## SENATE BILL NO. 52—COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, LABOR AND ENERGY

(ON BEHALF OF THE EMPLOYMENT SECURITY DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF EMPLOYMENT, TRAINING AND REHABILITATION)

PREFILED NOVEMBER 16, 2016

Referred to Committee on Commerce, Labor and Energy

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to unemployment compensation. (BDR 53-226)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets fomitted material; is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to unemployment compensation; revising the base period for determining entitlement to unemployment benefits; revising provisions governing the collection of certain debts by the Administrator of the Employment Security Division of the Department of Employment, Training and Rehabilitation; revising provisions concerning the exclusion of compensation and wages with respect to eligibility for unemployment benefits based on service for any educational institution during a period of vacation or recess for holiday or between successive academic years or terms; revising provisions relating to charges to employers' accounts; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

## **Legislative Counsel's Digest:**

The American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, Pub. L. No. 111-5, provided incentive funds to Nevada's account in the Unemployment Trust Fund of the United States Treasury if Nevada law was expanded to provide claims based on an alternative base period. (Dep't of Labor, Empl't and Train. Admin. Sys., Unempl't Ins. Prog. Letter No. 14-09 (2009)) Federal regulators now authorize states to modify or repeal the alternative base period provisions from state statutes without having to return any incentive funds. (Dep't of Labor, Empl't and Train. Admin. Sys., Unempl't Ins. Prog. Letter No. 14-09, Change 1) Section 1 of this bill





eliminates the alternative base period provision in existing law in accordance with the federal guidance that authorizes such action.

Existing Nevada law authorizes the Administrator of the Employment Security Division of the Department of Employment, Training and Rehabilitation to collect overpayments of unemployment benefits, with time periods for collection of 5 vears for nonfraudulent overpayments and 10 years for fraudulent overpayments. (NRS 612.365) Section 2 of this bill allows the Administrator to assign the collection of a nonfraudulent or fraudulent overpayment balance remaining after such time periods have expired to a third party for collection. Section 2 also authorizes the Administrator to report to the State Controller fraudulent overpayments of benefits beginning 2 years after notice of the overpayment for purposes of: (1) offsetting the debt against payments owed by other state entities to the person who is liable for the overpayment; and (2) preventing the renewal of the professional or occupational license of such a person. For the same purposes, section 6 of this bill authorizes the Administrator to notify the State Controller of any employer against whom a judgment was obtained for failure to pay unemployment contributions. Section 6 also makes it discretionary instead of mandatory for the Administrator to notify the State Contractors' Board of such judgments against licensed contractors. Section 7 of this bill requires the State Controller to provide a holder of a professional or occupational license, permit, certificate or registration who owes a debt reported by the Administrator and the applicable licensing agency with certain information regarding the debt and prohibits the licensing agency from renewing the license until the debt is satisfied, a payment plan is executed or the debt is demonstrated to be invalid. Existing law provides the same notification procedures and prohibition on the renewal of professional and occupational licenses, permits, certificates and registration for debts that are assigned to the State Controller for collection. (NRS 353C.1965)

Federal law requires that unemployment benefits be denied to employees of educational institutions for any period between successive academic years or terms, a vacation, or a recess for a holiday, if there is reasonable assurance that the employee will return to service in the ensuing academic year for any educational institution. (26 U.S.C. § 3304(a)(6)(A)) If a person serves in more than one capacity with any educational institution, sections 3 and 4 of this bill require the aggregation of the employment in those capacities. If the person's service in any of those capacities provides reasonable assurance of the person's subsequent return to service with the educational institution, denial of benefits is required regardless of whether service in any of the other capacities does not meet the "reasonable assurance" standard.

Existing law contains procedures for charging to an employer's account the benefits paid to a former employee. (NRS 612.551) **Section 5** of this bill clarifies that these procedures apply to employers who make reimbursement payments in lieu of contributions as well as employers who make contributions.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

**Section 1.** NRS 612.025 is hereby amended to read as follows: 612.025 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and in NRS 612.344, "base period" means the first 4 of the last 5 completed calendar quarters immediately preceding the first day of a person's benefit year, except that if one calendar quarter of the base period so established has been used in a previous determination of



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the person's entitlement to benefits the base period is the first 4 completed calendar quarters immediately preceding the first day of the person's benefit year.

