ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 162-ASSEMBLYMEMBER YUREK

PREFILED JANUARY 31, 2025

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

- SUMMARY—Establishes a statewide database and Internet website for certain criminal records relating to domestic violence. (BDR 14-52)
- FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to records of criminal history; requiring the Director of the Department of Public Safety to establish a statewide database and Internet website within the Central Repository for Nevada Records of Criminal History of persons who have two or more convictions of acts that constitute domestic violence; authorizing a person who is included in the statewide database and Internet website to petition the Director for the removal of his or her information from the statewide database and Internet website; providing immunity from criminal or civil liability for certain persons relating to the accuracy and disclosure of information in the statewide database and Internet website; prohibiting a person from using information obtained from the statewide database or Internet website for certain purposes; providing that any person who uses information obtained from the statewide database or Internet website for any prohibited purpose is civilly liable; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law sets forth certain unlawful acts that constitute domestic violence when committed against certain persons. (NRS 33.018) Existing law creates the Central Repository for Nevada Records of Criminal History within the Records, Communications and Compliance Division of the Department of Public Safety and establishes within the Central Repository various other databases including other repositories for information relating to orders of protection and crimes against older





7 or vulnerable persons, a statewide registry of sex offenders and offenders convicted 8 of a crime against a child and a community notification website which provides the 9 public with access to certain information contained in the statewide registry. (NRS 10 179A.075, 179A.350, 179A.450, 179B.200, 179B.250) Section 2 of this bill 11 requires the Director of the Department to establish within the Central Repository: 12 (1) a statewide database of persons who have two or more convictions of any one 13 act or combination of acts that constitute domestic violence; and (2) an Internet 14 website to provide the public with access at no charge to certain information 15 contained in the statewide database.

16 Section 2 further: (1) requires the statewide database to make available to a 17 requester certain information relating to persons included in the statewide database 18 to the extent that such information is available; (2) prohibits the statewide database 19 from providing certain confidential information to a requester; (3) requires that the 20 Internet website be maintained in a manner that allows the public to search for a 21 22 23 24 person in the statewide database by providing certain information; (4) sets forth the process for a person to petition the Director for the removal of his or her information from the statewide database and Internet website; and (5) requires the Department to post certain information on the Internet website, including 25 information concerning the process for such a petition and contact information for $\bar{2}6$ organizations in this State which provide services to victims of domestic violence. 27 28 29 Finally, section 2 provides that the Department and the officers and employees thereof and a law enforcement agency and the officers and employees thereof are immune from criminal or civil liability for an act or omission relating to $\overline{30}$ information in the statewide database and Internet website.

31 Existing law prohibits, with certain exceptions, a person from using 32 33 34 information obtained from the community notification website relating to sex offenders for any purpose related to: (1) insurance, including health insurance; (2) loans; (3) credit; (4) employment; (5) education, scholarships or fellowships; (6) 35 housing or accommodations; or (7) benefits, privileges or services provided by any 36 business establishment. (NRS 179B.270) Under existing law, any person who uses 37 information obtained from the community notification website in violation of this 38 prohibition is liable in a civil action brought by or on behalf of a person injured by 39 the violation. (NRS 179B.280) Similarly, sections 3 and 4 of this bill: (1) prohibit a 40 person from using for such purposes information obtained from the statewide 41 database or Internet website established pursuant to section 2 for convictions of 42 acts that constitute domestic violence; and (2) make any person who uses 43 information obtained from the statewide database or Internet website in violation of 44 this prohibition liable in a civil action brought by or on behalf of a person injured 45 by the violation.

46 **Section 6** of this bill provides that certain information included in the statewide 47 database is confidential and not a public record.

Existing law requires that certain records obtained from the Central Repository be used solely for the purpose for which the record was requested and prohibits a person who received information from disseminating such information without express authority of law or in accordance with a court order. (NRS 179A.110) Section 5 of this bill provides that such requirements do not apply to public information obtained from the statewide database or Internet website established pursuant to section 2.





THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. Chapter 179A of NRS is hereby amended by 2 adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2, 3 and 4 of this 3 act. 4 Sec. 2. 1. The Director of the Department shall establish 5 within the Central Repository a statewide database of persons who have been convicted under the laws of this State two or more times 6 7 of any one act or combination of acts that constitute domestic 8 violence pursuant to NRS 33.018. 9 To the extent the information is available, the statewide 2. 10 database established pursuant to subsection 1 must make available to a requester the following information relating to each person 11 12 *identified pursuant to subsection 1:* 13 (a) The full name and any alias used by the person; 14 (b) The date of birth; 15 (c) A physical description and recent photograph; 16 (d) A list of offenses described in subsection 1 for which the person has been convicted, the date of conviction for each offense 17 and the punishment prescribed for each offense; and 18 19 (e) An indication as to whether the person was discharged, 20 placed on community supervision or released on parole or 21 mandatory supervision following the conviction of each offense. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the 22 3. 23 information contained in the statewide database is public 24 information. The statewide database shall not provide a requester 25 with confidential information relating to: 26 (a) The social security number, driver's license number or 27 telephone number of the subject of the search; or 28 (b) The identity of any victim of the offenses described in 29 subsection 1. 30 4. Subject to the requirements of subsection 3, the Director of 31 the Department shall establish and maintain within the Central 32 **Repository an Internet website to provide the public with access at** 33 no charge to the information set forth in subsection 2 that is contained in the statewide database established pursuant to 34 35 subsection 1. The Internet website must be maintained in a 36 manner that will allow the public to obtain such information for each person included in the statewide database by providing: 37 38 (a) The name or any alias of the subject of the search; or 39 (b) Any other information concerning the identity or location of the subject of the search that is deemed sufficient in the 40

41 discretion of the Department.





1 5. The Department shall, in a conspicuous manner, post on 2 the Internet website established pursuant to subsection 4 the 3 following information:

4 (a) Information concerning the process set forth in subsection 5 6 for a petition for the removal of information contained in the 6 statewide database and Internet website, including, without 7 limitation, the circumstances under which a petition for removal 8 will be granted; and

9 (b) Contact information for organizations in this State which 10 provide services to victims of domestic violence.

11 6. A person included in the statewide database and Internet 12 website established pursuant to this section may petition the 13 Director for the removal of his or her information from the 14 statewide database and Internet website. The Director shall grant 15 the petition if:

16 (a) Unless the person has been convicted three or more times 17 of an offense described in subsection 1, a court issues an order to 18 expunge or seal all records relating to a conviction of one of the 19 offenses described in subsection 1 and the removal of such records 20 would disqualify the person from inclusion in the statewide 21 database; or

(b) During the 7-year period preceding the date of the petition,
 the person has not been convicted of an offense described in
 subsection 1.

7. In establishing the statewide database and Internet website
 required pursuant to this section, the Director shall:

(a) Consult with a representative of an organization which
 provides services to victims of domestic violence across this State
 regarding:

30 (1) The implementation of the statewide database and 31 Internet website; and

32 (2) The resources to be included on the Internet website 33 pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 5; and

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(b) To the extent feasible, use existing databases and systems.

8. The Department and the officers and employees thereof and a law enforcement agency and the officers and employees thereof are immune from criminal or civil liability for an act or omission relating to information obtained, maintained or disclosed pursuant to the provisions of this section, including, without limitation, an act or omission relating to:

41 (a) The accuracy of the information in the statewide database 42 and Internet website; or

43 (b) The disclosure of or the failure to disclose information in 44 the statewide database and Internet website.





Sec. 3. Except as otherwise authorized pursuant to specific 1 2 statute, a person shall not use information obtained from the 3 statewide database or Internet website established pursuant to section 2 of this act for any purpose related to any of the 4 5 following:

- 6 1. Insurance, including health insurance. 7
 - 2. Loans.
 - 3. Credit.
- 9 4. Employment.
- 5. Education, scholarships or fellowships. 10
- 11 **6**. Housing or accommodations.

12 7. Benefits, privileges or services provided by any business 13 establishment.

