SENATE BILL NO. 32–COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

(ON BEHALF OF THE DIVISION OF PUBLIC AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH)

Prefiled December 20, 2014

Referred to Committee on Health and Human Services

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing medical marijuana. (BDR 40-333)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.

Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets formitted material; is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to medical marijuana; providing for the issuance of a letter of approval to certain younger children that allows such children to engage in the use of marijuana for medical purposes; authorizing the Division of Public and Behavioral Health of the Department of Health and Human Services to issue a registry identification card; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law exempts a person who holds a valid registry identification card from state prosecution for possession, delivery and production of marijuana. (NRS 453A.200) The Division of Public and Behavioral Health of the Department of Health and Human Services may either issue a registry identification card that has been prepared by the Department of Motor Vehicles to a person who meets certain qualifications or designate the Department of Motor Vehicles to issue a registry identification card to such a person. (NRS 453A.210, 453A.220, 453A.740) A person under the age of 18 years can obtain a registry identification card if the custodial parent or legal guardian with responsibility for health care decisions for the person agrees to serve as the designated primary caregiver for the person and the person meets certain other requirements. (NRS 453A.210) Sections 6 and 7 of this bill require the Division to issue a letter of approval to an applicant who is under 10 years of age stating that the Division has approved the person's application to be exempted from state prosecution for engaging in the medical use of marijuana if the applicant meets these requirements instead of requiring the applicant to obtain a registry identification card that is prepared or issued by the Department. Section 7 also prescribes the required contents of a letter of approval.



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Section 3 of this bill provides that a person who obtains a letter of approval is exempt from certain offenses relating to the possession of marijuana or paraphernalia, but not offenses relating to the delivery and production of marijuana. Sections 6 and 11 of this bill require the custodial parent or legal guardian of a child under the age of 10 years who obtains a letter of approval to agree to serve as the designated primary caregiver for the child. Section 7 requires the Division to issue a registry identification card to the designated primary caregiver of the holder of a letter of approval. Sections 14-16 of this bill authorize a medical marijuana establishment to acquire marijuana from and dispense marijuana to the designated primary caregiver of a person who holds a letter of approval in the same manner as for a patient who holds a registry identification card.

Sections 8-12 of this bill make certain provisions concerning the revocation and expiration of a registry identification card, the designation of a primary caregiver and acts for which the holder of a registry identification card is not exempt from state prosecution applicable to the holder of a letter of approval. Sections 18 and 19 of this bill authorize a patient who holds a valid letter of approval and his or her designated primary caregiver to select one medical marijuana dispensary to serve as his or her designated medical marijuana dispensary. Sections 20-23 of this bill make certain rights and protections for persons who hold a registry identification card and persons who assist such persons in the medical use of marijuana applicable to a person who holds a letter of approval and a person who assists a person who holds a letter of approval as well.

Section 24 of this bill authorizes the Division to issue a registry identification card rather than requiring that the card be prepared by the Department of Motor Vehicles. Section 24 further provides that the Division will issue a letter of approval to a qualified person and authorizes a fee for providing an application and processing a letter of approval in the same amount as for a registry identification card.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY. DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Chapter 453A of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 and 3 of this act.

- Sec. 2. "Letter of approval" means a document issued by the Division to an applicant who is under 10 years of age pursuant to NRS 453A.220 which provides that the applicant is exempt from state prosecution for engaging in the medical use of marijuana.
- Sec. 3. 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and NRS 453A.300, a person who holds a valid letter of approval issued pursuant to NRS 453A.220 is exempt from state prosecution for:
 - (a) Possession of marijuana;
 - (b) Possession of paraphernalia;
- (c) Any combination of the acts described in paragraphs (a) and (b); and
- (d) Any other criminal offense in which the possession of marijuana or paraphernalia is an element.





- 2. The exemption from state prosecution set forth in subsection 1 applies only to the extent that the person who holds a letter of approval:
- (a) Engages in the medical use of marijuana in accordance with the provisions of this chapter as justified to mitigate the symptoms or effects of the person's chronic or debilitating medical condition; and
- (b) Does not, at any one time, collectively possess with his or her designated primary caregiver an amount of marijuana for medical purposes that exceeds the limits set forth in NRS 453A.200.
- 3. As used in this section, "marijuana" includes, without limitation, edible marijuana products and marijuana-infused products.
 - **Sec. 4.** NRS 453A.010 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 453A.010 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 453A.020 to 453A.170, inclusive, *and section 1 of this act* have the meanings ascribed to them in those sections.
 - **Sec. 5.** NRS 453A.200 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 453A.200 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and NRS 453A.300, a person who holds a valid registry identification card issued to the person pursuant to NRS 453A.220 or 453A.250 is exempt from state prosecution for:
 - (a) Possession, delivery or production of marijuana;
 - (b) Possession or delivery of paraphernalia;
- (c) Aiding and abetting another in the possession, delivery or production of marijuana;
- (d) Aiding and abetting another in the possession or delivery of paraphernalia;
- (e) Any combination of the acts described in paragraphs (a) to (d), inclusive; and
- (f) Any other criminal offense in which the possession, delivery or production of marijuana or the possession or delivery of paraphernalia is an element.
- 2. In addition to the provisions of subsections 1 and 5, no person may be subject to state prosecution for constructive possession, conspiracy or any other criminal offense solely for being in the presence or vicinity of the medical use of marijuana in accordance with the provisions of this chapter.
- 3. The exemption from state prosecution set forth in subsection 1 applies only to the extent that a person who holds a registry identification card issued to the person pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 of NRS 453A.220 [and the] including, without





limitation, a designated primary caregiver : [, if any, of such a person:]

