ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 264—ASSEMBLYMEN GIUNCHIGLIANI, WILLIAMS, ANDERSON, ATKINSON, ARBERRY, BUCKLEY, CHOWNING, CLABORN, COLLINS, CONKLIN, GOLDWATER, HORNE, KOIVISTO, LESLIE, MANENDO, MCCLAIN, MORTENSON, OCEGUERA, PARKS, PERKINS AND PIERCE

## MARCH 10, 2003

Referred to Concurrent Committees on Education and Ways and Means

SUMMARY—Makes various changes governing education. (BDR 34-62)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Yes.

Effect on the State: Contains Appropriation not included in Executive Budget.

CONTAINS UNFUNDED MANDATE (§§ 18, 19, 41, 70) (NOT REQUESTED BY AFFECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENT)

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EXPLANATION – Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to education; providing for an incremental increase in the number of days of school during a school year; revising provisions governing the purchase of retirement credit by boards of trustees of school districts for certain teachers; making an appropriation for school districts to provide programs of enhanced compensation; requiring boards of trustees of school districts to pay a minimum starting salary for teachers and prohibiting the payment of signing bonuses; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

- Secs. 1-11. (Deleted by amendment.)
- 2 **Sec. 12.** NRS 386.550 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 3 386.550 1. A charter school shall:



(a) Comply with all laws and regulations relating to discrimination and civil rights.

- (b) Remain nonsectarian, including, without limitation, in its educational programs, policies for admission and employment practices.
- (c) Refrain from charging tuition or fees, levying taxes or issuing bonds.
- (d) Comply with any plan for desegregation ordered by a court that is in effect in the school district in which the charter school is located.
  - (e) Comply with the provisions of chapter 241 of NRS.
- (f) Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, schedule and provide annually at least as many days of instruction as are required of other public schools located in the same school district as the charter school is located. The governing body of a charter school may submit a written request to the Superintendent of Public Instruction for a waiver from providing the days of instruction required by this paragraph. The Superintendent of Public Instruction may grant such a request if the governing body demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Superintendent that:
  - (1) Extenuating circumstances exist to justify the waiver; and
- (2) The charter school will provide at least as many hours or minutes of instruction as would be provided under a program consisting of [180] 182 days.
- (g) Cooperate with the board of trustees of the school district in the administration of the achievement and proficiency examinations administered pursuant to NRS 389.015 and the examinations required pursuant to NRS 389.550 to the pupils who are enrolled in the charter school.
- (h) Comply with applicable statutes and regulations governing the achievement and proficiency of pupils in this state.
- (i) Provide instruction in the core academic subjects set forth in subsection 1 of NRS 389.018, as applicable for the grade levels of pupils who are enrolled in the charter school, and provide at least the courses of study that are required of pupils by statute or regulation for promotion to the next grade or graduation from a public high school and require the pupils who are enrolled in the charter school to take those courses of study. This paragraph does not preclude a charter school from offering, or requiring the pupils who are enrolled in the charter school to take, other courses of study that are required by statute or regulation.
- (j) If the parent or legal guardian of a child submits an application to enroll in kindergarten, first grade or second grade at the charter school, comply with NRS 392.040 regarding the ages for enrollment in those grades.



(k) Refrain from using public money to purchase real property or buildings without the approval of the sponsor.

- (1) Hold harmless, indemnify and defend the sponsor of the charter school against any claim or liability arising from an act or omission by the governing body of the charter school or an employee or officer of the charter school. An action at law may not be maintained against the sponsor of a charter school for any cause of action for which the charter school has obtained liability insurance.
- (m) Provide written notice to the parents or legal guardians of pupils in grades 9 to 12, inclusive, who are enrolled in the charter school of whether the charter school is accredited by the Commission on Schools of the Northwest Association of Schools and Colleges.
- (n) Adopt a final budget in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Department. A charter school is not required to adopt a final budget pursuant to NRS 354.598 or otherwise comply with the provisions of chapter 354 of NRS.
- (o) If the charter school provides a program of distance education pursuant to NRS 388.820 to 388.874, inclusive, comply with all statutes and regulations that are applicable to a program of distance education for purposes of the operation of the program.
- 2. A charter school shall not provide instruction through a program of distance education to children who are exempt from compulsory attendance authorized by the State Board pursuant to subsection 1 of NRS 392.070. As used in this subsection, "distance education" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 388.826.
  - **Sec. 13.** NRS 386.550 is hereby amended to read as follows: 386.550 1. A charter school shall:
- (a) Comply with all laws and regulations relating to discrimination and civil rights.
- (b) Remain nonsectarian, including, without limitation, in its educational programs, policies for admission and employment practices.
- (c) Refrain from charging tuition or fees, levying taxes or issuing bonds.
- (d) Comply with any plan for desegregation ordered by a court that is in effect in the school district in which the charter school is located.
  - (e) Comply with the provisions of chapter 241 of NRS.
- (f) Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, schedule and provide annually at least as many days of instruction as are required of other public schools located in the same school district as the charter school is located. The governing body of a charter school may submit a written request to the Superintendent of Public