- 2. [If a person is not entitled to benefits using the base period as defined in subsection 1 but would be entitled to benefits if the base period were the last 4 completed calendar quarters immediately preceding the first day of the person's benefit year, "base period" means the last 4 completed calendar quarters immediately preceding the first day of the person's benefit year.
- 3.1 In the case of a combined wage claim pursuant to the reciprocal arrangements provided in NRS 612.295, the base period is that applicable under the unemployment compensation law of the paying state.
  - **Sec. 2.** NRS 612.365 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 612.365 1. Any person who is overpaid any amount as benefits under this chapter is liable for the amount overpaid unless:
- (a) The overpayment was not due to fraud, misrepresentation or willful nondisclosure on the part of the recipient; and
- (b) The overpayment was received without fault on the part of the recipient, and its recovery would be against equity and good conscience, as determined by the Administrator.
- 2. The amount of the overpayment must be assessed to the liable person, and the person must be notified of the basis of the assessment. The notice must specify the amount for which the person is liable. In the absence of fraud, misrepresentation or willful nondisclosure, notice of the assessment must be mailed or personally served not later than 1 year after the close of the benefit year in which the overpayment was made.
- 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, at any time within 5 years after the notice of overpayment, the Administrator may recover the amount of the overpayment by using the same methods of collection provided in NRS 612.625 to 612.645, inclusive, 612.685 and 612.686 for the collection of past due contributions or by deducting the amount of the overpayment from any benefits payable to the liable person under this chapter.
- 4. If the overpayment is due to fraud, misrepresentation or willful nondisclosure, the Administrator may, within 10 years after the notice of overpayment, recover any amounts due in accordance with the provisions of NRS 612.7102 to 612.7116, inclusive. Beginning 2 years after the notice of overpayment, the Administrator may, until the full amount of the debt and all interest and penalties thereon has been collected, report such a debt to the State Controller for the purpose of:





- (a) Offsetting the debt against payments of money due the liable person by other state entities pursuant to NRS 353C.190; and
- (b) Preventing the renewal of a license of the liable person pursuant to NRS 353C.1965.
- → The Administrator shall notify the State Controller when any debts reported pursuant to this subsection have been satisfied or demonstrated invalid.
- 5. The Administrator may waive recovery or adjustment of all or part of the amount of any such overpayment which the Administrator finds to be uncollectible or the recovery or adjustment of which the Administrator finds to be administratively impracticable.
- 6. Upon the expiration of the time period set forth in subsection 3 or 4, as applicable, if the Administrator has not waived collection pursuant to subsection 5, the Administrator may, in a manner consistent with the provisions of the Federal Unemployment Tax Act, 26 U.S.C. § 3304(a)(4), determine that amounts not recovered under this section are no longer collectible and may assign collection to a third party.
- 7. To the extent allowed pursuant to federal law, the Administrator may assess any administrative fee prescribed by an applicable agency of the United States regarding the recovery of such overpayments.
- [7-] 8. Any person against whom liability is determined under this section may appeal therefrom within 11 days after the date the notice provided for in this section was mailed to, or served upon, the person. An appeal must be made and conducted in the manner provided in this chapter for the appeals from determinations of benefit status. The 11-day period provided for in this subsection may be extended for good cause shown.
  - **Sec. 3.** NRS 612.432 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 612.432 1. [Benefits] Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, benefits based on service in an instructional, research or principal administrative capacity in any educational institution or based on other service in any educational institution must be denied to any person for any week of unemployment which begins during an established and customary vacation or recess for a holiday if the person performs service in the period immediately preceding the vacation or recess and there is reasonable assurance that the person will be provided employment immediately succeeding the vacation or recess.
- 2. If a person serves in more than one capacity for any educational institution, the employment of the person in those capacities must be aggregated. Benefits must be denied to such a





person for any week of unemployment which begins during an established and customary vacation or recess for a holiday if the person performs service in one of his or her capacities in the period immediately preceding the vacation or recess and there is reasonable assurance that the person will be provided employment immediately succeeding the vacation or recess in any of his or her capacities with any educational institution.

3. The provisions of this section apply also to services performed while employed by a governmental agency which is established and operated to provide services to educational institutions and which may make reimbursements in lieu of contributions pursuant to NRS 612.553.