- (a) Engage in or assist in, as applicable, the medical use of marijuana in accordance with the provisions of this chapter as justified to mitigate the symptoms or effects of [the] a person's chronic or debilitating medical condition; and
- (b) Do not, at any one time, collectively possess [,] with another who is authorized to possess, deliver or produce more than:
- (1) Two and one-half ounces of usable marijuana in any one 14-day period;
- (2) Twelve marijuana plants, irrespective of whether the marijuana plants are mature or immature; and
- (3) A maximum allowable quantity of edible marijuana products and marijuana-infused products as established by regulation of the Division.
- → The persons described in this subsection must ensure that the usable marijuana and marijuana plants described in this subsection are safeguarded in an enclosed, secure location.
- 4. If the persons described in subsection 3 possess, deliver or produce marijuana in an amount which exceeds the amount described in paragraph (b) of that subsection, those persons:
- (a) Are not exempt from state prosecution for possession, delivery or production of marijuana.
- (b) May establish an affirmative defense to charges of possession, delivery or production of marijuana, or any combination of those acts, in the manner set forth in NRS 453A.310.
- 5. A person who holds a valid medical marijuana establishment registration certificate issued to the person pursuant to NRS 453A.322 or a valid medical marijuana establishment agent registration card issued to the person pursuant to NRS 453A.332, and who confines his or her activities to those authorized by NRS 453A.320 to 453A.370, inclusive, and the regulations adopted by the Division pursuant thereto, is exempt from state prosecution for:
 - (a) Possession, delivery or production of marijuana;
 - (b) Possession or delivery of paraphernalia;
- (c) Aiding and abetting another in the possession, delivery or production of marijuana;
- (d) Aiding and abetting another in the possession or delivery of paraphernalia;
- (e) Any combination of the acts described in paragraphs (a) to (d), inclusive; and
- (f) Any other criminal offense in which the possession, delivery or production of marijuana or the possession or delivery of paraphernalia is an element.





6. Notwithstanding any other provision of law and except as otherwise provided in this subsection, after a medical marijuana dispensary opens in the county of residence of a person who holds a registry identification card [or his or her], including, without limitation, a designated primary caregiver, [if any,] such [persons are] a person is not authorized to cultivate, grow or produce marijuana. The provisions of this subsection do not apply if:

(a) The person who holds the registry identification card [or his or her designated primary caregiver, if any,] was cultivating, growing or producing marijuana in accordance with this chapter on

or before July 1, 2013;

- (b) All the medical marijuana dispensaries in the county of residence of the person who holds the registry identification card [or his or her designated primary caregiver, if any,] close or are unable to supply the quantity or strain of marijuana necessary for the medical use of the person to treat his or her specific medical condition;
- (c) Because of illness or lack of transportation, the person who holds the registry identification card [and his or her designated primary caregiver, if any, are] is unable reasonably to travel to a medical marijuana dispensary; or
- (d) No medical marijuana dispensary was operating within 25 miles of the residence of the person who holds the registry identification card at the time the person first applied for his or her registry identification card.
- 7. As used in this section, "marijuana" includes, without limitation, edible marijuana products and marijuana-infused products.
 - **Sec. 6.** NRS 453A.210 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 453A.210 1. The Division shall establish and maintain a program for the issuance of registry identification cards *and letters of approval* to persons who meet the requirements of this section.
- 2. Except as otherwise provided in subsections 3 and 5 and NRS 453A.225, the Division or its designee shall issue a registry identification card *or letter of approval* to a person who is a resident of this State and who submits an application on a form prescribed by the Division accompanied by the following:
- (a) Valid, written documentation from the person's attending physician stating that:
- (1) The person has been diagnosed with a chronic or debilitating medical condition;
- (2) The medical use of marijuana may mitigate the symptoms or effects of that condition; and
- (3) The attending physician has explained the possible risks and benefits of the medical use of marijuana;