Instruction for a waiver from providing the days of instruction required by this paragraph. The Superintendent of Public Instruction may grant such a request if the governing body demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Superintendent that:

- (1) Extenuating circumstances exist to justify the waiver; and
- (2) The charter school will provide at least as many hours or minutes of instruction as would be provided under a program consisting of 185 days.
- (g) Cooperate with the board of trustees of the school district in the administration of the achievement and proficiency examinations administered pursuant to NRS 389.015 and the examinations required pursuant to NRS 389.550 to the pupils who are enrolled in the charter school.
- (h) Comply with applicable statutes and regulations governing the achievement and proficiency of pupils in this state.
- (i) Provide instruction in the core academic subjects set forth in subsection 1 of NRS 389.018, as applicable for the grade levels of pupils who are enrolled in the charter school, and provide at least the courses of study that are required of pupils by statute or regulation for promotion to the next grade or graduation from a public high school and require the pupils who are enrolled in the charter school to take those courses of study. This paragraph does not preclude a charter school from offering, or requiring the pupils who are enrolled in the charter school to take, other courses of study that are required by statute or regulation.
- (j) If the parent or legal guardian of a child submits an application to enroll in kindergarten, first grade or second grade at the charter school, comply with NRS 392.040 regarding the ages for enrollment in those grades.
- (k) Refrain from using public money to purchase real property or buildings without the approval of the sponsor.
- (1) Hold harmless, indemnify and defend the sponsor of the charter school against any claim or liability arising from an act or omission by the governing body of the charter school or an employee or officer of the charter school. An action at law may not be maintained against the sponsor of a charter school for any cause of action for which the charter school has obtained liability insurance.
- (m) Provide written notice to the parents or legal guardians of pupils in grades 9 to 12, inclusive, who are enrolled in the charter school of whether the charter school is accredited by the Commission on Schools of the Northwest Association of Schools and Colleges.
- (n) Adopt a final budget in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Department. A charter school is not required to adopt



a final budget pursuant to NRS 354.598 or otherwise comply with the provisions of chapter 354 of NRS.

- (o) If the charter school provides a program of distance education pursuant to NRS 388.820 to 388.874, inclusive, comply with all statutes and regulations that are applicable to a program of distance education for purposes of the operation of the program.
- 2. A charter school shall not provide instruction through a program of distance education to children who are exempt from compulsory attendance authorized by the State Board pursuant to subsection 1 of NRS 392.070. As used in this subsection, "distance education" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 388.826.

**Secs. 14-17.** (Deleted by amendment.)

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**Sec. 18.** NRS 388.090 is hereby amended to read as follows:

388.090 1. Except as otherwise permitted pursuant to this section, boards of trustees of school districts shall schedule and provide a minimum of [180] 182 days of free school in the districts under their charge.

- 2. The Superintendent of Public Instruction may, upon application by a board of trustees, authorize a reduction of not more than 15 school days in a particular district to establish or maintain a 12-month school program or a program involving alternative scheduling, if the board of trustees demonstrates that the proposed schedule for the program provides for a greater number of minutes of instruction than would be provided under a program consisting of [180] 182 school days. Before authorizing a reduction in the number of required school days pursuant to this subsection, the Superintendent of Public Instruction must find that the proposed schedule will be used to alleviate problems associated with a growth in enrollment or overcrowding, or to establish and maintain a program of alternative schooling, including, without limitation, a program 1 of distance education provided by the board of trustees pursuant to NRS 388.820 to 388.874, inclusive.
- 3. The Superintendent of Public Instruction may, upon application by a board of trustees, authorize the addition of minutes of instruction to any scheduled day of free school if days of free school are lost because of any interscholastic activity. Not more than 5 days of free school so lost may be rescheduled in this manner.
- 4. Each school district shall schedule at least 3 contingent days of school in addition to the number of days required by this section which must be used if a natural disaster, inclement weather or an accident necessitates the closing of a majority of the facilities within the district.
- 5. If more than 3 days of free school are lost because a natural disaster, inclement weather or an accident necessitates the closing of a majority of the facilities within a school district, the



Superintendent of Public Instruction, upon application by the school district, may permit the additional days lost to be counted as school days in session. The application must be submitted in the manner prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

6. The State Board shall adopt regulations providing procedures for changing schedules of instruction to be used if a natural disaster, inclement weather or an accident necessitates the closing of a particular school within a school district.

