SENATE BILL NO. 12-COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS

(ON BEHALF OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON HOUSING)

PREFILED NOVEMBER 18, 2020

Referred to Committee on Government Affairs

SUMMARY—Requires certain notices before the termination of a restriction relating to the affordability of certain housing. (BDR 25-372)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to housing; requiring an owner of certain housing that is financed by tax credits or other money provided by a government agency to provide certain notices before terminating a restriction relating to the affordability of the housing; setting forth requirements for such notice; authorizing the Housing Division of the Department of Business and Industry to impose an administrative fine upon an owner who fails to provide such notice; authorizing the Division to prohibit an owner who terminates an affordability restriction from applying for certain tax credits; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing federal law establishes a federal income tax credit in an amount equal 1 2345678 to a certain percentage of the costs of constructing a low-income housing project. Under existing federal law, to be eligible for this credit, a certain percentage of the residential units in the project are required to be subject to certain affordability restrictions that set a limit on the income level of occupants of the units and restrict the amount of rent that may be charged to such occupants. An owner of property that is part of the low-income housing project that wishes to receive the federal low-income housing tax credit is required to enter into an agreement with a housing 9 credit agency in which the owner commits to maintain the affordability restrictions 10 on the property for a compliance period of 15 years and an additional period of time 11 of at least 15 years following the compliance period. However, existing federal law 12 authorizes an owner, after the 14th year of the compliance period, to request that





13 the housing credit agency find a buyer to purchase the property. The housing credit 14 agency then has 1 year to find a buyer for the property that will maintain the 15 affordability restrictions. If the housing credit agency does not present the owner 16 with a qualified contract for the acquisition of the property within the 1-year period, 17 the affordability restrictions on the property terminate, subject to a 3-year period in 18 which the owner is generally prohibited from raising certain rents and evicting 19 20 existing tenants. (26 U.S.C. § 42) Existing state law designates the Housing Division of the Department of Business and Industry as the housing credit agency for the State that allocates and distributes the federal low-income housing credit. (NRS 319.145)

21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 This bill requires the owner of any housing which has been financed by the federal low-income housing tax credit or any other money provided by a governmental agency and that is subject to affordability restrictions similar to those required for eligibility for the federal low-income housing tax credit to provide written notice before terminating an affordability restriction. This bill sets forth the contents for such a notice and requires the notice to be provided to each tenant, the Division and certain other persons not less than: (1) twelve months before the owner submits a request to the Division for a qualified contract; or (2) if such a 31 32 33 34 35 request is not applicable, 12 months before the date upon which the affordability restriction will terminate. Under the provisions of this bill, an owner who fails to provide the required notice is required to extend the affordability restrictions until 12 months following the date upon which the owner does provide such notice. Additionally, this bill authorizes the Division to: (1) impose an administrative 36 penalty upon an owner who fails to provide the required notice; and (2) prohibit an 37 owner who terminates an affordability restriction from applying to the Division for 38 an allocation of federal low-income housing tax credits for a period not to exceed 5 39 years.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Chapter 319 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 1 2 thereto a new section to read as follows:

3 1. An owner who intends to terminate an affordability 4 restriction on a project shall provide written notice to:

5 (a) The governing body of each local government within which 6 some or all of the project is located: 7

(b) The Division;

8 (c) Each owner who has an ownership interest in a qualified 9 low-income housing project in this State; and 10

(d) Each tenant of the affected project.

11 The written notice required pursuant to subsection 1 must 2. 12 be provided:

(a) If the owner intends to submit a request to the Division to 13 14 obtain a qualified contract for the acquisition of the project, not less than 12 months before the owner submits such a request; or 15

16 (b) If paragraph (a) is not applicable, not less than 12 months before the date upon which the affordability restriction will be 17 terminated, whether accomplished by the expiration of any 18





1 contract or other agreement with a governmental agency or 2 otherwise.