- (b) The name, address, telephone number, social security number and date of birth of the person;
- (c) Proof satisfactory to the Division that the person is a resident of this State;
- (d) The name, address and telephone number of the person's attending physician;
- (e) If the person elects to designate a primary caregiver at the time of application:
- (1) The name, address, telephone number and social security number of the designated primary caregiver; and
- (2) A written, signed statement from the person's attending physician in which the attending physician approves of the designation of the primary caregiver; and
- (f) If the person elects to designate a medical marijuana dispensary at the time of application, the name of the medical marijuana dispensary.
- 3. The Division or its designee shall issue a registry identification card to a person who is [under] at least 10 years of age but less than 18 years of age or a letter of approval to a person who is less than 10 years of age if:
- (a) The person submits the materials required pursuant to subsection 2; and
- (b) The custodial parent or legal guardian with responsibility for health care decisions for the person under 18 years of age signs a written statement setting forth that:
- (1) The attending physician of the person under 18 years of age has explained to that person and to the custodial parent or legal guardian with responsibility for health care decisions for the person under 18 years of age the possible risks and benefits of the medical use of marijuana;
- (2) The custodial parent or legal guardian with responsibility for health care decisions for the person under 18 years of age consents to the use of marijuana by the person under 18 years of age for medical purposes;
- (3) The custodial parent or legal guardian with responsibility for health care decisions for the person under 18 years of age agrees to serve as the designated primary caregiver for the person under 18 years of age; and
- (4) The custodial parent or legal guardian with responsibility for health care decisions for the person under 18 years of age agrees to control the acquisition of marijuana and the dosage and frequency of use by the person under 18 years of age.
- 4. The form prescribed by the Division to be used by a person applying for a registry identification card *or letter of approval* pursuant to this section must be a form that is in quintuplicate. Upon





receipt of an application that is completed and submitted pursuant to this section, the Division shall:

- (a) Record on the application the date on which it was received;
- (b) Retain one copy of the application for the records of the Division; and
- (c) Distribute the other four copies of the application in the following manner:
 - (1) One copy to the person who submitted the application;
- (2) One copy to the applicant's designated primary caregiver, if any;
- (3) One copy to the Central Repository for Nevada Records of Criminal History; and
 - (4) One copy to:

- (I) If the attending physician of the applicant is licensed to practice medicine pursuant to the provisions of chapter 630 of NRS, the Board of Medical Examiners; or
- (II) If the attending physician of the applicant is licensed to practice osteopathic medicine pursuant to the provisions of chapter 633 of NRS, the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine.
- → The Central Repository for Nevada Records of Criminal History shall report to the Division its findings as to the criminal history, if any, of an applicant within 15 days after receiving a copy of an application pursuant to subparagraph (3) of paragraph (c). The Board of Medical Examiners or the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine, as applicable, shall report to the Division its findings as to the licensure and standing of the applicant's attending physician within 15 days after receiving a copy of an application pursuant to subparagraph (4) of paragraph (c).
- 5. The Division shall verify the information contained in an application submitted pursuant to this section and shall approve or deny an application within 30 days after receiving the application. The Division may contact an applicant, the applicant's attending physician and designated primary caregiver, if any, by telephone to determine that the information provided on or accompanying the application is accurate. The Division may deny an application only on the following grounds:
- (a) The applicant failed to provide the information required pursuant to subsections 2 and 3 to:
- (1) Establish the applicant's chronic or debilitating medical condition; or
- (2) Document the applicant's consultation with an attending physician regarding the medical use of marijuana in connection with that condition:





(b) The applicant failed to comply with regulations adopted by the Division, including, without limitation, the regulations adopted by the Administrator pursuant to NRS 453A.740;

(c) The Division determines that the information provided by

the applicant was falsified;

- (d) The Division determines that the attending physician of the applicant is not licensed to practice medicine or osteopathic medicine in this State or is not in good standing, as reported by the Board of Medical Examiners or the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine, as applicable;
- (e) The Division determines that the applicant, or the applicant's designated primary caregiver, if applicable, has been convicted of knowingly or intentionally selling a controlled substance;
- (f) The Division has prohibited the applicant from obtaining or using a registry identification card *or letter of approval* pursuant to subsection 2 of NRS 453A.300;
- (g) The Division determines that the applicant, or the applicant's designated primary caregiver, if applicable, has had a registry identification card *or letter of approval* revoked pursuant to NRS 453A.225; or
- (h) In the case of a person under 18 years of age, the custodial parent or legal guardian with responsibility for health care decisions for the person has not signed the written statement required pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 3.
- 6. The decision of the Division to deny an application for a registry identification card *or letter of approval* is a final decision for the purposes of judicial review. Only the person whose application has been denied or, in the case of a person under 18 years of age whose application has been denied, the person's parent or legal guardian, has standing to contest the determination of the Division. A judicial review authorized pursuant to this subsection must be limited to a determination of whether the denial was arbitrary, capricious or otherwise characterized by an abuse of discretion and must be conducted in accordance with the procedures set forth in chapter 233B of NRS for reviewing a final decision of an agency.
- 7. A person whose application has been denied may not reapply for 6 months after the date of the denial, unless the Division or a court of competent jurisdiction authorizes reapplication in a shorter time.
- 8. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, if a person has applied for a registry identification card *or letter of approval* pursuant to this section and the Division has not yet approved or denied the application, the person, and the person's designated primary caregiver, if any, shall be deemed to hold a registry





identification card *or letter of approval* upon the presentation to a law enforcement officer of the copy of the application provided to him or her pursuant to subsection 4.