**Sec. 19** NRS 388.090 is hereby amended to read as follows:

388.090 1. Except as otherwise permitted pursuant to this section, boards of trustees of school districts shall schedule and provide a minimum of 185 days of free school in the districts under their charge.

- 2. The Superintendent of Public Instruction may, upon application by a board of trustees, authorize a reduction of not more than 15 school days in a particular district to establish or maintain a 12-month school program or a program involving alternative scheduling, if the board of trustees demonstrates that the proposed schedule for the program provides for a greater number of minutes of instruction than would be provided under a program consisting of 185 school days. Before authorizing a reduction in the number of required school days pursuant to this subsection, the Superintendent of Public Instruction must find that the proposed schedule will be used to alleviate problems associated with a growth in enrollment or overcrowding, or to establish and maintain a program of alternative schooling, including, without limitation, a program of distance education provided by the board of trustees pursuant to NRS 388.820 to 388.874, inclusive.
- 3. The Superintendent of Public Instruction may, upon application by a board of trustees, authorize the addition of minutes of instruction to any scheduled day of free school if days of free school are lost because of any interscholastic activity. Not more than 5 days of free school so lost may be rescheduled in this manner.
- 4. Each school district shall schedule at least 3 contingent days of school in addition to the number of days required by this section which must be used if a natural disaster, inclement weather or an accident necessitates the closing of a majority of the facilities within the district.
- 5. If more than 3 days of free school are lost because a natural disaster, inclement weather or an accident necessitates the closing of a majority of the facilities within a school district, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, upon application by the school district, may permit the additional days lost to be counted as school days in session. The application must be submitted in the manner prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction.



6. The State Board shall adopt regulations providing procedures for changing schedules of instruction to be used if a natural disaster, inclement weather or an accident necessitates the closing of a particular school within a school district.

Secs. 20-40. (Deleted by amendment.)

 **Sec. 41.** NRS 391.165 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 391.165 1. Except as otherwise provided in [subsection 3 of] this section and except as otherwise required as a result of NRS 286.537, the board of trustees of a school district shall pay the cost for a licensed teacher to purchase one-fifth of a year of service pursuant to subsection 2 of NRS 286.300 if:
- (a) The teacher is a member of the Public Employees' Retirement System; [and has at least 5 years of service;]
- (b) The teacher has been employed as a licensed teacher [in this state] for at least 5 [consecutive] school years; [, regardless of whether the employment was with one or more school districts in this state;]
- (c) Each evaluation of the teacher [conducted pursuant to NRS 391.3125] is at least satisfactory for the years of employment required by paragraph (b); and
- (d) In addition to the years of employment required by paragraph (b), the teacher has been employed as a licensed teacher for 1 school year at a school within the school district which, for that school year, carries the designation of demonstrating need for improvement pursuant to NRS 385.367.
- 2. Except as otherwise provided in [subsection 3,] this section, the board of trustees of a school district shall pay the cost for a licensed teacher to purchase one-fifth of a year of service pursuant to subsection 2 of NRS 286.300 if:
- (a) The teacher is a member of the Public Employees' Retirement System;
- (b) The teacher has been employed as a licensed teacher for at least 5 school years;
- (c) Each evaluation of the teacher is at least satisfactory for the years of employment required by paragraph (b); and
- (d) In addition to the years of employment required by paragraph (b), the teacher has been employed as a licensed teacher for 1 school year at a school within the school district where, for that school year, at least 65 percent of the pupils who are enrolled in the school are children who are at-risk.
- 41 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, the board of 42 trustees of a school district shall pay the cost for a licensed teacher 43 to purchase:



(a) One-fifth of a year of service for each year that a teacher is employed as a teacher at a school within the school district that is described in paragraph (d) of subsection 1 [-

