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SENATE BILL NO. 460–COMMITTEE ON HUMAN RESOURCES AND FACILITIES

> (ON BEHALF OF THE CLARK COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT)

MARCH 24, 2003

Referred to Committee on Human Resources and Facilities

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing licensed employees of school districts. (BDR 34-450)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to educational personnel; providing that the employment of a teacher for whom a license is required must be suspended or terminated for failure to maintain a license in force; prescribing administrative procedural protections for certain teachers who are suspended for failure to maintain a license in force; providing that administrative certain other existing procedural protections do not apply to a teacher whose employment is suspended or terminated for failure to maintain a license in force; revising the definition of "immorality" applicable to the licensed employees of a school district to include the commission of certain drug-related offenses and sexual conduct or attempted sexual conduct with a pupil; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:



Section 1. Chapter 391 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 1 2 thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 to 6, inclusive, of this 3 act

4 Sec. 2. As used in sections 2 to 6, inclusive, of this act, unless 5 the context otherwise requires, "employee" means a person who: 6

1. Is employed by a school district in this state; and

7 2. Is required, as a condition of his employment, to hold a 8 license issued pursuant to this chapter.

9 Sec. 3. 1. If an employee fails to maintain his license in force, the school district that employs him shall: 10

(a) Immediately suspend the employee without pay; and

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(b) Terminate his employment if he fails to reinstate his license 12 13 within the time prescribed by subsection 2 of section 4 of this act.

14 2. If an employee is suspended pursuant to this section and, 15 within 60 days after the date of suspension, is granted by the Department or Commission an extension of time or any other 16 relief which has the effect of reinstating or continuing his license 17 in force, the suspension of the employee is ineffective and the 18 19 school district shall immediately reinstate the employee while his license remains in force. The employee must be reinstated to the 20 position he held at the time of his suspension. If the employee 21 22 thereafter fails again to maintain his license in force, the school 23 district shall again suspend the employee without pay and proceed in accordance with sections 4, 5 and 6 of this act. 24

Sec. 4. 1. If a school district is required to suspend an 25 26 employee pursuant to section 3 of this act, the superintendent of 27 schools of the school district shall provide written notice of the 28 suspension to the employee by personal delivery or by certified 29 mail. The notice must:

(a) Include a copy of the text of the provisions of sections 2 to 30 31 6, inclusive, of this act;

32 (b) Inform the employee that his employment will be terminated unless he reinstates his license within the time 33 34 prescribed by subsection 2;

35 (c) Set forth the date on which the period for reinstatement of 36 his license will expire;

(d) Advise the employee of his right to a hearing pursuant to 37 section 5 of this act; 38

39 (e) Include a copy of the form upon which the employee may 40 request a hearing; and

41 (f) Set forth the name and address of the person to whom a 42 request for a hearing should be directed.

43 2. If an employee reinstates his license:

44 (a) Within 60 days after the date of the notice of suspension; 45 or



(b) Within any longer period authorized by the superintendent
 of schools of the school district or his designee pursuant to section
 5 of this act,

4 the school district shall immediately reinstate the employee to the 5 position that he held at the time of his suspension.

3. If an employee fails to reinstate his license within the time 6 7 prescribed by subsection 2, his employment shall be deemed to have terminated as of the date of his suspension pursuant to 8 section 3 of this act. The superintendent of schools of the school 9 district shall provide written notice of the termination to the 10 employee by personal delivery or by certified mail. The failure of 11 12 the employee to receive the notice required by this subsection does 13 not render the termination ineffective.

14 Sec. 5. 1. An employee who is suspended by a school 15 district pursuant to section 3 of this act is entitled to a hearing if 16 he makes a timely request for a hearing, as set forth in this 17 section. A request for a hearing must:

(a) Be received, within 15 days after the date of the notice of
suspension, by the person designated by the school district
pursuant to paragraph (f) of subsection 1 of section 4 of this act;

21 (b) Set forth any facts which the employee believes are 22 relevant; and

(c) Be accompanied by a copy of any documents which the
 employee believes are relevant.

25 2. If an employee fails to make a timely request for a hearing 26 pursuant to this section, the right of the employee to reinstatement 27 by the school district pursuant to subsection 2 of section 4 of this 28 act is not affected if he satisfies the requirements of that 29 subsection.

30 3. If a timely request for a hearing is made, the 31 superintendent of schools of the school district or his designee 32 shall convene a hearing to consider whether extenuating 33 circumstances exist that warrant an extension of the time 34 prescribed by paragraph (a) of subsection 2 of section 4 of this act 35 for reinstatement of his license.

4. A hearing required by this section must be held within 20
days after the date of notice of suspension. The employee and the
school district are each entitled to:

39 (a) Present evidence;

40 (b) Cross-examine witnesses; and

41 (c) Be represented by counsel or any other person.

42 5. Immediately upon conclusion of the hearing, the

43 superintendent of schools of the school district or his designee
 44 shall issue a ruling. The ruling must:



(a) State whether the employee will be granted an extension of 1 2 time for reinstatement of his license; 3

(b) Set forth the factual basis for his determination; and

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(c) State the date on which an extension, if any, will expire.

6. In addition to the requirements of subsection 5, the ruling 5 must be set forth in writing. Not later than 3 working days after 6 the conclusion of the hearing, a copy of the written ruling must be 7 mailed or personally delivered to the employee and the person who 8 represented the employee during the hearing, if any. The failure of 9 an employee to receive a copy of the written ruling does not render 10 the ruling ineffective. 11

7. If an employee is granted an extension of time pursuant to 12 13 this section, that extension is effective only for the purposes of the 14 employment relationship between the school district and the 15 employee and is not binding on the Department or Commission.