9. As used in this section, "resident" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 483.141.

Sec. 7. NRS 453A.220 is hereby amended to read as follows:

453A.220 1. If the Division approves an application pursuant to subsection 5 of NRS 453A.210, the Division or its designee shall, as soon as practicable after the Division approves the application:

- (a) Issue a *letter of approval or a* serially numbered registry identification card, *as applicable*, to the applicant; and
- (b) If the applicant has designated a primary caregiver, issue a serially numbered registry identification card to the designated primary caregiver.
- 2. A registry identification card issued pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 must set forth:
- (a) The name, address, photograph and date of birth of the applicant;
- (b) The date of issuance and date of expiration of the registry identification card:
- (c) The name and address of the applicant's designated primary caregiver, if any;
- (d) The name of the applicant's designated medical marijuana dispensary, if any;
- (e) Whether the applicant is authorized to cultivate, grow or produce marijuana pursuant to subsection 6 of NRS 453A.200; and
- (f) Any other information prescribed by regulation of the Division.
- 3. A letter of approval issued pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 must set forth:
 - (a) The name, address and date of birth of the applicant;
- (b) The date of issuance and date of expiration of the registry identification card;
- (c) The name and address of the applicant's designated primary caregiver;
- (d) The name of the applicant's designated medical marijuana dispensary, if any; and
- (e) Any other information prescribed by regulation of the Division.
- **4.** A registry identification card issued pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 1 must set forth:
- (a) The name, address and photograph of the designated primary caregiver;
- (b) The date of issuance and date of expiration of the registry identification card;





- (c) The name and address of the applicant for whom the person is the designated primary caregiver;
- (d) The name of the designated primary caregiver's designated medical marijuana dispensary, if any;
- (e) Whether the designated primary caregiver is authorized to cultivate, grow or produce marijuana pursuant to subsection 6 of NRS 453A.200; and
- (f) Any other information prescribed by regulation of the Division.
- [4.] 5. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 453A.225, subsection 3 of NRS 453A.230 and subsection 2 of NRS 453A.300, a registry identification card *or letter of approval* issued pursuant to this section is valid for a period of 1 year and may be renewed in accordance with regulations adopted by the Division.
 - **Sec. 8.** NRS 453A.225 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 453A.225 1. If, at any time after the Division or its designee has issued a registry identification card *or letter of approval* to a person pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 of NRS 453A.220, the Division determines, on the basis of official documents or records or other credible evidence, that the person:
- (a) Provided falsified information on his or her application to the Division or its designee, as described in paragraph (c) of subsection 5 of NRS 453A.210; or
- (b) Has been convicted of knowingly or intentionally selling a controlled substance, as described in paragraph (e) of subsection 5 of NRS 453A.210.
- → the Division shall immediately revoke the registry identification card *or letter of approval* issued to that person and shall immediately revoke the registry identification card issued to that person's designated primary caregiver, if any.
- 2. If, at any time after the Division or its designee has issued a registry identification card to a person pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 1 of NRS 453A.220 or pursuant to NRS 453A.250, the Division determines, on the basis of official documents or records or other credible evidence, that the person has been convicted of knowingly or intentionally selling a controlled substance, as described in paragraph (e) of subsection 5 of NRS 453A.210, the Division shall immediately revoke the registry identification card issued to that person.
- 3. Upon the revocation of a registry identification card *or letter of approval* pursuant to this section:
- (a) The Division shall send, by certified mail, return receipt requested, notice to the person whose registry identification card *or letter of approval* has been revoked, advising the person of the requirements of paragraph (b); and





- (b) The person shall return his or her registry identification card *or letter of approval* to the Division within 7 days after receiving the notice sent pursuant to paragraph (a).
- 4. The decision of the Division to revoke a registry identification card *or letter of approval* pursuant to this section is a final decision for the purposes of judicial review.
- 5. A person whose registry identification card *or letter of approval* has been revoked pursuant to this section may not reapply for a registry identification card *or letter of approval* pursuant to NRS 453A.210 for 12 months after the date of the revocation, unless the Division or a court of competent jurisdiction authorizes reapplication in a shorter time.
 - **Sec. 9.** NRS 453A.230 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 453A.230 1. A person to whom the Division or its designee has issued a registry identification card *or letter of approval* pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 of NRS 453A.220 shall, in accordance with regulations adopted by the Division:
- (a) Notify the Division of any change in the person's name, address, telephone number, designated medical marijuana dispensary, attending physician or designated primary caregiver, if any; and
 - (b) Submit annually to the Division:
- (1) Updated written documentation from the person's attending physician in which the attending physician sets forth that:
- (I) The person continues to suffer from a chronic or debilitating medical condition;
- (II) The medical use of marijuana may mitigate the symptoms or effects of that condition; and
- (III) The attending physician has explained to the person the possible risks and benefits of the medical use of marijuana; and
- (2) If the person elects to designate a primary caregiver for the subsequent year and the primary caregiver so designated was not the person's designated primary caregiver during the previous year:
- (I) The name, address, telephone number and social security number of the designated primary caregiver; and
- (II) A written, signed statement from the person's attending physician in which the attending physician approves of the designation of the primary caregiver.
- 2. A person to whom the Division or its designee has issued a registry identification card pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 1 of NRS 453A.220 or pursuant to NRS 453A.250 shall, in accordance with regulations adopted by the Division, notify the Division of any change in the person's name, address, telephone number, designated medical marijuana dispensary or the identity of the person for whom he or she acts as designated primary caregiver.





