

40 1. The licensing of hearing aid specialists and apprentices;

41 2. The educational and training requirements for hearing aid 42 specialists and apprentices [;], which must include, without 43 *limitation, on-site training and work experience;*





1 3. The examination required pursuant to NRS 637B.160, 2 637B.193 [, 637B.205] and 637B.238 concerning the practice of 3 fitting and dispensing hearing aids; and

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4. A program of in-service training for apprentices.

5 Sec. 26. NRS 637B.197 is hereby amended to read as follows:

6 637B.197 Except for [the holder of a provisional license issued 7 pursuant to NRS 637B.201] a speech-language pathology provisional licensee and in addition to the requirements set forth in 8 9 NRS 637B.196, a speech-language pathologist must hold a current [certificate of clinical competence] Certificate of Clinical 10 *Competence in Speech-Language Pathology* issued by the 11 12 American Speech-Language-Hearing Association or its successor 13 organization approved by the Board.

14 Sec. 27. NRS 637B.200 is hereby amended to read as follows:

15 637B.200 1. The Board may issue a temporary license to 16 engage in the practice of:

17 (a) Audiology, speech-language pathology or fitting and 18 dispensing hearing aids upon application and the payment of the fee 19 required pursuant to NRS 637B.175 to any person who is so 20 licensed in [another] the District of Columbia or any state or 21 territory of the United States and who meets all the qualifications 22 for licensing in this State; and

(b) Fitting and dispensing hearing aids upon application and payment of the fee required pursuant to NRS 637B.175 to any person who meets all the qualifications for licensing as a hearing aid specialist [or an endorsement of a license to engage in the practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids] other than passing the examination concerning the practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids prescribed pursuant to NRS 637B.194.

2. The Board may issue a temporary license to engage in the practice of audiology, speech-language pathology or fitting and dispensing hearing aids upon application and payment of the fee required pursuant to NRS 637B.175 to any spouse of a member of the Armed Forces of the United States who:

(a) Is so licensed in [another state;] the District of Columbia or
 any state or territory of the United States; and

37 (b) Attests that he or she meets all of the qualifications for 38 licensure in this State.

39 3. A temporary license issued pursuant to this section:

40 (a) Is valid for not more than 6 months;

41 (b) May be renewed not more than once; and

42 (c) May be converted to <u>[an active]</u> *a standard* license upon the 43 completion of all requirements for a license and payment of the fee 44 required by NRS 637B.175.





1 Sec. 28. NRS 637B.201 is hereby amended to read as follows: 2 637B.201 Upon application 1. and payment of the 3 application fee required pursuant to NRS 637B.175, the Board may 4 issue a provisional license to engage in the practice of: 5 (a) Speech-language pathology to a person who is completing 6 the clinical fellowship requirements for obtaining a *certificate of* 7 elinical competence] Certificate of Clinical Competence in Speech-8 *Language Pathology* issued by the American Speech-Language-9 Hearing Association. 10 (b) Fitting and dispensing hearing aids to a person who: 11 (1) Holds a license to engage in the practice of fitting and 12 dispensing hearing aids in [another state;] the District of Columbia 13 or any state or territory of the United States; and 14 (2) [Is completing the training required for certification by the National Board for Certification in Hearing Instrument 15 16 Sciences.] Meets the requirements of paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of 17 subsection 1 of NRS 637B.193 but has not yet completed the on-18 site training and work experience required by the regulations adopted pursuant to NRS 637B.194. 19 20 2. A provisional license issued pursuant to this section may be: 21 (a) Renewed not more than twice: and 22 (b) Converted to **[an active]** *a standard* license upon payment of 23 the fee required pursuant to NRS 637B.175 for converting the 24 license and the **[award]** submission to the Board of [: 25 (1) A certificate of clinical competence] proof that the 26 *holder of the provisional license:* 27 (1) Holds a current Certificate of Clinical Competence in 28 Speech-Language Pathology issued by the American Speech-29 Language-Hearing Association [; or], if the provisional license is to engage in the practice of speech-language pathology. 30 (2) [Certification by the National Board for Certification in 31 32 Hearing Instrument Sciences.] Has successfully completed the on-33 site training and work experience required by the regulations 34 adopted pursuant to NRS 637B.194, if the provisional license is to 35 engage in the practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids. 36 Sec. 29. NRS 637B.202 is hereby amended to read as follows: 37 637B.202 1. Upon application and payment of the application fee required pursuant to NRS 637B.175, the Board may 38 39 issue a limited license to engage in the practice of audiology or 40 speech-language pathology to a person who: 41 (a) Holds a current license to engage in the practice of audiology 42 or speech-language pathology in [another state;] the District of 43 Columbia or any state or territory of the United States; and





(b) Engages in the practice of audiology or speech-language 1 2 pathology in this State for demonstration, instructional or 3 educational purposes.

