SENATE BILL NO. 68—COMMITTEE ON REVENUE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

(ON BEHALF OF THE CLARK REGIONAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH POLICY BOARD)

Prefiled November 16, 2022

Referred to Committee on Revenue and Economic Development

SUMMARY—Establishes programs to provide certain assistance relating to housing. (BDR 25-303)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to housing; creating the Critical Needs Fund; authorizing money in the Fund to be used for certain purposes relating to very low income housing, supportive housing and supportive services; requiring the distribution of a certain portion of the real property transfer tax to the Fund; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law imposes a tax on certain transfers of real property. The tax includes, without limitation, a tax, at the rate of \$1.30 on each \$500 of value or fraction thereof of the transferred property. After a portion of this tax is withheld by the county recorder of each county as reimbursement for the cost of collecting the tax, the proceeds of the tax are transmitted to the State Controller for deposit in the State General Fund. (NRS 375.023) **Section 21.5** of this bill requires a portion of this tax equal to 15 cents on each \$500 of value of the transferrer property to be transmitted to the Critical Needs Fund created by **section 14** of this bill. **Section 14**: (1) requires the Housing Division of the Department of Business and Industry to administer the Fund; and (2) requires the money in the Fund to be used to provide certain assistance for very low income housing, supportive housing and supportive services. **Section 14** also authorizes the Division to apply for and accept gifts, bequests, grants, donations and other sources of money for credit to the Fund. **Sections 3-13** of this bill define certain terms related to the use of money in the Fund.



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Existing law divides this State into five behavioral health regions and creates a regional behavioral health policy board for each region. (NRS 433.428, 433.429) Existing law requires each policy board to advise certain agencies, including the Department of Health and Human Services, concerning priorities for allocating money to support and develop behavioral health services in each region. (NRS 433.4295) Section 15 of this bill requires the Division to annually allocate money in the Fund to be used in each behavioral health region and prescribes the manner in which the Division is required to calculate such allocations. From the money allocated for use in a behavioral health region, sections 15 and 23 of this bill require the policy board created for the region, or the Division if the policy board fails to act, to determine an amount to be used for: (1) rental or other assistance or home repair assistance to assist eligible individuals to obtain or retain very low income housing; and (2) supportive housing and supportive services.

Section 16 of this bill requires the Division to distribute the money allocated by each policy board to rental and other assistance and home repair assistance for very low income housing to the housing authorities whose area of operation includes any part of the behavioral health region. Section 16 requires each housing authority to distribute that money to provide rental and other assistance and home repair assistance for very low income housing in the applicable behavioral health region, prioritizing households with the lowest income and households which are in supportive housing.

supportive housing. **Section 18** of th

 Section 18 of this bill requires the Division to distribute the money allocated by each policy board to supportive housing projects and supportive services to itself for the purpose of awarding grants to provide: (1) rental assistance to supportive housing projects within the applicable behavioral health region; and (2) funding for the acquisition and rehabilitation of properties suitable for conversion to supportive housing within the applicable behavioral health region. **Section 18** requires the Division to adopt regulations prescribing the process for awarding those grants. **Section 20** of this bill prescribes certain conditions applicable to the grants.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- **Section 1.** Chapter 319 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 to 20, inclusive, of this act.
- Sec. 2. As used in sections 2 to 20, inclusive, of this act, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in sections 3 to 13, inclusive, of this act have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.
- Sec. 3. "Behavioral health region" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 433.426.
- Sec. 4. "Department" means the Department of Health and Human Services.
- 12 Sec. 5. "Developmental disability" has the meaning ascribed 13 to it in NRS 435.007.
 - Sec. 6. "Disabling condition" means a substance use disorder, serious mental illness, post-traumatic stress disorder or other debilitating trauma, serious emotional disturbance,





developmental disability, intellectual disability or chronic physical illness or disability, including, without limitation, a combination of two or more such conditions.

Sec. 7. "Fund" means the Critical Needs Fund created by section 14 of this act.

- Sec. 8. "Housing authority" means a housing authority created pursuant to chapter 315 of NRS. The term includes, without limitation, the Nevada Rural Housing Authority created by NRS 315.977.
- Sec. 9. "Intellectual disability" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 435.007.
- Sec. 10. "Policy board" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 433.427.

