ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 268–ASSEMBLYMEN KRASNER, ROBERTS AND C.H. MILLER

MARCH 15, 2021

JOINT SPONSOR: SENATOR NEAL

Referred to Committee on Government Affairs

SUMMARY—Establishes provisions relating to peace officers. (BDR 23-234)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to peace officers; requiring each law enforcement agency to adopt a written policy regarding the use of force; prohibiting a peace officer from using deadly force against a person based on the danger that the person poses to himself or herself under certain circumstances; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law requires each law enforcement agency to adopt certain policies. (NRS 171.1237, 171.1239, 289.595, 289.680, 289.825, 391.283) Section 1 of this bill: (1) requires each law enforcement agency to adopt a written policy regarding the use of force; and (2) establishes certain requirements concerning the written policy. Section 2 of this bill makes a conforming change to indicate the proper placement of section 1 within the Nevada Revised Statutes. Existing law provides that homicide by a public officer is justifiable in protecting against an imminent threat to the life of a person, among other circumstances (NRS 200 140) Section 3 of this bill prohibits a peace officer from

Existing law provides that homicide by a public officer is justifiable in protecting against an imminent threat to the life of a person, among other circumstances. (NRS 200.140) **Section 3** of this bill prohibits a peace officer from using deadly force against a person based on the danger that the person poses to himself or herself, if a reasonable peace officer would believe that the person does not pose an imminent threat of death or serious bodily harm to the peace officer or another person. **Section 4** of this bill makes a conforming change to reflect the exception established in **section 3** for when homicide by a public officer is not justifiable.





THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- 1 Section 1. Chapter 289 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 2 thereto a new section to read as follows:
- 3 1. Each law enforcement agency shall adopt a written policy 4 regarding the use of force. The written policy adopted by the law 5 enforcement agency must include, without limitation:

(a) Guidelines for the use of force;

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(b) Guidelines for the use of deadly force;

- (c) A requirement that peace officers utilize de-escalation 8 9 techniques, crisis intervention and other alternatives to force when 10 feasible:
- (d) A requirement that peace officers utilize de-escalation 11 12 techniques for responding to persons with mental illness or 13 experiencing a behavioral health crisis:
- 14 (e) A requirement that the law enforcement agency, when feasible, send a peace officer who has been trained in crisis 15 16 intervention to respond to an incident involving a person who has 17 made suicidal statements; and
- (f) Factors for evaluating and reviewing all incidents which 18 19 require the use of force.
- 2. As used in this section, "peace officer who has been 20 21 trained in crisis intervention" means a peace officer who has been issued a certificate of completion of the training program 22 23 developed and approved by the Commission pursuant to 24 paragraph (i) of subsection 1 of NRS 289.510. 25
 - **Sec. 2.** NRS 289.450 is hereby amended to read as follows:

26 289.450 As used in NRS 289.450 to 289.680, inclusive, and section 1 of this act, unless the context otherwise requires, the 27 28 words and terms defined in NRS 289.460 to 289.490, inclusive, 29 have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.

30 Sec. 3. Chapter 193 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 31 thereto a new section to read as follows:

32 1. In carrying out his or her duties, a peace officer shall not 33 use deadly force against a person based on the danger that the person poses to himself or herself, if a reasonable peace officer 34 would believe that the person does not pose an imminent threat of 35 36 death or serious bodily harm to the peace officer or another 37 person.

2. As used in this section, "peace officer" means any person 38 39 upon whom some or all of the powers of a peace officer are conferred pursuant to NRS 289.150 to 289.360, inclusive. 40





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Sec. 4. NRS 200.140 is hereby amended to read as follows:

2 200.140 Homicide is justifiable when committed by a public 3 officer, or person acting under the command and in the aid of the 4 public officer, in the following cases:

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1. In obedience to the judgment of a competent court.

6 2. When necessary to overcome actual resistance to the 7 execution of the legal process, mandate or order of a court or 8 officer, or in the discharge of a legal duty.

9 3. When necessary:

10 (a) In retaking an escaped or rescued prisoner who has been 11 committed, arrested for, or convicted of a felony;

12 (b) In attempting, by lawful ways or means, to apprehend or 13 arrest a person;

14 (c) In lawfully suppressing a riot or preserving the peace; or

- 15 (d) [In] Except as otherwise provided in section 3 of this act, in
- 16 protecting against an imminent threat to the life of a person.

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