ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 350-ASSEMBLYMEN OHRENSCHALL AND CLABORN

MARCH 17, 2003

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Prohibits State Board of Health from requiring certain residential facilities for groups to purchase or maintain policy of liability insurance. (BDR 40-971)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: No.

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EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets fomitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to facilities for the dependent; prohibiting the State Board of Health from requiring a residential facility for groups which provides care only to older patients to purchase or maintain a policy of liability insurance; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- **Section 1.** Chapter 449 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 and 3 of this act.
- Sec. 2. "Older patient" means a patient who is 60 years of age or older.
- Sec. 3. The Board shall not require a residential facility for groups which provides care only to older patients to purchase or maintain a policy of liability insurance for the facility.
- **Sec. 4.** NRS 449.001 is hereby amended to read as follows: 449.001 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 449.0015 to 449.019, 10 inclusive, and section 2 of this act have the meanings ascribed to 11 12 them in those sections.
 - **Sec. 5.** NRS 449.030 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 449.030 1. No person, state or local government or agency 14 15 thereof may operate or maintain in this state any medical facility or



facility for the dependent without first obtaining a license therefor as provided in NRS 449.001 to 449.240, inclusive [...], and sections 2 and 3 of this act.

- 2. Unless licensed as a facility for hospice care, a person, state or local government or agency thereof shall not operate a program of hospice care without first obtaining a license for the program from the Board.
 - **Sec. 6.** NRS 449.037 is hereby amended to read as follows: 449.037 1. The Board shall adopt:
- (a) Licensing standards for each class of medical facility or facility for the dependent covered by NRS 449.001 to 449.240, inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act*, and for programs of hospice care.
- (b) Regulations governing the licensing of such facilities and programs.
- (c) Regulations governing the procedure and standards for granting an extension of the time for which a natural person may provide certain care in his home without being considered a residential facility for groups pursuant to NRS 449.017. The regulations must require that such grants are effective only if made in writing.
- (d) Regulations establishing a procedure for the indemnification by the Health Division, from the amount of any surety bond or other obligation filed or deposited by a facility for refractive laser surgery pursuant to NRS 449.068 or 449.069, of a patient of the facility who has sustained any damages as a result of the bankruptcy of or any breach of contract by the facility.
- (e) Any other regulations as it deems necessary or convenient to carry out the provisions of NRS 449.001 to 449.240, inclusive [.], and sections 2 and 3 of this act.
- 2. The Board shall adopt separate regulations governing the licensing and operation of:
 - (a) Facilities for the care of adults during the day; and
- (b) Residential facilities for groups,
- which provide care to persons with Alzheimer's disease.
 - 3. The Board shall adopt separate regulations for:
- (a) The licensure of rural hospitals which take into consideration the unique problems of operating such a facility in a rural area.
- (b) The licensure of facilities for refractive laser surgery which take into consideration the unique factors of operating such a facility.
- (c) The licensure of mobile units which take into consideration the unique factors of operating a facility that is not in a fixed location.



4. The Board shall require that the practices and policies of each medical facility or facility for the dependent provide adequately for the protection of the health, safety and physical, moral and mental well-being of each person accommodated in the facility.

- 5. The Board shall establish minimum qualifications for administrators and employees of residential facilities for groups. In establishing the qualifications, the Board shall consider the related standards set by nationally recognized organizations which accredit such facilities.
- 6. The Board shall adopt separate regulations regarding the assistance which may be given pursuant to NRS 453.375 and 454.213 to an ultimate user of controlled substances or dangerous drugs by employees of residential facilities for groups. The regulations must require at least the following conditions before such assistance may be given:
- (a) The ultimate user's physical and mental condition is stable and is following a predictable course.
- (b) The amount of the medication prescribed is at a maintenance level and does not require a daily assessment.
- (c) A written plan of care by a physician or registered nurse has been established that:
- (1) Addresses possession and assistance in the administration of the medication; and
- (2) Includes a plan, which has been prepared under the supervision of a registered nurse or licensed pharmacist, for emergency intervention if an adverse condition results.
- (d) The prescribed medication is not administered by injection or intravenously.
- (e) The employee has successfully completed training and examination approved by the Health Division regarding the authorized manner of assistance.
- 7. The Board shall, if it determines necessary, adopt regulations and requirements to ensure that each residential facility for groups and its staff are prepared to respond to an emergency, including, without limitation:
- (a) The adoption of plans to respond to a natural disaster and other types of emergency situations, including, without limitation, an emergency involving fire;
- (b) The adoption of plans to provide for the evacuation of a residential facility for groups in an emergency, including, without limitation, plans to ensure that nonambulatory patients may be evacuated;
- (c) Educating the residents of residential facilities for groups concerning the plans adopted pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b); and



(d) Posting the plans or a summary of the plans adopted pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b) in a conspicuous place in each residential facility for groups.

Sec. 7. NRS 449.070 is hereby amended to read as follows: 449.070 The provisions of NRS 449.001 to 449.240, inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act* do not apply to:

- 1. Any facility conducted by and for the adherents of any church or religious denomination for the purpose of providing facilities for the care and treatment of the sick who depend solely upon spiritual means through prayer for healing in the practice of the religion of the church or denomination, except that such a facility must comply with all regulations relative to sanitation and safety applicable to other facilities of a similar category.
 - 2. Foster homes as defined in NRS 424.014.

3. Any medical facility or facility for the dependent operated and maintained by the United States Government or an agency thereof.