Any person who uses information obtained from the 14 Sec. 4. 15 statewide database or Internet website established pursuant to 16 section 2 of this act in violation of the provisions of section 3 of 17 this act is liable in a civil action brought by or on behalf of a 18 person injured by the violation, for damages, attorney's fees and 19 costs incurred as the result of the violation.

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Sec. 5. NRS 179A.110 is hereby amended to read as follows:

179A.110 A record of criminal history or any records of 21 22 criminal history of the United States or another state obtained 23 pursuant to this chapter must be used solely for the purpose for 24 which the record was requested. No person who receives 25 information relating to records of criminal history pursuant to this 26 chapter or who receives information pursuant to federal laws or 27 regulations may disseminate the information further without express 28 authority of law or in accordance with a court order. This section 29 does not [prohibit]:

30 1. **Prohibit** the dissemination of material by an employee of the 31 electronic or printed media in a professional capacity for 32 communication to the public.

Apply to public information obtained from the statewide 33 database or Internet website established pursuant to section 2 of 34 35 this act.

36 Sec. 6. NRS 239.010 is hereby amended to read as follows:

37 239.010 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and NRS 1.4683, 1.4687, 1A.110, 3.2203, 41.0397, 41.071, 49.095, 38 49.293, 62D.420, 62D.440, 62E.516, 62E.620, 62H.025, 62H.030, 39 40 62H.170, 62H.220, 62H.320, 75A.100, 75A.150, 76.160, 78.152, 80.113, 81.850, 82.183, 86.246, 86.54615, 87.515, 87.5413, 41 42 87A.200, 87A.580, 87A.640, 88.3355, 88.5927, 88.6067, 88A.345, 88A.7345, 89.045, 89.251, 90.730, 91.160, 116.757, 116A.270, 43 116B.880, 118B.026, 119.260, 119.265, 119.267, 119.280, 44 45 119A.280, 119A.653, 119A.677, 119B.370, 119B.382, 120A.640,



120A.690, 125.130, 125B.140, 126.141, 126.161, 126.163, 126.730, 1 2 127.007, 127.057, 127.130, 127.140, 127.2817, 128.090, 130.312, 130.712, 136.050, 159.044, 159A.044, 164.041, 172.075, 172.245, 3 176.01334, 176.01385, 176.015, 176.0625, 176.09129, 176.156, 4 176A.630, 178.39801, 178.4715, 178.5691, 178.5717, 179.495, 5 179A.070, 179A.165, 179D.160, 180.600, 200.3771, 200.3772, 6 200.5095, 7 200.604, 202.3662, 205.4651, 209.392, 209.3923. 209.3925, 209.419, 209.429, 209.521, 211A.140, 213.010, 213.040, 8 213.095, 213.131, 217.105, 217.110, 217.464, 217.475, 218A.350, 9 218E.625, 218F.150, 218G.130, 218G.240, 218G.350, 218G.615, 10 224.240, 226.462, 226.796, 228.270, 228.450, 228.495, 228.570, 11 231.1473, 232.1369, 233.190, 12 231.069. 231.1285. 237.300. 13 239.0105, 239.0113, 239.014, 239B.026, 239B.030, 239B.040, 239B.050, 239C.140, 239C.210, 239C.230, 239C.250, 239C.270, 14 239C.420, 240.007, 241.020, 241.030, 241.039, 242.105, 244.264, 15 244.335, 247.540, 247.545, 247.550, 247.560, 250.087, 250.130, 16 250.140, 250.145, 250.150, 268.095, 268.0978, 268.490, 268.910, 17 269.174, 271A.105, 281.195, 281.805, 281A.350, 281A.680, 18 281A.685, 281A.750, 281A.755, 281A.780, 284.4068, 284.4086, 19 286.110, 286.118, 287.0438, 289.025, 289.080, 289.387, 289.830, 20 293.4855, 293.5002, 293.503, 293.504, 293.558, 293.5757, 293.870, 21 22 293.906, 293.908, 293.909, 293.910, 293B.135, 293D.510, 331.110, 332.061, 332.351, 333.333, 333.335, 338.070, 338.1379, 338.1593, 23 338.1725. 338.1727. 348.420. 349.597. 349.775. 24 353.205. 353A.049, 353A.085, 353A.100, 353C.240, 353D.250, 360.240, 25 26 360.247, 360.255, 360.755, 361.044, 361.2242, 361.610, 365.138, 366.160, 368A.180, 370.257, 370.327, 372A.080, 378.290, 378.300, 27 28 379.0075, 379.008, 379.1495, 385A.830, 385B.100, 387.626, 387.631, 388.1455, 388.259, 388.501, 388.503, 388.513, 388.750, 29 388A.249, 391.033, 391.035, 391.0365, 30 388A.247, 391.120. 391.925, 392.029, 392.147, 392.264, 392.271, 392.315, 392.317, 31 392.325, 392.327, 392.335, 392.850, 393.045, 394.167, 394.16975, 32 394.1698, 394.447, 394.460, 394.465, 396.1415, 396.1425, 396.143, 33 396.3295, 396.405, 396.525, 396.535, 396.9685. 34 396.159. 398A.115, 408.3885, 408.3886, 408.3888, 408.5484, 412.153, 35 414.280, 416.070, 422.2749, 422.305, 422A.342, 422A.350, 36 37 425.400, 427A.1236, 427A.872, 427A.940, 432.028, 432.205, 432B.175, 432B.280, 432B.290, 432B.4018, 432B.407, 432B.430, 38 432B.560, 432B.5902, 432C.140, 432C.150, 433.534, 433A.360, 39 439.4941, 439.4988, 439.5282, 439.840, 439.914, 439A.116, 40 439A.124, 439B.420, 439B.754, 439B.760, 439B.845, 440.170, 41 42 441A.195, 441A.220, 441A.230, 442.330, 442.395, 442.735. 43 442.774, 445A.665, 445B.570, 445B.7773, 449.209, 449.245. 449.4315, 449A.112, 450.140, 450B.188, 450B.805, 453.164, 44 453.720, 458.055, 458.280, 459.050, 459.3866, 459.555, 459.7056, 45