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- (b) One-fifth of a year of service for each year that a teacher is employed as a teacher at a school within the school district that is described in paragraph (d) of subsection 2.
- If, in 1 school year, a teacher satisfies the criteria set forth in both subsections 1 and 2, the school district in which the teacher is employed shall, for that school year, pay the cost for the teacher to purchase one-fifth of a year of service pursuant to subsection 2 of NRS 286.300.
  - 4. In no event may the years of service purchased by a licensed teacher as a result of subsection 2 of NRS 286.300 exceed 5 years.
    - [4.] 5. The board of trustees of a school district shall not:
  - (a) Assign or reassign a licensed teacher to circumvent the requirements of this section.
  - (b) Include  $\Box$  as part of a teacher's salary  $\Box$  the costs of paying the teacher to purchase service pursuant to this section.
    - [5.] 6. As used in this section [, "service"]:
- (a) A child is "at-risk" if he is eligible for free and reducedprice lunches pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 1751 et seq.
  - (b) "Service" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 286.078. Secs. 42-67. (Deleted by amendment.)

- Sec. 68. 1. There is hereby appropriated from the State General Fund to the Department of Education the sum of \$5,000,000 for grants of money to school districts that adopt a program of enhanced compensation for certain teachers.
- 2. To receive a grant of money, the board of trustees of a school district must submit an application to the Department of Education that:
- (a) Sets forth a program adopted by the school district in accordance with subsection 3 to provide enhanced compensation for certain teachers, which must include one or more of the following components:
- (1) Skills-based pay pursuant to which teachers develop certain skills verified through licensure, certification or some other method.
- (2) A "career ladder" program, pursuant to which teachers who perform at or above specified standards receive an increase in compensation. Each step requires additional growth, professional development, expertise and additional responsibilities, including, without limitation, mentoring.
- (3) Market-based pay, pursuant to which one-time bonuses are paid to retain teachers who provide instruction in high-need



subject areas such as mathematics, science and special education and to retain teachers who teach in at-risk schools.

- (b) Includes the amount of money necessary to pay the enhanced compensation pursuant to the program.
- (c) Includes the number of teachers who are estimated to be eligible for enhanced compensation pursuant to the program.
- (d) School-based or group-based incentives that award improvements in various measures of performance that are established at the school level.
- 3. If a school district has entered into a collective bargaining agreement pursuant to chapter 288 of NRS that governs the employment of the licensed teachers employed by the school district, the school district shall negotiate with the bargaining agent for the licensed employees of the school district regarding the components of the proposed program of enhanced compensation.
- 4. To the extent money is available from the appropriation made by subsection 1, the Department of Education shall provide grants of money to school districts with approved applications based upon the amount of money that is necessary to carry out each program of enhanced compensation. If an insufficient amount of money is available to pay for each program, the money from the appropriation must be distributed pro rata based upon the number of teachers who are estimated to be eligible to participate in the program in each school district with an approved application.
- 5. Any remaining balance of the appropriation made by subsection 1 must not be committed for expenditure after June 30, 2005, and reverts to the State General Fund as soon as all payments of money committed have been made.
  - **Sec. 69.** (Deleted by amendment.)
- **Sec. 70.** 1. The board of trustees of each school district shall place a teacher who is initially hired by the school district for the 2003-2004 school year on the schedule of salaries of the school district at a salary that is at least \$30,000 annually. The board of trustees of each school district shall place a teacher who is initially hired by the school district for the 2004-2005 school year on the schedule of salaries of the school district at a salary that is at least \$30,000 annually.
- 2. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, neither the Department of Education nor the board of trustees of a school district may pay a signing bonus to a teacher who is initially hired by the school district during the 2003-2005 biennium. The provisions of this subsection do not preclude the payment of fringe benefits that are otherwise paid generally to teachers who are employed by a school district. As used in this subsection, "signing bonus" means any compensation, in addition to the amount a teacher



is otherwise entitled to receive in accordance with the schedule of salaries of the school district for the school year, that is paid in exchange for the teacher's agreement to work for the school district or that is paid in exchange for the teacher's service during the first year of employment.

3. For the purposes of this section, a person is not "initially hired" if he has been employed as a licensed teacher by another school district or charter school in this state without an interruption in employment before the date of hire by his current employer.

Secs. 71 and 72. (Deleted by amendment.)

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- **Sec. 73.** The provisions of NRS 354.599 do not apply to any additional expenses of a local government that are related to the provisions of this act.
- 14 **Sec. 74.** 1. Sections 12, 18, 41, 68, 70 and 73 of this act 15 become effective on July 1, 2003.
- 2. Sections 13 and 19 of this act become effective on July 1, 2004.



