

ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 73—ASSEMBLYMEN MCCLAIN, CLABORN, CHOWNING, PARKS, CONKLIN, ANDERSON, ANDONOV, ARBERRY, ATKINSON, BUCKLEY, CARPENTER, COLLINS, GIBBONS, GIUNCHIGLIANI, GOLDWATER, GRADY, HORNE, KOIVISTO, LESLIE, MANENDO, MCCLEARY, MORTENSON, OCEGUERA, OHRENSCHALL, PERKINS, PIERCE AND WILLIAMS (BY REQUEST)

FEBRUARY 11, 2003

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Revises provisions concerning certain crimes committed against older persons. (BDR 15-357)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Yes.
Effect on the State: Yes.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets ~~omitted material~~ is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to crimes; reducing the age of a victim that is used as the threshold for determining the applicability of certain crimes against older persons; revising the provisions concerning certain crimes against older persons; providing penalties; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- 1 **Section 1.** NRS 193.167 is hereby amended to read as follows:
2 193.167 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 193.169,
3 any person who commits the crime of:
4 (a) Murder;
5 (b) Attempted murder;
6 (c) Assault;
7 (d) Battery;
8 (e) Kidnapping;
9 (f) Robbery;
10 (g) Sexual assault;



1 (h) Embezzlement of money or property of a value of \$250 or
2 more;

3 (i) Obtaining money or property of a value of \$250 or more by
4 false pretenses; or

5 (j) Taking money or property from the person of another,
6 against any person who is ~~65~~ 60 years of age or older shall be
7 punished by imprisonment in the county jail or state prison,
8 whichever applies, for a term equal to and in addition to the term of
9 imprisonment prescribed by statute for the crime. The sentence
10 prescribed by this subsection must run consecutively with the
11 sentence prescribed by statute for the crime.

12 2. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 193.169, any person
13 who commits a criminal violation of the provisions of chapter 90 or
14 91 of NRS against any person who is ~~65~~ 60 years of age or older
15 shall be punished by imprisonment in the county jail or state prison,
16 whichever applies, for a term equal to and in addition to the term of
17 imprisonment prescribed by statute for the criminal violation. The
18 sentence prescribed by this subsection must run consecutively with
19 the sentence prescribed by statute for the criminal violation.

20 3. This section does not create any separate offense but
21 provides an additional penalty for the primary offense, whose
22 imposition is contingent upon the finding of the prescribed fact.

23 **Sec. 2.** NRS 200.5099 is hereby amended to read as follows:

24 200.5099 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 6,
25 any person who abuses an older person ~~[, causing the older person to
26 suffer unjustifiable physical pain or mental suffering,]~~ is guilty :

27 (a) *For the first offense, of a gross misdemeanor; or*

28 (b) *For any subsequent offense or if the person has been*
29 *previously convicted of violating a law of any other jurisdiction*
30 *that prohibits the same or similar conduct,* of a category B felony
31 and shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for a
32 minimum term of not less than 2 years and a maximum term of not
33 more than 6 years, unless a more severe penalty is prescribed by law
34 for the act or omission which brings about the abuse.

35 2. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 7, any person
36 who has assumed responsibility, legally, voluntarily or pursuant to a
37 contract, to care for an older person and who:

38 (a) Neglects the older person, causing the older person to suffer
39 physical pain or mental suffering;

40 (b) Permits or allows the older person to suffer unjustifiable
41 physical pain or mental suffering; or

42 (c) Permits or allows the older person to be placed in a situation
43 where the older person may suffer physical pain or mental suffering
44 as the result of abuse or neglect,



1 is guilty of a gross misdemeanor unless a more severe penalty is
2 prescribed by law for the act or omission which brings about the
3 abuse or neglect.

4 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, any person
5 who exploits an older person shall be punished, if the value of any
6 money, assets and property obtained or used:

7 (a) Is less than \$250, for a misdemeanor by imprisonment in the
8 county jail for not more than 1 year, or by a fine of not more than
9 \$2,000, or by both fine and imprisonment;

10 (b) Is at least \$250, but less than \$5,000, for a category B felony
11 by imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of not less
12 than 2 years and a maximum term of not more than 10 years, or by a
13 fine of not more than \$10,000, or by both fine and imprisonment; or

14 (c) Is \$5,000 or more, for a category B felony by imprisonment
15 in the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 2 years and a
16 maximum term of not more than 20 years, or by a fine of not more
17 than \$25,000, or by both fine and imprisonment,

18 unless a more severe penalty is prescribed by law for the act which
19 brought about the exploitation. The monetary value of all of the
20 money, assets and property of the older person which have been
21 obtained or used, or both, may be combined for the purpose of
22 imposing punishment for an offense charged pursuant to this
23 subsection.

24 4. If a person exploits an older person and the monetary value
25 of any money, assets and property obtained cannot be determined,
26 the person shall be punished for a gross misdemeanor by
27 imprisonment in the county jail for not more than 1 year, or by a
28 fine of not more than \$2,000, or by both fine and imprisonment.

29 5. Any person who isolates an older person is guilty:

30 (a) For the first offense, of a gross misdemeanor; or

31 (b) For any subsequent offense, of a category B felony and shall
32 be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum
33 term of not less than 2 years and a maximum term of not more than
34 10 years, and may be further punished by a fine of not more than
35 \$5,000.