459.846, 463.120, 463.15993, 463.240, 463.3403, 463.3407, 1 2 463.790, 467.1005, 480.535, 480.545, 480.935, 480.940, 481.063, 481.091, 481.093, 482.170, 482.368, 482.5536, 483.340, 483.363, 3 483.659, 483.800, 484A.469, 484B.830, 484B.833, 4 483.575. 5 484E.070, 485.316, 501.344, 503.452, 522.040, 534A.031, 561.285, 587.877, 6 571.160. 584.655, 598.0964. 598.098. 598A.110. 7 598A.420, 599B.090, 603.070, 603A.210, 604A.303, 604A.710, 8 604D.500, 604D.600, 612.265, 616B.012, 616B.015, 616B.315, 616B.350, 618.341, 618.425, 622.238, 622.310, 623.131, 623A.137, 9 624.110, 624.265, 624.327, 625.425, 625A.185, 628.418, 628B.230, 10 628B.760. 629.043. 629.047. 629.069. 630.133. 11 630.2671. 12 630.2672, 630.2673, 630.2687, 630.30665, 630.336, 630A.327, 13 630A.555, 631.332. 631.368. 632.121, 632.125, 632.3415, 14 632.3423, 632.405, 633.283, 633.301, 633.427, 633.4715, 633.4716, 15 633.4717. 633.524. 634.055, 634.1303, 634.214, 634A.169. 634A.185, 634B.730, 635.111, 635.158, 636.262, 636.342, 637.085, 16 637B.192, 17 637.145, 637B.288, 638.087, 638.089, 639.183, 18 639.2485. 639.570, 640.075, 640.152, 640A.185, 640A.220, 640B.405, 640B.730, 640C.580, 640C.600, 640C.620, 640C.745, 19 20 640C.760, 640D.135, 640D.190, 640E.225, 640E.340, 641.090, 21 641.221, 641.2215, 641A.191, 641A.217, 641A.262, 641B.170, 22 641B.281, 641B.282, 641C.455, 641C.760, 641D.260, 641D.320, 23 642.524. 643.189, 644A.870, 645.180, 645.625. 645A.050. 24 645A.082, 645B.060, 645B.092, 645C.220, 645C.225, 645D.130, 25 645D.135, 645G.510, 645H.320, 645H.330, 647.0945, 647.0947, 26 648.033, 648.197, 649.065, 649.067, 652.126, 652.228, 653.900, 27 654.110, 656.105, 657A.510, 661.115, 665.130, 665.133, 669.275, 28 669.285, 669A.310, 670B.680, 671.365, 671.415, 673.450, 673.480, 29 675.380, 676A.340, 676A.370, 677.243, 678A.470, 678C.710, 678C.800, 679B.122, 679B.124, 679B.152, 679B.159, 679B.190, 30 679B.285, 679B.690, 680A.270, 681A.440, 681B.260, 681B.410, 31 681B.540, 683A.0873, 685A.077, 686A.289, 686B.170, 686C.306, 32 687A.060, 687A.115, 687B.404, 687C.010, 688C.230, 688C.480, 33 688C.490, 689A.696, 692A.117, 692C.190, 692C.3507, 692C.3536, 34 692C.3538, 692C.354, 692C.420, 693A.480, 693A.615, 696B.550, 35 696C.120, 703.196, 704B.325, 706.1725, 706A.230, 710.159, 36 711.600, and section 2 of this act, sections 35, 38 and 41 of chapter 37 478, Statutes of Nevada 2011 and section 2 of chapter 391, Statutes 38 of Nevada 2013 and unless otherwise declared by law to be 39 confidential, all public books and public records of a governmental 40 entity must be open at all times during office hours to inspection by 41 42 any person, and may be fully copied or an abstract or memorandum 43 may be prepared from those public books and public records. Any 44 such copies, abstracts or memoranda may be used to supply the 45 general public with copies, abstracts or memoranda of the records or