Sec. 8. NRS 449.160 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 449.160 1. The Health Division may deny an application for a license or may suspend or revoke any license issued under the provisions of NRS 449.001 to 449.240, inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act* upon any of the following grounds:
- (a) Violation by the applicant or the licensee of any of the provisions of NRS 439B.410 or 449.001 to 449.245, inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act* or of any other law of this state or of the standards, rules and regulations adopted thereunder.
- (b) Aiding, abetting or permitting the commission of any illegal act.
- (c) Conduct inimical to the public health, morals, welfare and safety of the people of the State of Nevada in the maintenance and operation of the premises for which a license is issued.
- (d) Conduct or practice detrimental to the health or safety of the occupants or employees of the facility.
- (e) Failure of the applicant to obtain written approval from the Director of the Department of Human Resources as required by NRS 439A.100 or as provided in any regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, if such approval is required.
- 2. In addition to the provisions of subsection 1, the Health Division may revoke a license to operate a facility for the dependent if, with respect to that facility, the licensee that operates the facility, or an agent or employee of the licensee:
- 42 (a) Is convicted of violating any of the provisions of 43 NRS 202.470;
- 44 (b) Is ordered to but fails to abate a nuisance pursuant to NRS 45 244.360, 244.3603 or 268.4124; or



(c) Is ordered by the appropriate governmental agency to correct a violation of a building, safety or health code or regulation but fails to correct the violation.

- 3. The Health Division shall maintain a log of any complaints that it receives relating to activities for which the Health Division may revoke the license to operate a facility for the dependent pursuant to subsection 2.
- 4. On or before February 1 of each odd-numbered year, the Health Division shall submit to the Director of the Legislative Counsel Bureau a written report setting forth, for the previous biennium:
- (a) Any complaints included in the log maintained by the Health Division pursuant to subsection 3; and
- (b) Any disciplinary actions taken by the Health Division pursuant to subsection 2.
 - Sec. 9. NRS 449.163 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 449.163 1. If a medical facility or facility for the dependent violates any provision related to its licensure, including any provision of NRS 439B.410, 449.001 to 449.240, inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act*, or any condition, standard or regulation adopted by the Board, the Health Division in accordance with the regulations adopted pursuant to NRS 449.165 may:
- (a) Prohibit the facility from admitting any patient until it determines that the facility has corrected the violation;
- (b) Limit the occupancy of the facility to the number of beds occupied when the violation occurred, until it determines that the facility has corrected the violation;
- (c) Impose an administrative penalty of not more than \$1,000 per day for each violation, together with interest thereon at a rate not to exceed 10 percent per annum; and
- (d) Appoint temporary management to oversee the operation of the facility and to ensure the health and safety of the patients of the facility, until:
- (1) It determines that the facility has corrected the violation and has management which is capable of ensuring continued compliance with the applicable statutes, conditions, standards and regulations; or
 - (2) Improvements are made to correct the violation.
- 2. If the facility fails to pay any administrative penalty imposed pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection 1, the Health Division may:
- (a) Suspend the license of the facility until the administrative penalty is paid; and
- (b) Collect court costs, reasonable attorney's fees and other costs incurred to collect the administrative penalty.



- 3. The Health Division may require any facility that violates any provision of NRS 439B.410, 449.001 to 449.240, inclusive, *and sections 2 and 3 of this act*, or any condition, standard or regulation adopted by the Board, to make any improvements necessary to correct the violation.
- 4. Any money collected as administrative penalties pursuant to this section must be accounted for separately and used to protect the health or property of the residents of the facility in accordance with applicable federal standards.

Sec. 10. NRS 449.220 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 449.220 1. The Health Division may bring an action in the name of the State to enjoin any person, state or local government unit or agency thereof from operating or maintaining any facility within the meaning of NRS 449.001 to 449.240, inclusive [:], and sections 2 and 3 of this act:
 - (a) Without first obtaining a license therefor; or

- (b) After his license has been revoked or suspended by the Health Division.
- 2. It is sufficient in such action to allege that the defendant did, on a certain date and in a certain place, operate and maintain such facility without a license.
- **Sec. 11.** NRS 427A.175 is hereby amended to read as follows: 427A.175 1. Within 1 year after an older patient sustains damage to his property as a result of any act or failure to act by a facility for intermediate care, a facility for skilled nursing, a residential facility for groups or an agency to provide nursing in the home in protecting the property, the older patient may file a verified complaint with the Division setting forth the details of the damage.
- 2. Upon receiving a verified complaint pursuant to subsection 1, the Administrator shall investigate the complaint and attempt to settle the matter through arbitration, mediation or negotiation.
- 3. If a settlement is not reached pursuant to subsection 2, the facility, agency or older patient may request a hearing before the Specialist for the Rights of Elderly Persons. If requested, the Specialist for the Rights of Elderly Persons shall conduct a hearing to determine whether the facility or agency is liable for damages to the patient. If the Specialist for the Rights of Elderly Persons determines that the facility or agency is liable for damages to the patient, he shall order the amount of the surety bond pursuant to NRS 449.065 or the substitute for the surety bond necessary to pay for the damages pursuant to NRS 449.067 to be released to the Division. The Division shall pay any such amount to the older patient or the estate of the older patient.
- 4. The Division shall create a separate account for money to be collected and distributed pursuant to this section.



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- 5. As used in this section:
 (a) "Agency to provide nursing in the home" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 449.0015;
- (b) "Facility for intermediate care" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 449.0038;
- (c) "Facility for skilled nursing" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 449.0039;
- (d) "Older patient" has the meaning ascribed to it in [NRS 449.063;] section 2 of this act; and
- (e) "Residential facility for groups" has the meaning ascribed to 10 it in NRS 449.017. 11
 - Sec. 12. NRS 449.063 is hereby repealed.
- Sec. 13. This act becomes effective on July 1, 2003. 13

TEXT OF REPEALED SECTION

449.063 "Older patient" defined. As used in this section and NRS 449.065 and 449.067, "older patient" means a patient who is 60 years of age or older.