3 3. The written notice required to be provided to a tenant of 4 the affected project pursuant to paragraph (d) of subsection 1 5 must include, without limitation:

6 (a) The program pursuant to which the owner is terminating 7 the affordability restriction;

(b) The number of dwelling units affected by the termination;

(c) The anticipated date of the termination;

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10 (d) A statement that the written notice is not a notice to vacate 11 the dwelling unit and that the tenant is not required to vacate the 12 dwelling unit;

(e) A description of the effects of the termination on the lease
 and future rent of the tenant;

15 (f) A description of the protections for tenants and resources 16 for relocation set forth in the program pursuant to which the 17 affordability restriction is being terminated;

18 (g) A description of the protections for tenants and the 19 resources for relocation set forth in chapters 118, 118A and 118B 20 of NRS;

21 (h) A description of the resources for relocation in the local 22 community; and

(i) The contact information of the owner of the project.

4. The written notice required to be provided to a governing
body of a local government, the Division and an owner who has
an ownership interest in a qualified low-income housing project
pursuant to paragraphs (a), (b), and (c), respectively, of subsection
1 must include, without limitation:

(a) The program pursuant to which the owner is terminating
 the affordability restriction;

31 (b) The number of dwelling units that will be affected by the 32 termination;

(c) The anticipated date of the termination;

(d) Information regarding the disposition of the project after
 the termination of the affordability restriction, including, without
 limitation:

37 (1) Whether the project is required to be made available for
 38 purchase;

39 (2) If the project is not required to be made available for
 40 purchase, whether the owner intends to make the project available
 41 for purchase; and

42 (3) If applicable, the time frame for the submission of 43 offers to purchase the project;

44 (e) An identification of whether the owner receives a property 45 tax exemption for the project pursuant to NRS 361.082 and





1 whether the owner intends to maintain the exemption after the 2 termination of the affordability restriction: and (f) The contact information of the owner of the project.

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After providing the written notice required pursuant to 4 5. 5 subsection 1, an owner who intends to terminate an affordability restriction shall hold at least one meeting for tenants of the 6 7 affected project to discuss the information contained in the written 8 notice and answer any questions regarding the written notice. Notice of such meeting must be provided to each tenant of the 9 10 affected project not less than 5 business days before the meeting.

11 6. An owner who fails to provide the written notice required 12 pursuant to subsection 1 within the time specified in subsection 2 13 shall extend the affordability restrictions on the project until 12 months following the date upon which the owner ultimately 14 15 provides such notice.

7. The Division may:

(a) Prohibit an owner who has terminated an affordability 17 restriction from applying to the Division to obtain an allocation of 18 federal low-income housing tax credits for a period not to exceed 5 19 20 years.

21 (b) Impose an administrative fine of not more than \$10,000 22 upon an owner who fails to provide the written notice required pursuant to subsection 1. The Division may use not more than 23 24 \$500 of the money collected from the imposition of the fine to 25 cover the costs of collecting the fine.

26 The Division may adopt regulations to carry out the **8**. 27 provisions of this section. 28

9. As used in this section:

29 (a) "Affordability restriction" means a limit on rent that an 30 owner may charge for occupancy of a dwelling unit in a project or a limit on the income of tenants for persons or families seeking to 31 32 qualify as tenants in a project.

33 (b) "Federal low-income housing tax credit" has the meaning 34 ascribed to it in NRS 360.863.

(c) "Owner" means a person who has an ownership interest in 35 36 a project.

(d) "Project" means a housing facility for residential use 37 38 consisting of one or more dwelling units that:

39 (1) Has been financed in whole or in part by tax credits relating to low-income housing, including, without limitation, the 40 41 federal low-income housing tax credit, or any other money 42 provided by a governmental agency; and 43

(2) Is subject to an affordability restriction.

44 (e) "Qualified contract" has the meaning ascribed to it in 26 U.S.C. § 42. 45





1 (f) "Qualified low-income housing project" has the meaning 2 ascribed to it in 26 U.S.C. § 42.

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