**Sec. 4.** NRS 612.434 is hereby amended to read as follows:

612.434 1. [Benefits] Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, benefits based on service in an instructional, research or principal administrative capacity for any educational institution must be denied to any person for any week of unemployment which begins during the period between two successive academic years, or during a similar period between two regular terms, whether or not successive, or during a period of paid sabbatical leave provided for in the person's contract, if that person performs the service in the first of the academic years or terms and there is a contract or reasonable assurance that the person will be provided employment in any such capacity for an educational institution in the next academic year or term.

- 2. Except as provided in subsection 3, benefits based on service in any other capacity for any educational institution must be denied to any person for any week of unemployment which begins during the period between two successive academic years or terms if the person performed the service in the first of the academic years or terms and there is reasonable assurance that the person will be provided employment to perform that service in the next academic year or term.
- 3. A person who is denied benefits pursuant to subsection 2 and not offered an opportunity to perform the service for the educational institution for the second academic year or term is entitled to retroactive payment of his or her benefits for each week for which the person filed a timely claim that was denied pursuant to subsection 2.
- 4. If a person serves in more than one capacity for any educational institution, the employment of the person in those capacities must be aggregated. Benefits must be denied to any person for any week of unemployment which begins during the period between two successive academic years, or during a similar period between two regular terms, whether or not successive, or





during a period of paid sabbatical leave provided for in the person's contract, if that person performs the service in one of his or her capacities in the first of the academic years or terms and there is a contract or reasonable assurance that the person will be provided employment in any of his or her capacities for any educational institution in the next academic year or term.

5. The provisions of this section apply also to services performed while employed by a governmental agency which is established and operated to provide services to educational institutions and which may make reimbursements in lieu of contributions pursuant to NRS 612.553.

**Sec. 5.** NRS 612.551 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 612.551 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsections 2, 3 and 7, if the Division determines that a claimant has earned 75 percent or more of his or her wages during his or her base period from one employer, it shall notify the employer of its determination and advise him or her that he or she has a right to protest the charging of benefits to his or her account pursuant to subsection 4 of NRS 612.550 [-] or liability for reimbursement payments, as applicable.
- 2. Benefits paid pursuant to an elected base period in accordance with NRS 612.344 must not be charged against the record for experience rating of the employer or required to be reimbursed, as applicable.
- 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 7, if a claimant leaves his or her last or next to last employer to take other employment and leaves or is discharged by the latter employer, benefits paid to the claimant must not be charged against the record for experience rating of *or required to be reimbursed by* the former employer  $\{\cdot\}$ , as applicable.
- 4. If the employer provides evidence within 10 working days after the notice required by subsection 1 was mailed which satisfies the Administrator that the claimant:
- (a) Left his or her employment voluntarily without good cause or was discharged for misconduct connected with the employment; or
- (b) Was the spouse of an active member of the Armed Forces of the United States and left his or her employment because the spouse was transferred to a different location,
- → the Administrator shall order that the benefits not be charged against the record for experience rating of the employer [...] or required to be reimbursed, as applicable.
- 5. The employer may appeal from the ruling of the Administrator relating to the cause of the termination of the





employment of the claimant in the same manner as appeals may be taken from determinations relating to claims for benefits.

- 6. A determination made pursuant to this section does not constitute a basis for disqualifying a claimant to receive benefits.
- 7. If an employer who is given notice of a claim for benefits pursuant to subsection 1 fails to submit timely to the Division all known relevant facts which may affect the claimant's rights to benefits as required by NRS 612.475 [, the]:
- (a) The employer's record for experience rating, if the employer pays contributions pursuant to NRS 612.535, is not entitled to be relieved of the amount of any benefits paid to the claimant as a result of such failure that were charged against the employer's record pursuant to NRS 612.550 [or 612.553.]; and
- (b) The employer, if the employer has elected pursuant to NRS 612.553 to make reimbursement payments in lieu of contributions, is not entitled to be relieved of any obligation to make reimbursement payments for the amount of any benefits paid as a result of such failure.
  - Sec. 6. NRS 612.642 is hereby amended to read as follows: 612.642 The Administrator [shall] may notify [the]:
- 1. The State Contractors' Board of any licensed contractor against whom a judgment is obtained for failure to pay contributions to the Unemployment Compensation Fund pursuant to this chapter.
- 2. The State Controller of any employer against whom a judgment is obtained for failure to pay contributions to the Unemployment Compensation Fund pursuant to this chapter until the full amount of the debt and all interest and penalties thereon has been satisfied for the purpose of:
- (a) Offsetting the debt against payments of money due the employer by other state entities pursuant to NRS 353C.190; and
- (b) Preventing the renewal of a license of the employer pursuant to NRS 353C.1965.
- The Administrator shall report to the State Controller when any judgment of which the State Controller has been notified pursuant to this subsection has been satisfied.
  - **Sec. 7.** NRS 353C.1965 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- - 2. A licensing agency shall provide to the State Controller:
- (a) The name, address and social security number or employer identification number, as applicable, of each licensee; and