- 3. If a person fails to comply with the provisions of subsection 1 or 2, the registry identification card *or letter of approval* issued to the person shall be deemed expired. If the registry identification card *or letter of approval* of a person to whom the Division or its designee issued the card *or letter* pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 of NRS 453A.220 is deemed expired pursuant to this subsection, a registry identification card issued to the person's designated primary caregiver, if any, shall also be deemed expired. Upon the deemed expiration of a registry identification card *or letter of approval* pursuant to this subsection:
- (a) The Division shall send, by certified mail, return receipt requested, notice to the person whose registry identification card *or letter of approval* has been deemed expired, advising the person of the requirements of paragraph (b); and
- (b) The person shall return his or her registry identification card *or letter of approval* to the Division within 7 days after receiving the notice sent pursuant to paragraph (a).

Sec. 10. NRS 453A.240 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 453A.240 If a person to whom the Division or its designee has issued a registry identification card *or letter of approval* pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 of NRS 453A.220 is diagnosed by the person's attending physician as no longer having a chronic or debilitating medical condition, the person *shall return his or her registry identification card or letter of approval* and his or her designated primary caregiver, if any, shall return [their] *his or her* registry identification [cards] *card* to the Division within 7 days after notification of the diagnosis.
- **Sec. 11.** NRS 453A.250 is hereby amended to read as follows: 453A.250 1. If a person who applies to the Division for a registry identification card *or letter of approval* or to whom the Division or its designee has issued a registry identification card *or letter of approval* pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 of NRS 452A 220 devices a registry identification card or letter of approval pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 of NRS
- 453A.220 desires *or is required* to designate a primary caregiver, the person must:
 - (a) To designate a primary caregiver at the time of application, submit to the Division the information required pursuant to paragraph (e) of subsection 2 of NRS 453A.210; or
 - (b) To designate a primary caregiver after the Division or its designee has issued a registry identification card *or letter of approval* to the person, submit to the Division the information required pursuant to subparagraph (2) of paragraph (b) of subsection 1 of NRS 453A.230.
 - 2. A person may have only one designated primary caregiver at any one time.





- 3. If a person designates a primary caregiver after the time that the person initially applies for a registry identification card [,] or letter of approval, the Division or its designee shall, except as otherwise provided in subsection 5 of NRS 453A.210, issue a registry identification card to the designated primary caregiver as soon as practicable after receiving the information submitted pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 1.
- **Sec. 12.** NRS 453A.300 is hereby amended to read as follows: 453A.300 1. A person who holds a registry identification card *or letter of approval* issued to him or her pursuant to NRS 453A.220 or 453A.250 is not exempt from state prosecution for, nor may the person establish an affirmative defense to charges arising from, any of the following acts:
- (a) Driving, operating or being in actual physical control of a vehicle or a vessel under power or sail while under the influence of marijuana.
- (b) Engaging in any other conduct prohibited by NRS 484C.110, 484C.120, 484C.130, 484C.430, subsection 2 of NRS 488.400, NRS 488.410, 488.420, 488.425 or 493.130.
- (c) Possessing a firearm in violation of paragraph (b) of subsection 1 of NRS 202.257.
- (d) Possessing marijuana in violation of NRS 453.336 or possessing paraphernalia in violation of NRS 453.560 or 453.566, if the possession of the marijuana or paraphernalia is discovered because the person engaged or assisted in the medical use of marijuana in:
- (1) Any public place or in any place open to the public or exposed to public view; or
- (2) Any local detention facility, county jail, state prison, reformatory or other correctional facility, including, without limitation, any facility for the detention of juvenile offenders.
- (e) Delivering marijuana to another person who he or she knows does not lawfully hold a registry identification card *or letter of approval* issued by the Division or its designee pursuant to NRS 453A.220 or 453A.250.
- (f) Delivering marijuana for consideration to any person, regardless of whether the recipient lawfully holds a registry identification card *or letter of approval* issued by the Division or its designee pursuant to NRS 453A.220 or 453A.250.
- 2. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 453A.225 and in addition to any other penalty provided by law, if the Division determines that a person has willfully violated a provision of this chapter or any regulation adopted by the Division to carry out the provisions of this chapter, the Division may, at its own discretion,





prohibit the person from obtaining or using a registry identification card *or letter of approval* for a period of up to 6 months.

Sec. 13. NRS 453A.310 is hereby amended to read as follows:

453A.310 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section and NRS 453A.300, it is an affirmative defense to a criminal charge of possession, delivery or production of marijuana, or any other criminal offense in which possession, delivery or production of marijuana is an element, that the person charged with the offense:

(a) Is a person who:

- (1) Has been diagnosed with a chronic or debilitating medical condition within the 12-month period preceding his or her arrest and has been advised by his or her attending physician that the medical use of marijuana may mitigate the symptoms or effects of that chronic or debilitating medical condition;
 - (2) Is engaged in the medical use of marijuana; and
- (3) Possesses, delivers or produces marijuana only in the amount described in paragraph (b) of subsection 3 of NRS 453A.200 or in excess of that amount if the person proves by a preponderance of the evidence that the greater amount is medically necessary as determined by the person's attending physician to mitigate the symptoms or effects of the person's chronic or debilitating medical condition; or
 - (b) Is a person who:
- (1) Is assisting a person described in paragraph (a) in the medical use of marijuana; and
- (2) Possesses, delivers or produces marijuana only in the amount described in paragraph (b) of subsection 3 of NRS 453A.200 or in excess of that amount if the person proves by a preponderance of the evidence that the greater amount is medically necessary as determined by the assisted person's attending physician to mitigate the symptoms or effects of the assisted person's chronic or debilitating medical condition.
- 2. A person need not hold a registry identification card *or letter of approval* issued to the person by the Division or its designee pursuant to NRS 453A.220 or 453A.250 to assert an affirmative defense described in this section.
- 3. Except as otherwise provided in this section and in addition to the affirmative defense described in subsection 1, a person engaged or assisting in the medical use of marijuana who is charged with a crime pertaining to the medical use of marijuana is not precluded from:
 - (a) Asserting a defense of medical necessity; or
- (b) Presenting evidence supporting the necessity of marijuana for treatment of a specific disease or medical condition,





