## SENATE BILL NO. 383-SENATOR SHAFFER

## MARCH 17, 2003

Referred to Committee on Human Resources and Facilities

SUMMARY—Makes various changes concerning reporting of child abuse. (BDR 38-194)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Yes. Effect on the State: No.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to protection of children; providing that any person who is employed by or serves as a volunteer for an entity that provides organized activities for children is required to report to certain authorities when child abuse or neglect is suspected; increasing the penalty for not reporting suspected child abuse or neglect when a duty exists to provide such a report; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

**Section 1.** NRS 432B.220 is hereby amended to read as follows:

432B.220 1. Any person who is described in subsection 3 and who, in his professional or occupational capacity, knows or has reasonable cause to believe that a child has been abused or neglected shall:

- (a) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, report the abuse or neglect of the child to an agency which provides child welfare services or to a law enforcement agency; and
- (b) Make such a report as soon as reasonably practicable but not later than 24 hours after the person knows or has reasonable cause to believe that the child has been abused or neglected.



- 2. If a person who is required to make a report pursuant to subsection 1 knows or has reasonable cause to believe that the abuse or neglect of the child involves an act or omission of:
- (a) A person directly responsible or serving as a volunteer for or an employee of a public or private home, institution or facility where the child is receiving child care outside of his home for a portion of the day, the person shall make the report to a law enforcement agency.
- (b) An agency which provides child welfare services or a law enforcement agency, the person shall make the report to an agency other than the one alleged to have committed the act or omission, and the investigation of the abuse or neglect of the child must be made by an agency other than the one alleged to have committed the act or omission.
- 3. A report must be made pursuant to subsection 1 by the following persons:
- (a) A physician, dentist, dental hygienist, chiropractor, optometrist, podiatric physician, medical examiner, resident, intern, professional or practical nurse, physician assistant, psychiatrist, psychologist, marriage and family therapist, alcohol or drug abuse counselor, advanced emergency medical technician or other person providing medical services licensed or certified in this state;
- (b) Any personnel of a hospital or similar institution engaged in the admission, examination, care or treatment of persons or an administrator, manager or other person in charge of a hospital or similar institution upon notification of suspected abuse or neglect of a child by a member of the staff of the hospital;
  - (c) A coroner;

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- (d) A clergyman, practitioner of Christian Science or religious healer, unless he has acquired the knowledge of the abuse or neglect from the offender during a confession;
- (e) A social worker and an administrator, teacher, librarian or counselor of a school:
- (f) Any person who maintains or is employed by a facility or establishment that provides care for children, children's camp or other public or private facility, institution or agency furnishing care to a child;
  - (g) Any person licensed to conduct a foster home;
- (h) Any officer or employee of a law enforcement agency or an adult or juvenile probation officer;
- (i) An attorney, unless he has acquired the knowledge of the abuse or neglect from a client who is or may be accused of the abuse or neglect;
- (j) Any person who maintains, is employed by or serves as a volunteer for an agency or service which advises persons regarding



abuse or neglect of a child and refers them to persons and agencies where their requests and needs can be met; [and]

- (k) Any person who is employed by or serves as a volunteer for an approved youth shelter. As used in this paragraph, "approved youth shelter" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 244.422 [...]; and
- (l) Any person who is employed by or serves as a volunteer for an entity that provides organized activities for children.
  - 4. A report may be made by any other person.

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- 5. If a person who is required to make a report pursuant to subsection 1 knows or has reasonable cause to believe that a child has died as a result of abuse or neglect, the person shall, as soon as reasonably practicable, report this belief to the appropriate medical examiner or coroner, who shall investigate the report and submit to an agency which provides child welfare services his written findings. The written findings must include, if obtainable, the information required pursuant to the provisions of subsection 2 of NRS 432B.230.
- Sec. 2. NRS 432B.240 is hereby amended to read as follows: 432B.240 Any person who knowingly and willfully violates the provisions of NRS 432B.220 is guilty of a *gross* misdemeanor.
  - **Sec. 3.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2003.



