ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 149-ASSEMBLYMEMBER CARTER

Prefiled January 30, 2025

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to cannabis. (BDR 56-51)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.

Effect on the State: Contains Appropriation not included in Executive Budget

in Executive Budget.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets fomitted material is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to cannabis; requiring the Cannabis Compliance Board to adopt regulations governing certain agreements to share information and data maintained by the Board; making appropriations; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law deems certain information and data maintained by the Cannabis Compliance Board to be confidential and sets forth the persons to whom and the circumstances under which the Board may disclose such information and data. (NRS 678A.470) **Section 1** of this bill requires the Board to adopt regulations establishing procedures pursuant to which the Board may enter into an agreement with a research institution to share information and data maintained by the Board for the purposes of research relating to cannabis and the cannabis industry. **Section 1** defines the term "research institution" to mean a university, college or other organization which has as one of its principal purposes the conducting of medical, scientific or academic research. **Section 2** of this bill authorizes the Board to disclose confidential information and data maintained by the Board to a research institution in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Board pursuant to **section 1**.

Sections 3 and 4 of this bill appropriate money to the Cannabis Policy Institute at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas for personnel, operating and travel expenses and for research conducted by the Institute.





14

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. NRS 678A.450 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 678A.450 1. The Board may adopt regulations necessary or convenient to carry out the provisions of this title. Such regulations may include, without limitation:
 - (a) Financial requirements for licensees.

- (b) Establishing such education, outreach, investigative and enforcement mechanisms as the Board deems necessary to ensure the compliance of a licensee or registrant with the provisions of this title. Such mechanisms must include, without limitation:
- (1) A system to educate, train and certify employees of the Board which:
- (I) Each employee must complete before he or she may engage in inspections, investigations or audits; and
- (II) At a minimum, includes training that is the same or substantially similar to any training that is required by the Board by regulation to be completed by a cannabis establishment agent before he or she may be employed by, volunteer at or provide labor to a cannabis establishment:
- (2) A system to educate and advise licensees and registrants on compliance with the provisions of this title which may serve as an alternative to disciplinary action; and
- (3) Establishing specific grounds for disciplinary action against a licensee or registrant who knowingly violates the law or engages in grossly negligent, unlawful or criminal conduct or an act or omission that poses an imminent threat to the health or safety of the public.
- (c) Requirements for licensees or registrants relating to the cultivation, processing, manufacture, transport, distribution, testing, study, advertising and sale of cannabis and cannabis products.
- (d) Policies and procedures to ensure that the cannabis industry in this State is economically competitive, inclusive of racial minorities, women and persons and communities that have been adversely affected by cannabis prohibition and accessible to persons of low-income seeking to start a business.
- (e) Policies and procedures relating to the disclosure of the identities of the shareholders and the annual report of a cannabis establishment that is a publicly traded company.
- (f) Reasonable restrictions on the signage, marketing, display and advertising of cannabis establishments. Such a restriction must not require a cannabis establishment to obtain the approval of the Board before using a logo, sign or advertisement.





- (g) Provisions governing the sales of products and commodities made from hemp, as defined in NRS 557.160, or containing cannabidiol by cannabis establishments.
- (h) Requirements relating to the packaging and labeling of cannabis and cannabis products.
- 2. The Board shall adopt regulations providing for the gathering and maintenance of comprehensive demographic information, including, without limitation, information regarding race, ethnicity, age and gender, concerning each:
 - (a) Owner and manager of a cannabis establishment.
 - (b) Holder of a cannabis establishment agent registration card.
- 3. The Board shall adopt regulations providing for the investigation of unlicensed cannabis activities and the imposition of penalties against persons who engage in such activities. Such regulations must, without limitation:
- (a) Establish penalties to be imposed for unlicensed cannabis activities, which may include, without limitation, the issuance of a cease and desist order or citation, the imposition of an administrative fine or civil penalty and other similar penalties.
- (b) Set forth the procedures by which the Board may impose a penalty against a person for engaging in unlicensed cannabis activities.
- (c) Set forth the circumstances under which the Board is required to refer matters concerning unlicensed cannabis activities to an appropriate state or local law enforcement agency.
- 4. The Board shall transmit the information gathered and maintained pursuant to subsection 2 to the Director of the Legislative Counsel Bureau for transmission to the Legislature on or before January 1 of each odd-numbered year.
- 5. The Board shall, by regulation, establish a pilot program for identifying opportunities for an emerging small cannabis business to participate in the cannabis industry. As used in this subsection, "emerging small cannabis business" means a cannabis-related business that:
 - (a) Is in existence, operational and operated for a profit;
 - (b) Maintains its principal place of business in this State; and
- (c) Satisfies requirements for the number of employees and annual gross revenue established by the Board by regulation.
- 6. The Board shall adopt regulations establishing procedures pursuant to which the Board may enter into an agreement with a research institution to share information and data maintained by the Board, including, without limitation, information and data classified as confidential pursuant to NRS 678A.470, for the purposes of research relating to cannabis and the cannabis industry. As used in this subsection, "research institution" means



1 2



a university, college or other organization which has as one of its principal purposes the conducting of medical, scientific or academic research.