Sec. 11. "Supportive housing" means housing that:

- 1. Is subsidized and prioritizes providing housing for persons with a disabling condition who:
- (a) Have experienced or are at imminent risk of homelessness or whose disabling condition prevents independent living; and
- (b) Can benefit from comprehensive support services to retain tenancy.
- 2. Uses admissions practices designed to result in lower barriers to entry than would be typical for other subsidized or unsubsidized rental housing, including, without limitation, requirements with respect to rental history, criminal history or source of income.
- 3. Is paired with on-site or off-site, voluntary and tenant-centered tenancy supportive services designed to serve the resident population and assist with achieving successful tenancy, improving health status and providing a connection to community-based services, health care, treatment or employment services.
 - 4. Is subject to the provisions of chapter 118A of NRS.
- Sec. 12. "Supportive services" means services available to a person with a disabling condition or to his or her immediate family, including, without limitation:
- 1. Case management and intensive services delivered in the household or through care coordination related to physical and behavioral health, treatment for and recovery from addictive disorders, recovery from trauma, management of a chronic disease or management of an intellectual, developmental or physical disability; and
 - 2. Other tenancy supports.
 - Sec. 13. 1. "Very low income housing" means housing:
- (a) For a household that has a total monthly gross income that is equal to not more than 50 percent of the median monthly gross





household income for the county in which the housing is located; and

- (b) Which, including the cost of utilities, costs not more than 30 percent of the total monthly gross household income of the household to which the housing is provided.
- 2. For the purposes of this section, median monthly gross household income must be determined based upon the estimates of the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development of the most current median monthly gross family income for the county in which the housing is located.
- Sec. 14. 1. The Critical Needs Fund is hereby created in the State Treasury. The Division shall administer the Critical Needs Fund.
- 2. Money in the Fund must be expended in the manner prescribed by sections 2 to 20, inclusive, of this act, and any regulations adopted thereto.
- 3. The interest and income earned on the money in the Fund, after deducting any applicable charges, must be credited to the Fund. Any money remaining in the Fund at the end of the fiscal year does not revert to the State General Fund, and the balance in the Fund must be carried forward to the next fiscal year.
- 4. All money that is collected for the use of the Fund from any source, including, without limitation, pursuant to NRS 375.023 or from legislative appropriation, must be deposited in the State Treasury for credit to the Fund.
- 5. All claims against the Fund must be paid as other claims against the State are paid.
- 6. The Division may use not more than 10 percent of the money in the Fund to:
 - (a) Administer the Fund; and
- (b) Provide funding for administrative purposes to housing authorities.
- 7. The Division may apply for and accept any gift, donation, bequest, grant or other source of money for the purposes of providing rental and other assistance and home repair assistance for very low income housing, supportive housing and supportive services in accordance with sections 2 to 20, inclusive, of this act. Any money so received must be deposited in the State Treasury for credit to the Fund.
- Sec. 15. 1. The Division shall, on or before July 1 of each year:
- (a) Determine the total amount of money in the Fund which is available for use within all behavioral health regions in this State combined;



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- (b) Determine the amount of money in the Fund which is available for use within each behavioral health region in this State; and
- (c) Report to each policy board the amounts determined in paragraphs (a) and (b).
- 2. In making a determination pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 1, the Division shall allocate:
- (a) At least \$400,000 or one-fifth of the total money determined to be available pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1, whichever is less, for use in each behavioral health region; and
- (b) Any additional money determined to be available pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 among the behavioral health regions in proportion to the current populations of the behavioral health regions.
- 3. Each policy board shall, within 60 days after receipt of the report submitted by the Division pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 1 and, in consultation with the social services department of each county within the behavioral health region:
- (a) Determine an amount of money to allocate toward rental and other assistance or home repair assistance to assist eligible persons to obtain or retain very low income housing;
- (b) Determine an amount of money to allocate toward supportive housing and supportive services; and
- (c) Report to the Division the amounts determined pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b).
- 4. The Division shall, upon receipt of the report submitted by a policy board pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 3:
- (a) Distribute the money allocated by the policy board toward rental and other assistance or home repair assistance to assist eligible persons to obtain or retain very low income housing in accordance with section 16 of this act; and
- (b) Distribute the money allocated by the policy board toward supportive housing and supportive services in accordance with section 18 of this act.
- 5. If a policy board does not make a determination within the time prescribed pursuant to subsection 3, the Division shall, after consultation with the social services agency of each county within the behavioral health region, determine an amount of money to allocate towards the purposes described in paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection 3. Upon making such a determination, the Division shall distribute the money allocated by the Division pursuant to this subsection in accordance with sections 16 and 18 of this act as though the allocation had been made by the policy board.
- 6. As used in this section, "population" means the current population estimate for the counties within a behavioral health





region as determined and published by the Department of Taxation and the demographer employed pursuant to NRS 360.283.

