ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 55–ASSEMBLYMEN ANDERSON, PARKS, BUCKLEY, CLABORN, CONKLIN, HORNE, MANENDO, OCEGUERA AND WILLIAMS (BY REQUEST)

## FEBRUARY 10, 2003

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Provides for collection of biological specimens for genetic testing from certain persons. (BDR 14-330)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Yes. Effect on the State: Yes.

1

2

3

4

5

8

9

CONTAINS UNFUNDED MANDATE (§§ 1, 3) (NOT REQUESTED BY AFFECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENT)

~

EXPLANATION - Matter in **bolded italics** is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to criminal procedure; providing that a local law enforcement agency may cause a biological specimen to be submitted to the Combined DNA Indexing System if a person who is being investigated submits the specimen voluntarily or pursuant to a court order; expanding the crimes for which a defendant is required to submit a biological specimen when he is found guilty; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

**Section 1.** Chapter 176 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

1. If a person who is being investigated for committing a crime in this state offers or is ordered by a court to provide to a local law enforcement agency a biological specimen to be used for an analysis to determine the genetic markers of the specimen, the local law enforcement agency shall arrange for the biological specimen to be obtained from the person.

2. After obtaining the biological specimen, the local law enforcement agency shall provide the specimen to the forensic



laboratory that has been designated by the county in which the defendant was convicted to conduct or oversee genetic marker testing for the county pursuant to NRS 176.0917 to determine the genetic markers of the specimen.

3. The local law enforcement agency may direct the forensic laboratory, to the extent authorized by federal law, to submit the biological specimen to CODIS upon completion of the genetic marker testing of the specimen.

4. Any cost that is incurred to obtain a biological specimen pursuant to this section is a charge against the county in which the investigation is being conducted.

**Sec. 2.** NRS 176.0911 is hereby amended to read as follows: 176.0911 As used in NRS 176.0911 to 176.0917, inclusive, *and section 1 of this act*, unless the context otherwise requires, "CODIS" means the Combined DNA Indexing System operated by the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

**Sec. 3.** NRS 176.0913 is hereby amended to read as follows: 176.0913 1. If a defendant is convicted of an offense listed in subsection 4, the court, at sentencing, shall order that:

(a) The name, social security number, date of birth and any other information identifying the defendant be submitted to the Central Repository for Nevada Records of Criminal History; and

(b) A biological specimen be obtained from the defendant pursuant to the provisions of this section and that the specimen be used for an analysis to determine the genetic markers of the specimen.

2. If the defendant is committed to the custody of the Department of Corrections, the Department of Corrections shall arrange for the biological specimen to be obtained from the defendant. The Department of Corrections shall provide the specimen to the forensic laboratory that has been designated by the county in which the defendant was convicted to conduct or oversee genetic marker testing for the county pursuant to NRS 176.0917.

3. If the defendant is not committed to the custody of the Department of Corrections, the Division shall arrange for the biological specimen to be obtained from the defendant. The Division shall provide the specimen to the forensic laboratory that has been designated by the county in which the defendant was convicted to conduct or oversee genetic marker testing for the county pursuant to NRS 176.0917. Any cost that is incurred to obtain a biological specimen from a defendant pursuant to this subsection is a charge against the county in which the defendant was convicted and must be paid as provided in NRS 176.0915.



- 4. [The] Except as otherwise provided in subsection 5, the provisions of subsection 1 apply to a defendant who is convicted of:
  - (a) A category A felony;

- (b) A category B felony;
- (c) A category C felony involving the use or threatened use of force or violence against the victim;
  - (d) A crime against a child as defined in NRS 179D.210;
  - (e) A sexual offense as defined in NRS 179D.410;
- (f) Abuse or neglect of an older person pursuant to NRS 200.5099;
- (g) A second or subsequent offense for stalking pursuant to NRS 200.575; [or]
- (h) An attempt or conspiracy to commit an offense listed in [this subsection.] paragraphs (a) to (g), inclusive;
- (i) Failing to register with a local law enforcement agency as a convicted person as required pursuant to NRS 179C.100;
- (j) Failing to register with a local law enforcement agency after being convicted of a crime against a child as required pursuant to NRS 179D.240; or
- (k) Failing to register with a local law enforcement agency after being convicted of a sexual offense as required pursuant to NRS 179D.450.
- 5. A court shall not order a biological specimen to be obtained from a defendant who has previously submitted such a specimen for conviction of a prior offense unless the court determines that an additional sample is necessary.
  - **Sec. 4.** NRS 176.0917 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 176.0917 1. The board of county commissioners of each county shall designate a forensic laboratory to conduct or oversee for the county any genetic marker testing that is ordered or arranged pursuant to NRS 176.0913 [or, 176.0916.], 176.0916 or section 1 of this act.
- 2. The forensic laboratory designated by the board of county commissioners pursuant to subsection 1:
- (a) Must be operated by this state or one of its political subdivisions; and
- (b) Must satisfy or exceed the standards for quality assurance that are established by the Federal Bureau of Investigation for participation in CODIS.
- Sec. 5. The provisions of subsection 1 of NRS 354.599 do not apply to any additional expenses of a local government that are related to the provisions of this act.
  - **Sec. 6.** This act becomes effective upon passage and approval.



