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A.B. 430

ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 430-COMMITTEE ON REVENUE

MARCH 27, 2023

Referred to Committee on Revenue

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating cannabis. to (BDR 32-893)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.

Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets fomitted material; is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to taxation; revising provisions governing the excise tax on cannabis; requiring the Department of Taxation to adopt certain regulations; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law imposes an excise tax at the rate of 15 percent of the fair market value at wholesale upon each wholesale sale of cannabis by a medical cannabis cultivation facility or an adult-use cannabis cultivation facility to another cannabis establishment. (NRS 372A.290) Existing law imposes an excise tax at the rate of 10 percent of the sales price of each retail sale of cannabis or cannabis products by an adult-use cannabis retail store or cannabis consumption lounge. (NRS 372A.290) Section 7 of this bill revises the excise tax on the wholesale sale of cannabis to apply the tax only to the first wholesale sale and to provide that the tax is at the rate of 15 percent of: (1) the fair market value at wholesale for sales made to an affiliate of the medical cannabis cultivation facility or adult-use cannabis cultivation facility; or (2) the sales price, if the sale is made to a cannabis establishment that is not an affiliate of the medical cannabis cultivation facility or adult-use cannabis cultivation facility.

Existing law requires the Department of Taxation to adopt regulations to establish procedures to determine the fair market value at wholesale of cannabis. (NRS 678B.640) Section 9 of this bill establishes certain additional requirements for the regulations adopted by the Department. Section 9 requires the Cannabis Compliance Board to ensure that any computer software used for the seed-to-sale tracking of cannabis adopted by the Board includes a method to denote transfers of cannabis between affiliates.



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THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- **Section 1.** (Deleted by amendment.)
 - **Sec. 1.3.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- **Sec. 1.7.** (Deleted by amendment.)

- Sec. 2. (Deleted by amendment.)
- **Sec. 3.** (Deleted by amendment.)
 - **Sec. 4.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- **Sec. 5.** (Deleted by amendment.)
 - **Sec. 6.** (Deleted by amendment.)
 - **Sec. 7.** NRS 372A.290 is hereby amended to read as follows:
 - 372A.290 1. An excise tax is hereby imposed on [each] the *first* wholesale sale in this State of cannabis by a medical cannabis cultivation facility to another cannabis establishment at the rate of 15 percent of [the]:
 - (a) The fair market value at wholesale of the cannabis [...], if the sale is made to an affiliate of the medical cannabis cultivation facility; or
 - (b) The sales price of the cannabis, if the sale is made to a cannabis establishment that is not an affiliate of the medical cannabis cultivation facility.
 - The excise tax imposed pursuant to this subsection is the obligation of the medical cannabis cultivation facility.
 - 2. An excise tax is hereby imposed on **[each]** the first wholesale sale in this State of cannabis by an adult-use cannabis cultivation facility to another cannabis establishment at the rate of 15 percent of **[the]**:
 - (a) The fair market value at wholesale of the cannabis [.], if the sale is made to an affiliate of the adult-use cannabis cultivation facility; or
 - (b) The sales price of the cannabis, if the sale is made to a cannabis establishment that is not an affiliate of the adult-use cannabis cultivation facility.
 - The excise tax imposed pursuant to this subsection is the obligation of the adult-use cannabis cultivation facility.
 - 3. An excise tax is hereby imposed on each retail sale in this State of cannabis or cannabis products by an adult-use cannabis retail store or cannabis consumption lounge at the rate of 10 percent of the sales price of the cannabis or cannabis products. The excise tax imposed pursuant to this subsection:
 - (a) Is the obligation of the seller of the cannabis or cannabis product : but may be recovered from the purchaser.





- (b) Is separate from and in addition to any general state and local sales and use taxes that apply to retail sales of tangible personal property.
- 4. The revenues collected from the excise tax imposed pursuant to subsection 1 must be distributed:
- (a) To the Cannabis Compliance Board and to local governments in an amount determined to be necessary by the Board to pay the costs of the Board and local governments in carrying out the provisions of chapter 678C of NRS; and
- (b) If any money remains after the revenues are distributed pursuant to paragraph (a), to the State Treasurer to be deposited to the credit of the State Education Fund.
- 5. The revenues collected from the excise tax imposed pursuant to subsection 2 must be distributed:
- (a) To the Cannabis Compliance Board and to local governments in an amount determined to be necessary by the Board to pay the costs of the Board and local governments in carrying out the provisions of chapter 678D of NRS; and
- (b) If any money remains after the revenues are distributed pursuant to paragraph (a), to the State Treasurer to be deposited to the credit of the State Education Fund.
- 6. For the purpose of subsections 4 and 5, a total amount of \$5,000,000 of the revenues collected from the excise tax imposed pursuant to subsection 1 and the excise tax imposed pursuant to subsection 2 in each fiscal year shall be deemed sufficient to pay the costs of all local governments to carry out the provisions of chapters 678C and 678D of NRS. The Board shall, by regulation, determine the manner in which local governments may be reimbursed for the costs of carrying out the provisions of chapters 678C and 678D of NRS.
- 7. The revenues collected from the excise tax imposed pursuant to subsection 3 must be paid over as collected to the State Treasurer to be deposited to the credit of the State Education Fund.
 - 8. As used in this section:
- (a) "Adult-use cannabis cultivation facility" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 678A.025.
- (b) "Affiliate" means a person who, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by or is under common control with, a specified person.
- (c) "Cannabis product" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 678A.120.
- [(e)] (d) "Local government" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 360.640.
- [(d)] (e) "Medical cannabis cultivation facility" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 678A.170.





- [(e)] (f) "Medical cannabis establishment" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 678A.180.
- [(f)] (g) "Wholesale sale" means [a] the first sale or transfer of cannabis by a cannabis cultivation facility to another cannabis establishment. The term does not include a transfer of cannabis by a cannabis cultivation facility to another cannabis cultivation facility when both cannabis cultivation facilities share identical ownership.
 - **Sec. 8.** (Deleted by amendment.)

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- **Sec. 9.** NRS 678B.640 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 678B.640 1. The Department of Taxation shall adopt regulations to establish procedures to determine the fair market value at wholesale of cannabis. *The regulations shall:*
 - (a) Provide that the fair market value of cannabis:
- (1) Will be calculated and published by the Department on a quarterly basis not more than 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter; and
- (2) Is the median sales price for wholesale sales between cannabis cultivation facilities and cannabis establishments that are not affiliates, per pound or each, during the period specified in subparagraph (1).
- (b) Prescribe any information required by the Department to determine the fair market value at wholesale of cannabis.
- 2. The Board shall ensure that any computer software used for the seed-to-sale tracking of cannabis adopted by the Board includes a method to denote transfers of cannabis between affiliates.
- 3. The Board shall furnish the Department with such information as the Department determines to be necessary to adopt the regulations required by this section.
- 4. As used in this section, "affiliate" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 372A.290.
- **Sec. 10.** 1. This section becomes effective upon passage and approval.
 - 2. Sections 1 to 9, inclusive, of this act become effective:
- (a) Upon passage and approval for the purpose of adopting any regulations and performing any other preparatory administrative tasks that are necessary to carry out the provisions of this act; and
 - (b) On January 1, 2024, for all other purposes.





