SENATE BILL NO. 176-COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS

(ON BEHALF OF WASHOE COUNTY)

FEBRUARY 20, 2003

Referred to Committee on Government Affairs

SUMMARY—Makes various changes regarding planning and zoning. (BDR 22-583)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Yes. Effect on the State: No.

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EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets fomitted material; is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to land use planning; requiring the preparation of an affidavit to certify that notice of certain hearings has been provided to the required persons and governmental entities; making such an affidavit a public record; revising the requirements governing notice of a hearing regarding the amendment to a zoning boundary; revising the date by which a subdivider must present successive maps in a series of final maps; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Chapter 278 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

1. If a governing body or other entity causes notice of a hearing to be provided pursuant to NRS 278.0215, 278.147, 278.260, 278.315, 278.4789 or 278.480, the person designated by the governing body or other entity to give the notice on behalf of the governing body or other entity shall within 24 hours after the 8 notice has been provided, prepare and sign an affidavit which 9 states that the notice has been provided in the manner required by 10 the applicable statute.



- 1 2. The affidavit required pursuant to subsection 1 must 2 contain:
 - (a) The date on which the notice was provided;
 - (b) A copy of the notice; and

- (c) A list of the persons or governmental entities to which the notice was provided.
- 3. The affidavit must be based on the personal knowledge of the affiant, and not upon information and belief that the notice has been provided.
- 4. An affidavit prepared pursuant to this section is a public record and is open to inspection pursuant to NRS 239.010.
 - **Sec. 2.** NRS 278.010 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 278.010 As used in NRS 278.010 to 278.630, inclusive, *and* section 1 of this act, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 278.0105 to 278.0195, inclusive, have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.
 - **Sec. 3.** NRS 278.260 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 278.260 1. The governing body shall provide for the manner in which zoning regulations and restrictions and the boundaries of zoning districts are determined, established, enforced and amended.
- 2. A zoning regulation, restriction or boundary, or an amendment thereto, must not become effective until after transmittal of a copy of the relevant application to the town board, citizens' advisory council or town advisory board pursuant to subsection 5, if applicable, and after a public hearing at which parties in interest and other persons have an opportunity to be heard. The governing body shall cause notice of the time and place of the hearing to be:
- (a) Published in an official newspaper, or a newspaper of general circulation, in the city, county or region; and
- (b) Mailed to each tenant of a mobile home park if that park is located within 300 feet of the property in question, at least 10 days before the hearing.
- 3. If a proposed amendment involves a change in the boundary of a zoning district in a county whose population is less than [400,000,] 100,000, the governing body shall, to the extent this notice does not duplicate the notice required by subsection 2, cause a notice of the hearing to be sent at least 10 days before the hearing to:
 - (a) The applicant;
- (b) Each owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of real property located within 300 feet of the portion of the boundary being changed;
- (c) The owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of each of the 30 separately owned parcels nearest to the portion of the



boundary being changed, to the extent this notice does not duplicate the notice given pursuant to paragraph (b); and

(d) Any advisory board which has been established for the affected area by the governing body.

The notice must be sent by mail or, if requested by a party to whom notice must be provided pursuant to paragraphs (a) to (d), inclusive, by electronic means if receipt of such an electronic notice can be verified, and *must* be written in language which is easy to understand. The notice must set forth the time, place and purpose of the hearing and a physical description of [,] or a map detailing [,] the proposed change, must indicate the existing zoning designation [,] and the proposed zoning designation [,] of the property in question, and must contain a brief summary of the intent of the proposed change. If the proposed amendment involves a change in the boundary of the zoning district that would reduce the density or intensity with which a parcel of land may be used, the notice must include a section that an owner of property may complete and return to the governing body to indicate his approval of or opposition to the proposed amendment.