- (b) The business identification number of the licensee, if the licensee has a state business registration.
- 3. A licensing agency shall provide the information described in subsection 2:
- (a) On or before February 1 of each year for licensees who renewed licenses from July 1 through December 31 of the previous calendar year; or
- (b) On or before August 1 of each year for licensees who renewed licenses from January 1 through June 30 of the current calendar year.
- 4. If the State Controller determines that the name of any licensee appears on the list established by the State Controller pursuant to subsection 1, the State Controller shall send a written notice to the licensee, which includes, without limitation:
  - (a) The amount of the debt;

- (b) A request for payment of the debt;
- (c) Notification that the licensee may enter into an agreement for the payment of the debt with the State Controller pursuant to NRS 353C.130 [for the payment of the debt;] if the debt has been assigned to the State Controller for collection or with the Administrator of the Employment Security Division of the Department of Employment, Training and Rehabilitation if the debt has been reported to the State Controller pursuant to NRS 612.365 or 612.642;
- (d) Notification that the licensee must respond to the notice within 30 days after the date on which the notice was sent;
- (e) Notification that the licensee may request a hearing to determine the validity of the debt not later than 30 days after the date on which the notice was sent; and
- (f) Notification that the licensing agency is prohibited from renewing the license of the licensee unless the licensee [pays]:
  - (1) Pays the debt [, enters];
  - (2) Enters into an agreement for the payment of the debt pursuant to NRS 353C.130 if the debt has been assigned to the State Controller for collection or [demonstrates to the State Controller] with the Administrator of the Employment Security Division of the Department of Employment, Training and Rehabilitation if the debt has been reported to the State Controller pursuant to NRS 612.365 or 612.642; or
    - (3) **Demonstrates** that the debt is not valid.
  - 5. The State Controller shall notify the licensing agency if the licensee does not pay the debt that has been assigned to the State Controller for collection, enter into an agreement for the payment of the debt pursuant to NRS 353C.130 or demonstrate that the debt is not valid. A licensing agency shall not renew the license of the





licensee who is the subject of the notification until the State Controller notifies the licensing agency that the licensee has:

(a) Satisfied the debt;

- (b) Entered into an agreement for the payment of the debt pursuant to NRS 353C.130; or
  - (c) Demonstrated that the debt is not valid.
- 6. The State Controller shall notify the licensing agency if the licensee does not pay the debt that has been reported to the State Controller pursuant to NRS 612.365 or 612.642 or demonstrate that the debt is not valid. In addition to any other grounds for the denial of the renewal of a license, a licensing agency shall not renew the license of the licensee who is the subject of the notification until the State Controller notifies the licensing agency that the licensee has:
  - (a) Satisfied the debt;
- (b) Entered into an agreement for the payment of the debt with the Administrator of the Employment Security Division of the Department of Employment, Training and Rehabilitation; or
  - (c) Demonstrated that the debt is not valid.
- 7. Information shared between the State Controller and a licensing agency to carry out the provisions of this section is not a public record.
- [7.] 8. A licensing agency may not be held liable in any civil action for any action taken by the licensing agency in good faith to comply with the provisions of this section.
- [8.] 9. The State Controller shall verify with the Secretary of State the information related to the state business registration of each licensee.
- [9.] 10. The State Controller shall adopt such regulations as the State Controller determines necessary or advisable to carry out the provisions of this section.
  - 11. As used in this section:
- (a) "License" means any license, certification, registration, permit or other authorization that grants a person the authority to engage in a profession or occupation in this State.
- (b) "Licensee" means a person to whom a license has been issued.
- (c) "Licensing agency" means any agency, board or commission that regulates an occupation or profession except for the Department of Motor Vehicles, the Division of Insurance of the Department of Business and Industry, the Commissioner of Insurance or any local government.

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**Sec. 8.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2017.