- Sec. 16. 1. The Division shall distribute the money allocated by each policy board pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 3 of section 15 of this act to the housing authorities whose area of operation includes any part of the behavioral health region for which the policy board was established.
- 2. Upon receiving money from the Division pursuant to subsection 1, a housing authority shall distribute the money to households in the applicable behavioral health region for the purpose of providing rental and other assistance and home repair assistance to assist eligible persons to obtain or retain very low income housing. When making such a distribution, a housing authority shall prioritize households with the lowest income and households that are currently in supportive housing.
- 3. In order to receive assistance pursuant to subsection 2, a household must provide evidence to the housing authority awarding the assistance that the household:
- (a) Has made at least one application for another source of assistance for which the household or person is eligible including, without limitation, from the Housing Choice Voucher Program or the Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing Program pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1437f and any regulations adopted pursuant thereto or any successor program, or from the Aging and Disability Services Division of the Department; or
- (b) Is not eligible to receive any assistance described in paragraph (a).

Sec. 17. (Deleted by amendment.)

- Sec. 18. 1. The Division shall use the money allocated by each policy board pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 3 of section 15 of this act to the Division for the purpose of awarding competitive grants subject to the provisions of section 20 of this act to provide:
- (a) Rental assistance and funding for supportive services to supportive housing projects within the applicable behavioral health region in order to ensure the financial sustainability of such projects; and
- (b) Funding, not to exceed \$15,000 per unit, for the acquisition and rehabilitation of properties suitable for conversion to supportive housing within the applicable behavioral health region.
- 2. The Division shall adopt regulations prescribing the process for awarding competitive grants pursuant to this section,





including, without limitation, the process to apply for such a grant. The regulations must:

(a) Provide for the participation in the grant review process of a member of the applicable policy board, or a designee of the policy board, and a representative of a social services agency of a county;

(b) Require an applicant to demonstrate the ability to leverage federal and other sources of money and give priority to applications from applicants who show the most ability to or

experience in securing leveraged funding;

(c) Require an applicant to make the supportive housing available to qualified tenants for not less than 24 months and provide that additional consideration in the competitive process will be given to projects that create permanent supportive housing accompanied by robust supportive services;

(d) Require an annual performance review of each person or

entity to whom a grant is awarded;

(e) Require the renewal of a grant at least every 3 years and authorize up to four renewals, contingent upon successful annual performance reviews; and

(f) Authorize the use of unallocated money to supplement grants from prior years or the retention of unallocated money in a carryover account to fund future projects within the behavioral health region.

Sec. 19. (Deleted by amendment.)

- Sec. 20. 1. A person or entity to which a grant is awarded pursuant to section 18 of this act may make commitments of not more than 15 years with regard to the use of the money. Such a commitment is contingent on the availability of funds, the outcome of the annual performance reviews conducted pursuant to section 18 of this act, and the successful renewal of the grant. A person or entity to which a grant is awarded pursuant to section 18 of this act may apply for another competitive grant pursuant to that section after any previous grant has ended and can no longer be renewed.
- 2. A grant awarded pursuant to section 18 of this act must require a person or entity that wishes to receive such assistance to provide evidence to the grantee that the person or entity:
- (a) Has made at least one application for another source of assistance for which the person or entity is eligible including, without limitation, from the Housing Choice Voucher Program or the Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing Program pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1437f and any regulations adopted pursuant thereto or any successor program, or from the Aging and Disability Services Division of the Department; or





1 (b) Is not eligible to receive any assistance described in 2 paragraph (a).

Sec. 21. (Deleted by amendment.)