- **Sec. 2.** NRS 678A.470 is hereby amended to read as follows: 678A.470 1. The Board shall cause to be made and kept a record of all proceedings at regular and special meetings of the Board. These records are open to public inspection.
- Any and all information and data prepared or obtained by the Board or by an agent or employee of the Board relating to a holder of or an applicant for a medical cannabis establishment license pursuant to NRS 678B.210, other than the name of a licensee and each owner, officer and board member of the licensee and information relating to the scoring and ranking of applications and the imposition of disciplinary action, are confidential and may be revealed in whole or in part only in the course of the necessary administration of this title or upon the lawful order of a court of competent jurisdiction. The Board may reveal such information and data to an authorized agent of any agency of the United States Government, any state, for any political subdivision of a state or the government of any foreign country [...] or a research institution pursuant to an agreement entered into in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Board pursuant to subsection 6 of NRS 678A.450. Notwithstanding any other provision of state law, such information and data may not be otherwise revealed without specific authorization by the Board pursuant to the regulations of the Board.
- Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, any information and data included in an application for an adult-use cannabis establishment license or a registration card is confidential and may be revealed in whole or in part only in the course of the necessary administration of this title or upon the lawful order of a court of competent jurisdiction. The name of the holder of an adultuse cannabis establishment license and each owner, officer and board member of the licensee and information relating to the scoring and ranking of applications and the imposition of disciplinary action are not confidential. The Board may reveal such information and data to an authorized agent of any agency of the United States Government, any state or any political subdivision of a state, [or] the government of any foreign country \bigcap or a research institution pursuant to an agreement entered into in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Board pursuant to subsection 6 of NRS 678A.450. Notwithstanding any other provision of state law, such information and data may not be otherwise revealed without specific authorization by the Board pursuant to the regulations of the Board.
- 4. All files, records, reports and other information and data pertaining to matters related to cannabis in the possession of the



1

3

4

5

6

7

8

10

11 12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20 21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34 35

36

37 38

39 40

41 42

43

44



Nevada Tax Commission or the Department of Taxation must be made available to the Board as is necessary to the administration of this title.

- 5. As used in this section, "information and data" means all information and data in any form, including, without limitation, any oral, written, audio, visual, digital or electronic form, and the term includes, without limitation, any account, book, correspondence, file, message, paper, record, report or other type of document, including, without limitation, any document containing self-evaluative assessments, self-critical analysis or self-appraisals of an applicant's or licensee's compliance with statutory or regulatory requirements.
- **Sec. 3.** 1. There is hereby appropriated from the State General Fund to the Cannabis Policy Institute at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas for personnel, operating and travel expenses the following sums:

- 2. Any balance of the sums appropriated by subsection 1 remaining at the end of the respective fiscal years must not be committed for expenditure after June 30 of the respective fiscal years by the entity to which the appropriation is made or any entity to which money from the appropriation is granted or otherwise transferred in any manner, and any portion of the appropriated money remaining must not be spent for any purpose after September 18, 2026, and September 17, 2027, respectively, by either the entity to which the money was appropriated or the entity to which the money was subsequently granted or transferred, and must be reverted to the State General Fund on or before September 18, 2026, and September 17, 2027, respectively.
- **Sec. 4.** 1. There is hereby appropriated from the State General Fund to the Cannabis Policy Institute at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas for research conducted by the Institute the following sums:

2. The sums appropriated by subsection 1 are available for either fiscal year. Any remaining balance of those sums must not be committed for expenditure after June 30, 2027, by the entity to which the appropriation is made or any entity to which money from the appropriation is granted or otherwise transferred in any manner, and any portion of the appropriated money remaining must not be spent for any purpose after September 17, 2027, by either the entity to which the money was appropriated or the entity to which the





- money was subsequently granted or transferred, and must be reverted to the State General Fund on or before September 17, 2027. **Sec. 5.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2025. 1