- if the amount of marijuana at issue is not greater than the amount described in paragraph (b) of subsection 3 of NRS 453A.200 and the person has taken steps to comply substantially with the provisions of this chapter.
- 4. A defendant who intends to offer an affirmative defense described in this section shall, not less than 5 days before trial or at such other time as the court directs, file and serve upon the prosecuting attorney a written notice of the defendant's intent to claim the affirmative defense. The written notice must:
- (a) State specifically why the defendant believes he or she is entitled to assert the affirmative defense; and
 - (b) Set forth the factual basis for the affirmative defense.
- → A defendant who fails to provide notice of his or her intent to claim an affirmative defense as required pursuant to this subsection may not assert the affirmative defense at trial unless the court, for good cause shown, orders otherwise.
- **Sec. 14.** NRS 453A.340 is hereby amended to read as follows: 453A.340 The following acts constitute grounds for immediate revocation of a medical marijuana establishment registration certificate:
- 1. Dispensing, delivering or otherwise transferring marijuana to a person other than a medical marijuana establishment agent, another medical marijuana establishment, a [patient] person who holds a valid registry identification card [or the], including, without limitation, a designated primary caregiver. [of such a patient.]
- 2. Acquiring usable marijuana or mature marijuana plants from any person other than a medical marijuana establishment agent, another medical marijuana establishment, a [patient] person who holds a valid registry identification card [or the], including, without limitation, a designated primary caregiver. [of such a patient.]
- 3. Violating a regulation of the Division, the violation of which is stated to be grounds for immediate revocation of a medical marijuana establishment registration certificate.
 - **Sec. 15.** NRS 453A.342 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 453A.342 The following acts constitute grounds for the immediate revocation of the medical marijuana establishment agent registration card of a medical marijuana establishment agent:
- 1. Having committed or committing any excluded felony offense.
- 2. Dispensing, delivering or otherwise transferring marijuana to a person other than a medical marijuana establishment agent, another medical marijuana establishment, a [patient] person who holds a valid registry identification card [or the], including, without limitation, a designated primary caregiver. [of such a patient.]





- 3. Violating a regulation of the Division, the violation of which is stated to be grounds for immediate revocation of a medical marijuana establishment agent registration card.
- **Sec. 16.** NRS 453A.352 is hereby amended to read as follows: 453A.352 1. The operating documents of a medical marijuana establishment must include procedures:
- (a) For the oversight of the medical marijuana establishment; and
- (b) To ensure accurate recordkeeping, including, without limitation, the provisions of NRS 453A.354 and 453A.356.
- 2. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a medical marijuana establishment:
- (a) That is a medical marijuana dispensary must have a single entrance for patrons, which must be secure, and shall implement strict security measures to deter and prevent the theft of marijuana and unauthorized entrance into areas containing marijuana.
- (b) That is not a medical marijuana dispensary must have a single secure entrance and shall implement strict security measures to deter and prevent the theft of marijuana and unauthorized entrance into areas containing marijuana.
- The provisions of this subsection do not supersede any state or local requirements relating to minimum numbers of points of entry or exit, or any state or local requirements relating to fire safety.
- 3. A medical marijuana establishment is prohibited from acquiring, possessing, cultivating, manufacturing, delivering, transferring, transporting, supplying or dispensing marijuana for any purpose except to:
- (a) Directly or indirectly assist patients who possess valid registry identification cards; and
- (b) Assist patients who possess valid registry identification cards *or letters of approval* by way of those patients' designated primary caregivers.
- → For the purposes of this subsection, a person shall be deemed to be a patient who possesses a valid registry identification card *or letter of approval* if he or she qualifies for nonresident reciprocity pursuant to NRS 453A.364.
- 4. All cultivation or production of marijuana that a cultivation facility carries out or causes to be carried out must take place in an enclosed, locked facility at the physical address provided to the Division during the registration process for the cultivation facility. Such an enclosed, locked facility must be accessible only by medical marijuana establishment agents who are lawfully associated with the cultivation facility, except that limited access by persons necessary to perform construction or repairs or provide other labor





is permissible if such persons are supervised by a medical marijuana establishment agent.