Sec. 21.5. NRS 375.023 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 375.023 1. In addition to all other taxes imposed on transfers of real property, a tax, at the rate of \$1.30 on each \$500 of value or fraction thereof, is hereby imposed on each deed by which any lands, tenements or other realty is granted, assigned, transferred or otherwise conveyed to, or vested in, another person, or land sale installment contract, if the consideration or value of the interest or property conveyed exceeds \$100.
- 2. The amount of the tax must be computed on the basis of the value of the transferred property as declared pursuant to NRS 375.060.
- 3. The county recorder of each county shall collect the tax in the manner provided in NRS 375.030, except that the amount collected must be transmitted to the State Controller [for] within 30 days after the end of the calendar quarter during which the tax was collected. The State Controller shall deposit:
- (a) An amount equal to that portion of the proceeds which is equivalent to 15 cents for each \$500 of value or fraction thereof in the Critical Needs Fund created by section 14 of this act; and
- (b) The remaining amount in the State General Fund. [within 30 days after the end of the calendar quarter during which the tax was collected.]
- 4. The county recorder of each county may deduct and withhold from the taxes collected 1 percent of those taxes to reimburse the county for the cost of collecting the tax.
 - **Sec. 22.** (Deleted by amendment.)
 - **Sec. 23.** NRS 433.4295 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 433.4295 1. Each policy board shall:
 - (a) Advise the Department, Division and Commission regarding:
- (1) The behavioral health needs of adults and children in the behavioral health region;
- (2) Any progress, problems or proposed plans relating to the provision of behavioral health services and methods to improve the provision of behavioral health services in the behavioral health region;
- (3) Identified gaps in the behavioral health services which are available in the behavioral health region and any recommendations or service enhancements to address those gaps;
- (4) Any federal, state or local law or regulation that relates to behavioral health which it determines is redundant, conflicts with other laws or is obsolete and any recommendation to address any such redundant, conflicting or obsolete law or regulation; and





- (5) Priorities for allocating money to support and develop behavioral health services in the behavioral health region.
- (b) Promote improvements in the delivery of behavioral health services in the behavioral health region.
- (c) Coordinate and exchange information with the other policy boards to provide unified and coordinated recommendations to the Department, Division and Commission regarding behavioral health services in the behavioral health region.
- (d) Review the collection and reporting standards of behavioral health data to determine standards for such data collection and reporting processes.
- (e) To the extent feasible, establish an organized, sustainable and accurate electronic repository of data and information concerning behavioral health and behavioral health services in the behavioral health region that is accessible to members of the public on an Internet website maintained by the policy board. A policy board may collaborate with an existing community-based organization to establish the repository.
- (f) To the extent feasible, track and compile data concerning persons placed on a mental health crisis hold pursuant to NRS 433A.160, persons admitted to mental health facilities and hospitals under an emergency admission pursuant to NRS 433A.162, persons admitted to mental health facilities under an involuntary court-ordered admission pursuant to NRS 433A.200 to 433A.330, inclusive, and persons ordered to receive assisted outpatient treatment pursuant to NRS 433A.335 to 433A.345, inclusive, in the behavioral health region, including, without limitation:
 - (1) The outcomes of treatment provided to such persons; and
- (2) Measures taken upon and after the release of such persons to address behavioral health issues and prevent future mental health crisis holds and admissions.
- (g) If a data dashboard is established pursuant to NRS 439.245, use the data dashboard to review access by different groups and populations in this State to behavioral health services provided through telehealth, as defined in NRS 629.515, and evaluate policies to make such access more equitable.
- (h) Identify and coordinate with other entities in the behavioral health region and this State that address issues relating to behavioral health to increase awareness of such issues and avoid duplication of efforts.
- (i) In coordination with existing entities in this State that address issues relating to behavioral health services, submit an annual report to the Commission which includes, without limitation:
- (1) The specific behavioral health needs of the behavioral health region;





- (2) A description of the methods used by the policy board to collect and analyze data concerning the behavioral health needs and problems of the behavioral health region and gaps in behavioral health services which are available in the behavioral health region, including, without limitation, a list of all sources of such data used by the policy board;
- (3) A description of the manner in which the policy board has carried out the requirements of paragraphs (c) and (h) and the results of those activities; and
- (4) The data compiled pursuant to paragraph (f) and any conclusions that the policy board has derived from such data.
- (j) Allocate money from the Critical Needs Fund to support very low income housing and supportive housing and supportive services for use in the behavioral health region for which the policy board was created, as provided in section 15 of this act.
- 2. A report described in paragraph (i) of subsection 1 may be submitted more often than annually if the policy board determines that a specific behavioral health issue requires an additional report to the Commission.
- **Sec. 24.** 1. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 15 of this act, the Housing Division of the Department of Business and Industry shall provide the initial report described in paragraph (c) of subsection 1 of section 15 of this act to each policy board in this State on or before July 1, 2024.
- 2. As used in this section, "policy board" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 10 of this act.
- **Sec. 25.** 1. This section becomes effective upon passage and approval.
 - 2. Sections 1 to 24, inclusive, of this act become effective:
- (a) Upon passage and approval for the purpose of adopting any regulations and performing any other preparatory administrative tasks that are necessary to carry out the provisions of this act; and
 - (b) On October 1, 2023, for all other purposes.