may be used in any other way to the advantage of the governmental
entity or of the general public. This section does not supersede or in
any manner affect the federal laws governing copyrights or enlarge,
diminish or affect in any other manner the rights of a person in any
written book or record which is copyrighted pursuant to federal law.

6 2. A governmental entity may not reject a book or record 7 which is copyrighted solely because it is copyrighted.

A governmental entity that has legal custody or control of a 8 3. 9 public book or record shall not deny a request made pursuant to subsection 1 to inspect or copy or receive a copy of a public book or 10 record on the basis that the requested public book or record contains 11 12 information that is confidential if the governmental entity can 13 redact, delete, conceal or separate, including, without limitation, 14 electronically, the confidential information from the information 15 included in the public book or record that is not otherwise 16 confidential.

4. If requested, a governmental entity shall provide a copy of a public record in an electronic format by means of an electronic medium. Nothing in this subsection requires a governmental entity to provide a copy of a public record in an electronic format or by means of an electronic medium if:

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(1) Was not created or prepared in an electronic format; and

(2) Is not available in an electronic format; or

(a) The public record:

(b) Providing the public record in an electronic format or bymeans of an electronic medium would:

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(1) Give access to proprietary software; or

28 (2) Require the production of information that is confidential 29 and that cannot be redacted, deleted, concealed or separated from 30 information that is not otherwise confidential.

5. An officer, employee or agent of a governmental entity whohas legal custody or control of a public record:

(a) Shall not refuse to provide a copy of that public record in the
medium that is requested because the officer, employee or agent has
already prepared or would prefer to provide the copy in a different
medium.

(b) Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.030, shall, upon
request, prepare the copy of the public record and shall not require
the person who has requested the copy to prepare the copy himself
or herself.

41 **Sec. 7.** The Department of Public Safety shall not include 42 information concerning a person who would be eligible for inclusion 43 in the statewide database and Internet website established pursuant 44 to section 2 of this act, if before July 1, 2025, the Department would 45 be required to remove his or her information from the statewide





- database and Internet website if the person filed a petition pursuant to subsection 6 of section 2 of this act. 1
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- Sec. 8. This act becomes effective on July 1, 2025. 3

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