- 5. A medical marijuana dispensary and a cultivation facility may acquire usable marijuana or marijuana plants from a [patient] person who holds a valid registry identification card, [or the] including, without limitation, a designated primary caregiver. [of such a patient.] Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the patient or caregiver, as applicable, must receive no compensation for the marijuana. A patient who holds a valid registry identification card, and the designated primary caregiver of such a patient, or the designated primary caregiver of a person who holds a letter of approval may sell usable marijuana to a medical marijuana dispensary one time and may sell marijuana plants to a cultivation facility one time.
- 6. A medical marijuana establishment shall not allow any person to consume marijuana on the property or premises of the establishment.
- 7. Medical marijuana establishments are subject to reasonable inspection by the Division at any time, and a person who holds a medical marijuana establishment registration certificate must make himself or herself, or a designee thereof, available and present for any inspection by the Division of the establishment.
 - **Sec. 17.** NRS 453A.364 is hereby amended to read as follows: 453A.364

 1. The State of Nevada and the medical marijuana

dispensaries in this State which hold valid medical marijuana establishment registration certificates will recognize a nonresident card only under the following circumstances:

- (a) The state or jurisdiction from which the holder or bearer obtained the nonresident card grants an exemption from criminal prosecution for the medical use of marijuana;
- (b) The state or jurisdiction from which the holder or bearer obtained the nonresident card requires, as a prerequisite to the issuance of such a card, that a physician advise the person that the medical use of marijuana may mitigate the symptoms or effects of the person's medical condition;
- (c) The nonresident card has an expiration date and has not yet expired;
- (d) The holder or bearer of the nonresident card signs an affidavit in a form prescribed by the Division which sets forth that the holder or bearer is entitled to engage in the medical use of marijuana in his or her state or jurisdiction of residence; and
- (e) The holder or bearer of the nonresident card agrees to abide by, and does abide by, the legal limits on the possession of marijuana for medical purposes in this State, as set forth in NRS 453A.200.





- 2. For the purposes of the reciprocity described in this section:
- (a) The amount of medical marijuana that the holder or bearer of a nonresident card is entitled to possess in his or her state or jurisdiction of residence is not relevant; and
- (b) Under no circumstances, while in this State, may the holder or bearer of a nonresident card possess marijuana for medical purposes in excess of the limits set forth in NRS 453A.200.
- 3. As used in this section, "nonresident card" means a card or other identification that:
 - (a) Is issued by a state or jurisdiction other than Nevada; and
- (b) Is the functional equivalent of a registry identification card or letter of approval, as determined by the Division.

Sec. 18. NRS 453A.366 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 453A.366 1. A patient who holds a valid registry identification card *or letter of approval* and his or her designated primary caregiver, if any, may select one medical marijuana dispensary to serve as his or her designated medical marijuana dispensary at any one time.
- 2. A patient who designates a medical marijuana dispensary as described in subsection 1:
- (a) Shall communicate the designation to the Division within the time specified by the Division.
- (b) May change his or her designation not more than once in a 30-day period.
 - **Sec. 19.** NRS 453A.370 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 453A.370 The Division shall adopt such regulations as it determines to be necessary or advisable to carry out the provisions of NRS 453A.320 to 453A.370, inclusive. Such regulations are in addition to any requirements set forth in statute and must, without limitation:
- 1. Prescribe the form and any additional required content of registration and renewal applications submitted pursuant to NRS 453A.322 and 453A.332.
- 2. Set forth rules pertaining to the safe and healthful operation of medical marijuana establishments, including, without limitation:
- (a) The manner of protecting against diversion and theft without imposing an undue burden on medical marijuana establishments or compromising the confidentiality of the holders of registry identification cards [...] and letters of approval.
- (b) Minimum requirements for the oversight of medical marijuana establishments.
- (c) Minimum requirements for the keeping of records by medical marijuana establishments.
- (d) Provisions for the security of medical marijuana establishments, including, without limitation, requirements for the





protection by a fully operational security alarm system of each medical marijuana establishment.

- (e) Procedures pursuant to which medical marijuana dispensaries must use the services of an independent testing laboratory to ensure that any marijuana, edible marijuana products and marijuana-infused products sold by the dispensaries to end users are tested for content, quality and potency in accordance with standards established by the Division.
- (f) Procedures pursuant to which a medical marijuana dispensary will be notified by the Division if a patient who holds a valid registry identification card *or letter of approval* has chosen the dispensary as his or her designated medical marijuana dispensary, as described in NRS 453A.366.
- 3. Establish circumstances and procedures pursuant to which the maximum fees set forth in NRS 453A.344 may be reduced over time:
- (a) To ensure that the fees imposed pursuant to NRS 453A.344 are, insofar as may be practicable, revenue neutral; and
- (b) To reflect gifts and grants received by the Division pursuant to NRS 453A.720.
- 4. Set forth the amount of usable marijuana that a medical marijuana dispensary may dispense to a person who holds a valid registry identification card, [or the] including, without limitation, a designated primary caregiver, [of such a person,] in any one 14-day period. Such an amount must not exceed the limits set forth in NRS 453A.200.
- 5. As far as possible while maintaining accountability, protect the identity and personal identifying information of each person who receives, facilitates or delivers services in accordance with this chapter.
- 6. In cooperation with the Board of Medical Examiners and the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine, establish a system to:
- (a) Register and track attending physicians who advise their patients that the medical use of marijuana may mitigate the symptoms or effects of the patient's medical condition;
- (b) Insofar as is possible, track and quantify the number of times an attending physician described in paragraph (a) makes such an advisement; and
- (c) Provide for the progressive discipline of attending physicians who advise the medical use of marijuana at a rate at which the Division and Board determine and agree to be unreasonably high.
- 7. Establish different categories of medical marijuana establishment agent registration cards, including, without limitation, criteria for training and certification, for each of the different types





of medical marijuana establishments at which such an agent may be employed or volunteer.