4 A limited license issued pursuant to this section is valid for 2. 5 not more than 15 days.

Sec. 30. NRS 637B.203 is hereby amended to read as follows:

7 637B.203 1. The Board may issue a license by endorsement to engage in the practice of audiology or speech-language pathology 8 9 to an applicant who meets the requirements set forth in this section. An applicant may submit to the Board an application for such a 10 license if the applicant holds a corresponding valid and unrestricted 11 12 license to engage in the practice of audiology or speech-language 13 pathology, as applicable, in the District of Columbia or any state or 14 territory of the United States.

15 2. An applicant for a license by endorsement pursuant to this 16 section must submit to the Board with his or her application: 17

(a) Proof satisfactory to the Board that the applicant:

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(1) Satisfies the requirements of subsection 1;

19 (2) Has not been disciplined or investigated by the 20 corresponding regulatory authority of the District of Columbia or 21 any state or territory in which the applicant currently holds or has 22 held a license to engage in the practice of audiology or speech-23 language pathology, as applicable; and

24 (3) Has not been held civilly or criminally liable for 25 malpractice in the District of Columbia or any state or territory of 26 the United States:

27 (b) An affidavit stating that the information contained in the 28 application and any accompanying material is true and correct; and

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(c) Any other information required by the Board.

30 3. Not later than 15 business days after receiving an application for a license by endorsement to engage in the practice of audiology 31 32 or speech-language pathology pursuant to this section, the Board shall provide written notice to the applicant of any additional 33 information required by the Board to consider the application. 34 35 Unless the Board denies the application for good cause, the Board 36 shall approve the application and issue a license by endorsement to 37 engage in the practice of audiology or speech-language pathology, as applicable, to the applicant not later than 45 days after receiving 38 39 the application.

40 [4. A license by endorsement to engage in the practice of audiology or speech-language pathology may be issued at a meeting 41

42 of the Board or between its meetings by the President of the Board.

43 Such an action shall be deemed to be an action of the Board.]





1 **Sec. 31.** NRS 637B.236 is hereby amended to read as follows: 2 637B.236 1. All work performed by a licensed apprentice 3 must be directly supervised by a hearing aid specialist or [dispensing] audiologist, and the hearing aid specialist or 4 5 [dispensing] audiologist is responsible and civilly liable for the 6 negligence or incompetence of the licensed apprentice under his or 7 her supervision. 8 Any selection of a hearing aid for a customer made by a 2. 9 licensed apprentice must be approved by a hearing aid specialist or [dispensing] audiologist. 10 11 Any audiogram or sales document prepared by a licensed 3. 12 apprentice must be signed by the apprentice and the supervising 13 hearing aid specialist or [dispensing] audiologist. 14 4. As used in this section: 15 (a) "Incompetence" means a lack of ability to practice safely and 16 skillfully as a licensed apprentice arising from: 17 (1) A lack of knowledge or training; or (2) An impaired physical or mental capability, including an 18 19 alcohol or other substance use disorder. 20 (b) "Negligence" means a deviation from the normal standard of 21 professional care exercised generally by apprentices. 22 **Sec. 32.** NRS 637B.242 is hereby amended to read as follows: 23 637B.242 1. A hearing aid specialist or **[dispensing]** 24 audiologist licensed pursuant to this chapter may sell hearing aids 25 by catalog, mail or the Internet if \vdash 26 (a) The hearing aid specialist or dispensing audiologist has 27 received: 28 (1) A written statement signed by: 29 (I) A physician or physician assistant licensed pursuant to 30 chapter 630 or 633 of NRS, an advanced practice registered nurse 31 licensed pursuant to NRS 632.237, an audiologist or a hearing aid 32 specialist which verifies that he or she has performed an otoscopic 33 examination of the person to whom the hearing aid will be sold and 34 the results of the examination indicate that the person may benefit 35 from the use of a hearing aid; 36 (II) A physician or physician assistant licensed pursuant to chapter 630 or 633 of NRS, an audiologist or a hearing aid 37 38 specialist which verifies that he or she has performed an audiometric examination of the person to whom the hearing aid will be sold and 39 40 the results of the examination indicate that the person may benefit 41 from the use of a hearing aid; and 42 (III) A dispensing audiologist or a hearing aid specialist 43 which verifies that an ear impression has been taken of the person to

44 whom the hearing aid will be sold; or





1 (2) A waiver of the medical evaluation signed by the person

2 to whom the hearing aid will be sold as authorized pursuant to 21 3 C.F.R. § 801.421(a)(2); and

4 (b) The person to whom the hearing aid will be sold has 5 signed a statement acknowledging that the hearing aid specialist or 6 [dispensing] audiologist is selling him or her the hearing aid by catalog, mail or the Internet. [based upon the information submitted 7 8 by the person in accordance with this section.]