- 4. If a proposed amendment involves a change in the boundary of a zoning district in a county whose population is [400,000] 100,000 or more, the governing body shall, to the extent this notice does not duplicate the notice required by subsection 2, cause a notice of the hearing to be sent at least 10 days before the hearing to:
 - (a) The applicant;

- (b) Each owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of real property located within [500] 750 feet of the portion of the boundary being changed;
- (c) The owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of each of the 30 separately owned parcels nearest to the portion of the boundary being changed, to the extent this notice does not duplicate the notice given pursuant to paragraph (b); [and]
- (d) Each tenant of a mobile home park if that park is located within 750 feet of the property in question; and
- (e) Any advisory board which has been established for the affected area by the governing body.

The notice must be sent by mail or, if requested by a party to whom notice must be provided pursuant to paragraphs (a) to <code>[(d),]</code> (e), inclusive, by electronic means if receipt of such an electronic notice can be verified, and *must* be written in language which is easy to understand. The notice must set forth the time, place and purpose of the hearing and a physical description of <code>[,]</code> or a map detailing <code>[,]</code> the proposed change, must indicate the existing zoning designation <code>[,]</code> and the proposed zoning designation <code>[,]</code> of the property in question,



and must contain a brief summary of the intent of the proposed change. If the proposed amendment involves a change in the boundary of the zoning district that would reduce the density or intensity with which a parcel of land may be used, the notice must include a section that an owner of property may complete and return to the governing body to indicate his approval of or opposition to the proposed amendment.

- 5. If an application is filed with the governing body and the application involves a change in the boundary of a zoning district within an unincorporated town that is located more than 10 miles from an incorporated city, the governing body shall, at least 10 days before the hearing on the application is held pursuant to subsection 2, transmit a copy of any information pertinent to the application to the town board, citizens' advisory council or town advisory board, whichever is applicable, of the unincorporated town. The town board, citizens' advisory council or town advisory board may make recommendations regarding the application and submit its recommendations before the hearing on the application is held pursuant to subsection 2. The governing body or other authorized person or entity conducting the hearing shall consider any recommendations submitted by the town board, citizens' advisory council or town advisory board regarding the application and, within 10 days after making its decision on the application, *shall* transmit a copy of its decision to the town board, citizens' advisory council or town advisory board.
- 6. [H] In a county whose population is 400,000 or more, if a notice is required to be sent pursuant to subsection 4:
 - (a) The exterior of a notice sent by mail; or
- (b) The cover sheet, heading or subject line of a notice sent by electronic means,

must bear a statement, in at least 10-point bold type or font, in substantially the following form:

OFFICIAL NOTICE OF PUBLIC HEARING

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- 7. In addition to sending the notice required pursuant to subsection 4, in a county whose population is 400,000 or more, the governing body shall, not later than 10 days before the hearing, erect or cause to be erected on the property, at least one sign not less than 2 feet high and 2 feet wide. The sign must be made of material reasonably calculated to withstand the elements for 40 days. The governing body must be consistent in its use of colors for the background and lettering of the sign. The sign must include the following information:
 - (a) The existing zoning designation of the property in question;



- (b) The proposed zoning designation of the property in question;
- (c) The date, time and place of the public hearing;

- (d) A telephone number which may be used by interested persons to obtain additional information; and
- (e) A statement which indicates whether the proposed zoning designation of the property in question complies with the requirements of the master plan of the city or county in which the property is located.
- 8. A sign required pursuant to subsection 7 is for informational purposes only, and must be erected regardless of any local ordinance regarding the size, placement or composition of signs to the contrary.
- 9. A governing body may charge an additional fee for each application to amend an existing zoning regulation, restriction or boundary to cover the actual costs resulting from the mailed notice required by this section and the erection of not more than one of the signs required by subsection 7, if any. The additional fee is not subject to the limitation imposed by NRS 354.5989.
- 10. The governing body shall remove or cause to be removed any sign required by subsection 7 within 5 days after the final hearing for the application for which the sign was erected. There must be no additional charge to the applicant for such removal.
- 11. If a proposed amendment involves a change in the boundary of a zoning district in a county whose population is 400,000 or more that would reduce the density or intensity with which a parcel of land may be used and at least 20 percent of the property owners to whom notices were sent pursuant to subsection 4 indicate in their responses opposition to the proposed amendment, the governing body shall not approve the proposed amendment unless the governing body:
- (a) Considers separately the merits of each aspect of the proposed amendment to which the owners expressed opposition; and
- (b) Makes a written finding that the public interest and necessity will be promoted by approval of the proposed amendment.
- 12. The governing body of a county whose population is 400,000 or more shall not approve a zoning regulation, restriction or boundary, or an amendment thereof, that affects any unincorporated area of the county that is surrounded completely by the territory of an incorporated city without sending a notice to the governing body of the city. The governing body of the city, or its designee, must submit any recommendations to the governing body of the county within 15 days after receiving the notice. The governing body of the county shall consider any such recommendations. If the governing body of the county does not accept a recommendation, the