36 6. A person who violates any provision of subsection 1, if
37 substantial bodily or mental harm or death results to the older
38 person, is guilty of a category B felony and shall be punished by
39 imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of not less
40 than 2 years and a maximum term of not more than 20 years, unless
41 a more severe penalty is prescribed by law for the act or omission
42 which brings about the abuse.

43 7. A person who violates any provision of subsection 2, if
44 substantial bodily or mental harm or death results to the older
45 person, shall be punished for a category B felony by imprisonment



1 in the state prison for a minimum term of not less than 2 years and a
2 maximum term of not more than 6 years, unless a more severe
3 penalty is prescribed by law for the act or omission which brings
4 about the abuse or neglect.

5 8. *In addition to any other penalty imposed against a person*
6 *for a violation of any provision of NRS 200.5091 to 200.50995,*
7 *inclusive, the court:*

8 (a) *Shall order the person to pay restitution; and*

9 (b) *May order the person to pay court costs, the cost of*
10 *enforcement, the cost of prosecution or any combination thereof.*

11 9. As used in this section:

12 (a) "Allow" means to take no action to prevent or stop the abuse
13 or neglect of an older person if the person knows or has reason to
14 know that the older person is being abused or neglected.

15 (b) "Permit" means permission that a reasonable person would
16 not grant and which amounts to a neglect of responsibility attending
17 the care and custody of an older person.

18 (c) *"Substantial mental harm" means an injury to the*
19 *intellectual or psychological capacity or the emotional condition of*
20 *an older person as evidenced by an observable and substantial*
21 *impairment of the ability of the older person to function within his*
22 *normal range of performance or behavior.*

23 **Sec. 3.** NRS 200.50995 is hereby amended to read as follows:

24 200.50995 A person who conspires with another to commit
25 abuse, exploitation or isolation of an older person as prohibited by
26 NRS 200.5099 ~~§~~ shall be punished:

27 1. For the first offense, for a gross misdemeanor.

28 2. For the second and all subsequent offenses, for a category C
29 felony as provided in NRS 193.130.

30 ~~[In addition to any other penalty, the court shall order the person to~~
31 ~~pay restitution.]~~ Each person found guilty of such a conspiracy is
32 jointly and severally liable for the restitution *and any costs ordered*
33 *by the court pursuant to NRS 200.5099* with each other person
34 found guilty of the conspiracy.

35 **Sec. 4.** NRS 207.014 is hereby amended to read as follows:

36 207.014 1. A person who:

37 (a) Has been convicted in this state of any felony committed on
38 or after July 1, 1995, of which fraud or intent to defraud is an
39 element; and

40 (b) Has previously been two times convicted, whether in this
41 state or elsewhere, of any felony of which fraud or intent to defraud
42 is an element before the commission of the felony under paragraph
43 (a) of this subsection,

44 is a habitually fraudulent felon and shall be punished for a category
45 B felony by imprisonment in the state prison for a minimum term of



1 not less than 5 years and a maximum term of not more than 20
2 years, if the victim of each offense was ~~{65 years of age or}~~ **an** older
3 **person** or a mentally disabled person.

4 2. The prosecuting attorney shall include a count under this
5 section in any information or shall file a notice of habitually
6 fraudulent felon if an indictment is found, if the prior convictions
7 and the alleged offense committed by the accused are felonies of
8 which fraud or intent to defraud is an element and the victim of each
9 offense was:

10 (a) ~~{Sixty five years of age or older;}~~ **An older person;** or

11 (b) A mentally disabled person.

12 3. The trial judge may not dismiss a count under this section
13 that is included in an indictment or information.

14 4. As used in this section ~~{, "mentally"}~~ :

15 (a) **"Mentally disabled person"** means a person who has a
16 mental impairment which is medically documented and substantially
17 limits one or more of the person's major life activities. The term
18 includes, but is not limited to, a person who:

19 ~~{(a)}~~ **(1)** Is mentally retarded;

20 ~~{(b)}~~ **(2)** Suffers from a severe mental or emotional illness;

21 ~~{(c)}~~ **(3)** Has a severe learning disability; or

22 ~~{(d)}~~ **(4)** Is experiencing a serious emotional crisis in his life as a
23 result of the fact that he or a member of his immediate family has a
24 catastrophic illness.

25 (b) **"Older person" means a person who is:**

26 **(1) Sixty-five years of age or older if the crime was**
27 **committed before October 1, 2003.**

28 **(2) Sixty years of age or older if the crime was committed**
29 **on or after October 1, 2003.**

30 **Sec. 5.** NRS 598.0933 is hereby amended to read as follows:

31 598.0933 "Elderly person" means a person who is ~~{65}~~ **60**
32 years of age or older.

33 **Sec. 6.** NRS 599B.270 is hereby amended to read as follows:

34 599B.270 As used in NRS 599B.270 to 599B.300, inclusive,
35 unless the context otherwise requires:

36 1. "Disabled person" means a person who:

37 (a) Has a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits
38 one or more of the major life activities of the person;

39 (b) Has a record of such an impairment; or

40 (c) Is regarded as having such an impairment.

41 2. "Elderly person" means a person who is ~~{65}~~ **60** years of age
42 or older.