A hearing aid specialist or [dispensing] audiologist who sells 9 2. hearing aids by catalog, mail or the Internet pursuant to this section 10 shall maintain a record of each sale of a hearing aid made pursuant 11 12 to this section for not less than 5 years.

13 3. The Board may adopt regulations to carry out the provisions 14 of this section, including, without limitation, the information that 15 must be included in each record required to be maintained pursuant 16 to subsection 2.

Sec. 33. NRS 637B.243 is hereby amended to read as follows:

18 637B.243 A hearing aid specialist or [dispensing] audiologist, 19 upon request by a physician or a member of a related profession 20 specified by the Board, may make audiograms for the physician's or 21 member's use in consultation with a person who suffers from 22 impaired hearing.

23 **Sec. 34.** NRS 637B.250 is hereby amended to read as follows:

24 1. The grounds for initiating disciplinary action 637B.250 pursuant to this chapter are: 25

26 (a) Unprofessional conduct.

27 (b) Conviction of:

28 (1) A violation of any federal or state law regarding the 29 possession, distribution or use of any controlled substance or any 30 dangerous drug as defined in chapter 454 of NRS;

31 (2) A felony or gross misdemeanor relating to the practice of 32 audiology, speech-language pathology or fitting and dispensing 33 hearing aids;

(3) A violation of any of the provisions of NRS 616D.200, 34 35 616D.220, 616D.240 or 616D.300 to 616D.440, inclusive; or 36

(4) Any offense involving moral turpitude.

37 (c) Gross or repeated malpractice, which may be evidenced by 38 claims of malpractice settled against a practitioner.

39 (d) Professional incompetence.

40 (e) Operation of a medical facility, as defined in NRS 449.0151, 41 at any time during which:

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(1) The license of the facility is suspended or revoked; or

43 (2) An act or omission occurs which results in the suspension 44 or revocation of the license pursuant to NRS 449.160.





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This paragraph applies to an owner or other principal responsible
 for the operation of the facility.

3 2. As used in this section, "unprofessional conduct" includes,4 without limitation:

(a) Conduct that is harmful to the public health or safety;

6 (b) Obtaining a license through fraud or misrepresentation of a 7 material fact;

8 (c) Suspension or revocation of a license to engage in the 9 practice of audiology, speech-language pathology or fitting and 10 dispensing hearing aids; and

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(d) A violation of any provision of:

12 (1) Federal law concerning the practice of audiology, speech-13 language pathology or fitting and dispensing hearing aids or any 14 regulations adopted pursuant thereto, including, without limitation, 15 21 C.F.R. §§ [801.420] 800.30 and [801.421;] 801.422;

(2) NRS 597.264 to 597.2667, inclusive, or any regulations
 adopted pursuant thereto; or

(3) This chapter or any regulations adopted pursuant thereto.

Sec. 35. NRS 637B.290 is hereby amended to read as follows: 637B.290 1. [A] *Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, a* person shall not engage in the practice of audiology, speech-language pathology or fitting and dispensing hearing aids in this State without holding a valid license issued pursuant to the provisions of this chapter.

25 2. In addition to any other penalty prescribed by law, if the Board determines that a person has engaged in the practice of audiology, speech-language pathology or fitting and dispensing hearing aids in this State without holding a valid license issued pursuant to the provisions of this chapter [,] in violation of subsection 1, the Board may:

(a) Issue and serve on the person an order to cease and desist
until the person obtains from the Board the proper license or
otherwise demonstrates that he or she is no longer in violation of
subsection 1. An order to cease and desist must include a telephone
number with which the person may contact the Board.

36 (b) Issue a citation to the person. A citation issued pursuant to 37 this paragraph must be in writing, describe with particularity the 38 nature of the violation and inform the person of the provisions of 39 this paragraph. Each activity in which the person is engaged constitutes a separate offense for which a separate citation may be 40 issued. To appeal a citation, the person must submit a written 41 42 request for a hearing to the Board not later than 30 days after the 43 date of issuance of the citation.

44 (c) Assess against the person an administrative fine of not more 45 than \$5,000.





1 (d) Impose any combination of the penalties set forth in 2 paragraphs (a), (b) and (c).