Sec. 6. The provisions of sections 2 to 6, inclusive, of this act 16 17 do not:

1. Limit any right or remedy an employee may have against 18 19 an agency or official of this state based upon the loss of his 20 license.

21 2. Preclude a school district from employing a person as a 22 substitute teacher or in any other position for which he is legally 23 qualified.

Sec. 7. NRS 391.311 is hereby amended to read as follows: 24

391.311 As used in NRS 391.311 to 391.3197, inclusive, 25 unless the context otherwise requires: 26

1. "Administrator" means any employee who holds a license as 27 28 an administrator and who is employed in that capacity by a school 29 district.

30 2. "Board" means the board of trustees of the school district in 31 which a licensed employee affected by NRS 391.311 to 391.3197, inclusive, is employed. 32

33 3. "Demotion" means demotion of an administrator to a position of lesser rank, responsibility or pay and does not include 34 transfer or reassignment for purposes of an administrative 35 reorganization. 36

4. "Immorality" means [an]:

(a) An act forbidden by NRS 200.366, 200.368, 200.400, 38 200.508, 201.180, 201.190, 201.210, 201.220, 201.230, 201.265 [or 39 40 207.260.], 201.560, 207.260, 453.316 to 453.336, inclusive, 453.337, 453.338, 453.3385 to 453.3405, inclusive, 453.560 or 41 42 453.562; or

43 (b) An act forbidden by NRS 201.540 or any other sexual 44 conduct or attempted sexual conduct with a pupil enrolled in an



elementary or secondary school. As used in this paragraph, 1 2 "sexual conduct" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 201.520.

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5. "Postprobationary employee" means an administrator or a teacher who has completed the probationary period as provided in 4 NRS 391.3197 and has been given notice of reemployment. 5

"Probationary employee" means an administrator or a 6 6. 7 teacher who is employed for the period set forth in NRS 391.3197.

8 "Superintendent" means the superintendent of a school 7. 9 district or a person designated by the board or superintendent to act 10 as superintendent during the absence of the superintendent.

8. "Teacher" means a licensed employee the majority of whose 11 working time is devoted to the rendering of direct educational 12 13 service to pupils of a school district. 14

Sec. 8. NRS 391.120 is hereby amended to read as follows:

391.120 1. Boards of trustees of the school districts in this 15 16 state may employ legally qualified teachers and other licensed personnel and may determine their salaries and the length of the 17 term of school for which they are employed. These conditions and 18 19 any other conditions agreed upon by the parties must be embodied 20 in a written contract, or notice of reemployment, to be approved by the board of trustees and accepted and signed by the employee. A 21 22 copy of the contract or notice of reemployment, properly written, must be delivered to each teacher or other licensed employee not 23 24 later than the opening of the term of school.

2. A board of trustees may not employ teachers or other 25 licensed personnel for any school year commencing after the 26 27 expiration of the time for which any member of the board of trustees 28 was elected or appointed.

29 3. It is unlawful for the board of trustees of any school district 30 to employ any teacher who is not legally qualified to teach all the 31 grades which the teacher is engaged to teach. *The board of trustees* shall suspend or terminate, as applicable, the employment of any 32 teacher who fails to maintain a license issued pursuant to this 33 chapter in force, if such a license is required for employment. Any 34 such suspension or termination must comply with the 35 requirements of sections 2 to 6, inclusive, of this act. 36

4. On or before November 15 of each year, the school district 37 38 shall submit to the Department, in a form prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, the following information for 39 40 each licensed employee employed by the school district on 41 October 1 of that year:

42 (a) The amount of salary of the employee; and

43 (b) The designated assignment, as that term is defined by the 44 Department of Education, of the employee.



Sec. 9. NRS 391.3115 is hereby amended to read as follows:

2 391.3115 1. The demotion, suspension, dismissal and 3 nonreemployment provisions of NRS 391.311 to 391.3197, 4 inclusive, do not apply to:

(a) Substitute teachers; or

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(b) Adult education teachers.

7 2. The provisions of NRS 391.311 to 391.3194, inclusive, do 8 not apply to a teacher whose employment is suspended or 9 terminated pursuant to subsection 3 of NRS 391.120 for failure to 10 maintain a license in force.

3. A licensed employee who is employed in a position fully 11 funded by a federal or private categorical grant or to replace another 12 13 licensed employee during that employee's leave of absence is 14 employed only for the duration of the grant or leave. Such a licensed employee and licensed employees who are employed on temporary 15 contracts for 90 school days or less to replace licensed employees 16 whose employment has terminated after the beginning of the school 17 year are entitled to credit for that time in fulfilling any period of 18 19 probation and during that time the provisions of NRS 391.311 to 20 391.3197, inclusive, for demotion, suspension or dismissal apply to 21 them.

22 Sec. 10. 1. The provisions of sections 2 to 6, inclusive, of 23 this act and the amendatory provisions of sections 8 and 9 of this act 24 are applicable to any employee:

(a) Whose license expires or is revoked, or who fails for any
other reason to maintain his license in force, on or after the effective
date of this act.

(b) Who:

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(1) Fails for any reason to maintain his license in forcebefore the effective date of this act; and

(2) Has not, as of the effective date of this act, received a
hearing before a hearing officer or arbitrator pursuant to NRS
391.311 to 391.3197, inclusive.

2. The superintendent of schools of a school district that employs a person described in paragraph (b) of subsection 1, shall, as soon as practicable after the effective date of this act, provide notice to the employee in the manner required by section 4 of this act. Upon issuance of the notice, the employee shall be deemed to have the rights, remedies and duties set forth in sections 2 to 6, inclusive, of this act.

41 **Sec. 11.** This act becomes effective upon passage and 42 approval.

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