SENATE BILL NO. 457–COMMITTEE ON HUMAN RESOURCES AND FACILITIES

MARCH 24, 2003

Referred to Committee on Human Resources and Facilities

SUMMARY—Prohibits use of false or misleading educational credentials. (BDR 34-1311)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Yes. Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to education; prohibiting under certain circumstances the use or attempted use of a false or misleading educational credential; providing a penalty; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** Chapter 394 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 2 thereto a new section to read as follows:

It is unlawful for a person knowingly to use or attempt to
use a false or misleading educational credential in connection
with any education, business, employment, occupation, profession,
trade or public office.

7 2. For the purposes of this section, an educational credential 8 is false or misleading if it:

9 (a) States or suggests that the person named in the credential 10 has completed the requirements of an academic or professional 11 program of study in a particular field of endeavor beyond the 12 secondary school level and the person has not, in fact, completed 13 the requirements of the program of study;

14 (b) Is offered as his own by a person other than the person 15 who completed the requirements of the program of study; or

16 (c) Is given in violation of NRS 394.630.



3. As used in this section, "knowingly" has the meaning 1 ascribed to it in NRS 193.017. 2

Sec. 2. NRS 394.125 is hereby amended to read as follows:

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394.125 It is the policy of this state to encourage and enable its 4 [citizens] residents to receive an education commensurate with their 5 respective talents and desires. The Legislature recognizes that 6 7 privately owned institutions offering elementary, secondary and 8 postsecondary education and vocational and professional instruction 9 perform a necessary service to the [citizens] residents of this state. It is the purpose of this chapter to provide for the protection, education 10 and welfare of the [citizens] residents of the State of Nevada, its 11 educational, vocational and professional institutions, and its 12 13 students, by:

1. Establishing minimum standards concerning quality of 14 education, ethical and business practices, health and safety, and 15 fiscal responsibility, to protect against substandard, transient, 16 unethical, deceptive or fraudulent institutions and practices; 17

2. Prohibiting the granting or use of false or misleading 18 19 educational credentials;

20 3. Regulating the use of academic terminology in naming or 21 otherwise designating educational institutions;

22 4. Prohibiting misleading literature, advertising, solicitation or representation by educational institutions or their agents; 23

24 5. Providing for the preservation of essential academic records; and 25

26 6. Providing certain rights and remedies to the consuming 27 public and the Commission and the Board necessary to effectuate 28 the purposes of this chapter. 29

Sec. 3. NRS 394.620 is hereby amended to read as follows:

30 394.620 As used in NRS 394.620 to 394.670, inclusive [+], 31 and section 1 of this act:

32 "Degree" means any statement, diploma, certificate or other 1. writing in any language which indicates or represents, or which is 33 intended to indicate or represent, that the person named thereon is 34 35 learned in or has satisfactorily completed the requirements of an academic or professional program of study in a particular field of 36 37 endeavor beyond the secondary school level as a result of formal 38 preparation or training.

39 2. "Honorary degree" means any statement, diploma, certificate or other writing in any language which indicates or 40 41 represents, or which is intended to indicate or represent, that the 42 person named thereon is learned in any field of public service or has 43 performed outstanding public service or that the person named 44 thereon has demonstrated proficiency in a field of endeavor without



having completed formal courses of instruction or study or formal
 preparation or training.

Sec. 4. NRS 394.650 is hereby amended to read as follows: 3 394.650 Any person, *including, without limitation, any* firm, 4 5 partnership, corporation, association or [any] other organization, which violates any [of the provisions] provision of NRS 394.620 to 6 394.640, inclusive, and section 1 of this act is liable for a civil 7 penalty not to exceed \$2,500 for each violation, which [shall] may 8 9 be recovered in a civil action $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ brought in the name of the State of 10 Nevada by the Attorney General or by any district attorney in a court of competent jurisdiction. As used in this section, "each 11 violation" includes, as a single violation, a continuous or repetitive 12 violation arising out of the same act. 13 Sec. 5. NRS 394.660 is hereby amended to read as follows: 14 15 394.660 The Attorney General or any district attorney may

bring an action in any court of competent jurisdiction, either as a part of any action brought pursuant to NRS 394.650 or as a separate action, to enjoin [any] a violation of [the provisions] any provision of NRS 394.620 to 394.640, inclusive [.], and section 1 of this act.

20 Sec. 6. NRS 394.670 is hereby amended to read as follows:

21 394.670 Every person who violates any [of the provisions] provision of NRS 394.620 to 394.640, inclusive, and section 1 of this act is guilty of a gross misdemeanor. Each day's violation is a

24 separate offense.

25 Sec. 7. This act becomes effective on July 1, 2003.

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