3 **Sec. 36.** NRS 637B.291 is hereby amended to read as follows: 4 637B.291 Unless the Board determines that extenuating 5 circumstances exist, the Board shall forward to the appropriate law 6 enforcement agency any substantiated information submitted to the 7 Board concerning a person who engages in the practice of or offers 8 to engage in the practice of audiology, speech-language pathology 9 or fitting and dispensing hearing aids without the appropriate license issued pursuant to the provisions of this chapter H in violation of 10 11 NRS 637B.290. 12

Sec. 37. NRS 637B.295 is hereby amended to read as follows:

13 637B.295 A member or any agent of the Board may enter any 14 premises in this State where a person who holds a license issued 15 pursuant to the provisions of this chapter engages in the practice of 16 audiology, speech-language pathology or fitting and dispensing 17 hearing aids and inspect it to determine whether a violation of any provision of this chapter has occurred, including, without limitation, 18 19 an inspection to determine whether any person at the premises is 20 engaging in the practice of audiology, speech-language pathology or 21 fitting and dispensing hearing aids without the appropriate license 22 issued pursuant to the provisions of this chapter [-] in violation of23 NRS 637B.290.

24 Sec. 38. NRS 637B.310 is hereby amended to read as follows:

25 637B.310 1. The Board through its Chair or Vice Chair may 26 maintain in any court of competent jurisdiction a suit for an 27 injunction against any person engaging in the practice of audiology, 28 speech-language pathology or fitting and dispensing hearing aids 29 without a license valid under this chapter \square in violation of 30 NRS 637B.290.

31 2. Such an injunction:

32 (a) May be issued without proof of actual damage sustained by 33 any person, this provision being a preventive as well as a punitive 34 measure.

35 (b) Shall not relieve such person from criminal prosecution for 36 practicing without a license.

37 Sec. 39. NRS 637B.042, 637B.204 and 637B.205 are hereby 38 repealed.

39 Sec. 40. This section becomes effective upon passage and 1. approval. 40

41 Sections 1 to 39, inclusive, of this act become effective: 2.

42 (a) Upon passage and approval for the purpose of adopting any 43 regulations and performing any other preparatory administrative 44 tasks that are necessary to carry out the provisions of this act; and 45

(b) January 1, 2026, for all other purposes.





TEXT OF REPEALED SECTIONS

637B.042 "Dispensing audiologist" defined. "Dispensing audiologist" means a licensed audiologist who has obtained an endorsement from the Board to engage in the practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids.

637B.204 Expedited license by endorsement to practice audiology or speech-language pathology for active member of Armed Forces, member's spouse, veteran or veteran's surviving spouse: Requirements; procedure for issuance; provisional license pending action on application.

1. The Board may issue a license by endorsement to engage in the practice of audiology or speech-language pathology to an applicant who meets the requirements set forth in this section. An applicant may submit to the Board an application for such a license if the applicant:

(a) Holds a corresponding valid and unrestricted license to engage in the practice of audiology or speech-language pathology, as applicable, in the District of Columbia or any state or territory of the United States; and

(b) Is an active member of, or the spouse of an active member of, the Armed Forces of the United States, a veteran or the surviving spouse of a veteran.

2. An applicant for a license by endorsement pursuant to this section must submit to the Board with his or her application:

(a) Proof satisfactory to the Board that the applicant:

(1) Satisfies the requirements of subsection 1;

(2) Has not been disciplined or investigated by the corresponding regulatory authority of the District of Columbia or any state or territory in which the applicant holds a license to engage in the practice of audiology or speech-language pathology, as applicable; and

(3) Has not been held civilly or criminally liable for malpractice in the District of Columbia or any state or territory of the United States;

(b) An affidavit stating that the information contained in the application and any accompanying material is true and correct; and

(c) Any other information required by the Board.

3. Not later than 15 business days after receiving an application for a license by endorsement to engage in the practice of audiology or speech-language pathology pursuant to this section, the Board





shall provide written notice to the applicant of any additional information required by the Board to consider the application. Unless the Board denies the application for good cause, the Board shall approve the application and issue a license by endorsement to engage in the practice of audiology or speech-language pathology, as applicable, to the applicant not later than 45 days after receiving all the additional information required by the Board to complete the application.

4. A license by endorsement to engage in the practice of audiology or speech-language pathology may be issued at a meeting of the Board or between its meetings by the President of the Board. Such an action shall be deemed to be an action of the Board.

5. At any time before making a final decision on an application for a license by endorsement pursuant to this section, the Board may grant a provisional license authorizing an applicant to engage in the practice of audiology or speech-language pathology, as applicable, in accordance with regulations adopted by the Board.

6. As used in this section, "veteran" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 417.005.

637B.205 Endorsement for certain licensees or applicants to practice fitting and dispensing hearing aids. An audiologist or an applicant for a license to engage in the practice of audiology who wishes to engage in the practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids must:

1. Request an endorsement of the license to engage in the practice of fitting and dispensing hearing aids; and

2. Pass an examination prescribed by the Board pursuant to NRS 637B.194. The examination must be identical to the examination required for the licensure of hearing aid specialists.