governing body of the county, or its authorized agent, shall specify for the record the reasons for its action.

- **Sec. 4.** NRS 278.315 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 278.315 1. The governing body may provide by ordinance for the granting of variances, special use permits, conditional use permits or other special exceptions by the board of adjustment, the planning commission or a hearing examiner appointed pursuant to NRS 278.262. The governing body may impose this duty entirely on the board, commission or examiner, respectively, or provide for the granting of enumerated categories of variances, special use permits, conditional use permits or special exceptions by the board, commission or examiner.
- 2. A hearing to consider an application for the granting of a variance, special use permit, conditional use permit or special exception must be held before the board of adjustment, planning commission or hearing examiner within 65 days after the filing of the application, unless a longer time or a different process of review is provided in an agreement entered into pursuant to NRS 278.0201.
- 3. In a county whose population is less than 100,000, notice setting forth the time, place and purpose of the hearing must be sent at least 10 days before the hearing to:
 - (a) The applicant;

- (b) Each owner of real property, as listed on the county assessor's records, located within 300 feet of the property in question;
- (c) If a mobile home park is located within 300 feet of the property in question, each tenant of that mobile home park; and
- (d) Any advisory board which has been established for the affected area by the governing body.
- 4. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 7, in a county whose population is 100,000 or more, a notice setting forth the time, place and purpose of the hearing must be sent at least 10 days before the hearing to:
 - (a) The applicant;
- (b) If the application is for a deviation of at least 10 percent but not more than 30 percent from a standard for development:
- (1) Each owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of real property located within 100 feet of the property in question; and
- (2) Each tenant of a mobile home park located within 100 feet of the property in question;
- (c) If the application is for a special use permit or a deviation of more than 30 percent from a standard for development:
- (1) Each owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of real property located within 500 feet of the property in question;



(2) The owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of each of the 30 separately owned parcels nearest the property in question, to the extent this notice does not duplicate the notice given pursuant to subparagraph (1); and

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- (3) Each tenant of a mobile home park located within 500 feet of the property in question;
- (d) If the application is for [a change in zoning or] a project of regional significance, as that term is described in NRS 278.02542:
- (1) Each owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of real property located within 750 feet of the property in question;
- (2) The owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of each of the 30 separately owned parcels nearest the property in question, to the extent this notice does not duplicate the notice given pursuant to subparagraph (1); and
- (3) Each tenant of a mobile home park located within 750 feet of the property in question; and
- (e) Any advisory board which has been established for the affected area by the governing body.
- 5. If an application is filed with the governing body for the issuance of a special use permit with regard to property situated within an unincorporated town that is located more than 10 miles from an incorporated city, the governing body shall, at least 10 days before the hearing on the application is held pursuant to subsection 2, transmit a copy of any information pertinent to the application to the town board, citizens' advisory council or town advisory board, whichever is applicable, of the unincorporated town. The town board, citizens' advisory council or town advisory board may make recommendations regarding the application and submit its recommendations before the hearing on the application is held pursuant to subsection 2. The governing body or other authorized person or entity conducting the hearing shall consider any recommendations submitted by the town board, citizens' advisory council or town advisory board regarding the application and, within 10 days after making its decision on the application, *shall* transmit a copy of its decision to the town board, citizens' advisory council or town advisory board.
- 6. An applicant or a protestant may appeal a decision of the board of adjustment, planning commission or hearing examiner in accordance with the ordinance adopted pursuant to NRS 278.3195.
- 7. In a county whose population is 400,000 or more, if the application is for the issuance of a special use permit for an establishment which serves alcoholic beverages for consumption on or off of the premises as its primary business in a district which is not a gaming enterprise district as defined in NRS 463.0158, the governing body shall, at least 10 days before the hearing:



- (a) Send a notice setting forth the time, place and purpose of the hearing to:
 - (1) The applicant;

- (2) Each owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of real property located within 1,500 feet of the property in question;
- (3) The owner, as listed on the county assessor's records, of each of the 30 separately owned parcels nearest the property in question, to the extent this notice does not duplicate the notice given pursuant to subparagraph (2);
- (4) Each tenant of a mobile home park located within 1,500 feet of the property in question; and
- (5) Any advisory board which has been established for the affected area by the governing body; and
 - (b) Erect or cause to be erected on the property, at least one sign not less than 2 feet high and 2 feet wide. The sign must be made of material reasonably calculated to withstand the elements for 40 days. The governing body must be consistent in its use of colors for the background and lettering of the sign. The sign must include the following information:
 - (1) The existing permitted use and zoning designation of the property in question;
 - (2) The proposed permitted use of the property in question;
 - (3) The date, time and place of the public hearing; and
 - (4) A telephone number which may be used by interested persons to obtain additional information.
 - 8. A sign required pursuant to subsection 7 is for informational purposes only, and must be erected regardless of any local ordinance regarding the size, placement or composition of signs to the contrary.
 - 9. A governing body may charge an additional fee for each application for a special use permit to cover the actual costs resulting from the erection of not more than one sign required by subsection 7, if any. The additional fee is not subject to the limitation imposed by NRS 354.5989.
 - 10. The governing body shall remove or cause to be removed any sign required by subsection 7 within 5 days after the final hearing for the application for which the sign was erected. There must be no additional charge to the applicant for such removal.
 - 11. The notice required to be provided pursuant to subsections 3, 4 and 7 must be sent by mail or, if requested by a party to whom notice must be provided pursuant to those subsections, by electronic means if receipt of such an electronic notice can be verified, and *must* be written in language which is easy to understand. The notice must set forth the time, place and purpose of the hearing and a physical description or map of the property in question.



12. The provisions of this section do not apply to an application for a conditional use permit filed pursuant to NRS 278.147.

- **Sec. 5.** NRS 278.360 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 278.360 1. Unless a longer time is provided in an agreement entered into pursuant to NRS 278.0201:
- (a) Unless the time is extended, the subdivider shall present to the governing body, or the planning commission or the director of planning or other authorized person or agency if authorized to take final action by the governing body, within 2 years after the approval of a tentative map:
- (1) A final map, prepared in accordance with the tentative map, for the entire area for which a tentative map has been approved; or
- (2) The first of a series of final maps covering a portion of the approved tentative map. If the subdivider elects to present a successive map in a series of final maps, each covering a portion of the approved tentative map, the subdivider shall present to the governing body, or the planning commission or the director of planning or other authorized person or agency if authorized to take final action by the governing body, on or before the anniversary of the date on which the subdivider [presented to that entity for recordation] recorded the first in the series of final maps:
- (I) A final map, prepared in accordance with the tentative map, for the entire area for which the tentative map has been approved; or
- (II) The next final map in the series of final maps covering a portion of the approved tentative map.
- (b) If the subdivider fails to comply with the provisions of paragraph (a), all proceedings concerning the subdivision are terminated.
- (c) The governing body or planning commission may grant an extension of not more than 1 year for the presentation of any final map after the 1-year period for presenting a successive final map has expired.
- 2. If the subdivider is presenting in a timely manner a series of final maps, each covering a portion of the approved tentative map, no requirements other than those imposed on each of the final maps in the series may be placed on the map when an extension of time is granted unless the requirement is directly attributable to a change in applicable laws which affect the public health, safety or welfare.

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