- 8. Provide for the maintenance of a log by the Division of each person who is authorized to cultivate, grow or produce marijuana pursuant to subsection 6 of NRS 453A.200. The Division shall ensure that the contents of the log are available for verification by law enforcement personnel 24 hours a day.
- 9. Address such other matters as may assist in implementing the program of dispensation contemplated by NRS 453A.320 to 453A.370, inclusive.

Sec. 20. NRS 453A.400 is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 453A.400 1. The fact that a person possesses a registry identification card *or letter of approval* issued to the person by the Division or its designee pursuant to NRS 453A.220 or 453A.250, a medical marijuana establishment registration certificate issued to the person by the Division or its designee pursuant to NRS 453A.322 or a medical marijuana establishment agent registration card issued to the person by the Division or its designee pursuant to NRS 453A.332 does not, alone:
- (a) Constitute probable cause to search the person or the person's property; or
- (b) Subject the person or the person's property to inspection by any governmental agency.
- 2. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, if officers of a state or local law enforcement agency seize marijuana, paraphernalia or other related property from a person engaged in, facilitating or assisting in the medical use of marijuana:
- (a) The law enforcement agency shall ensure that the marijuana, paraphernalia or other related property is not destroyed while in the possession of the law enforcement agency.
- (b) Any property interest of the person from whom the marijuana, paraphernalia or other related property was seized must not be forfeited pursuant to any provision of law providing for the forfeiture of property, except as part of a sentence imposed after conviction of a criminal offense.
- (c) Upon a determination by the district attorney of the county in which the marijuana, paraphernalia or other related property was seized, or the district attorney's designee, that the person from whom the marijuana, paraphernalia or other related property was seized is engaging in or assisting in the medical use of marijuana in accordance with the provisions of this chapter, the law enforcement agency shall immediately return to that person any usable marijuana, marijuana plants, paraphernalia or other related property that was seized.





- The provisions of this subsection do not require a law enforcement agency to care for live marijuana plants.
- 3. For the purposes of paragraph (c) of subsection 2, the determination of a district attorney or the district attorney's designee that a person is engaging in or assisting in the medical use of marijuana in accordance with the provisions of this chapter shall be deemed to be evidenced by:
 - (a) A decision not to prosecute;
 - (b) The dismissal of charges; or
 - (c) Acquittal.

- **Sec. 21.** NRS 453A.500 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 453A.500 The Board of Medical Examiners or the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine, as applicable, shall not take any disciplinary action against an attending physician on the basis that the attending physician:
- 1. Advised a person whom the attending physician has diagnosed as having a chronic or debilitating medical condition, or a person whom the attending physician knows has been so diagnosed by another physician licensed to practice medicine pursuant to the provisions of chapter 630 of NRS or licensed to practice osteopathic medicine pursuant to the provisions of chapter 633 of NRS:
- (a) About the possible risks and benefits of the medical use of marijuana; or
- (b) That the medical use of marijuana may mitigate the symptoms or effects of the person's chronic or debilitating medical condition,
- if the advice is based on the attending physician's personal assessment of the person's medical history and current medical condition.
- 2. Provided the written documentation required pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 2 of NRS 453A.210 for the issuance of a registry identification card *or letter of approval* or pursuant to subparagraph (1) of paragraph (b) of subsection 1 of NRS 453A.230 for the renewal of a registry identification card [,] *or letter of approval* if:
- (a) Such documentation is based on the attending physician's personal assessment of the person's medical history and current medical condition; and
- (b) The physician has advised the person about the possible risks and benefits of the medical use of marijuana.
 - **Sec. 22.** NRS 453A.510 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 453A.510 A professional licensing board shall not take any disciplinary action against a person licensed by the board on the basis that:





- 1. The person engages in or has engaged in the medical use of marijuana in accordance with the provisions of this chapter; or
- 2. The person acts as or has acted as the designated primary caregiver of a person who holds a registry identification card *or letter of approval* issued to him or her pursuant to paragraph (a) of subsection 1 of NRS 453A.220.
- **Sec. 23.** NRS 453A.700 is hereby amended to read as follows: 453A.700 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, NRS 239.0115 and subsection 4 of NRS 453A.210, the Division and any designee of the Division shall maintain the confidentiality of
- (a) The contents of any applications, records or other written documentation that the Division or its designee creates or receives pursuant to the provisions of this chapter; or
 - (b) The name or any other identifying information of:
 - (1) An attending physician; or

and shall not disclose:

- (2) A person who has applied for or to whom the Division or its designee has issued a registry identification card [...] or letter of approval.
- Except as otherwise provided in NRS 239.0115, the items of information described in this subsection are confidential, not subject to subpoena or discovery and not subject to inspection by the general public.
- 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 1, the Division or its designee may release the name and other identifying information of a person to whom the Division or its designee has issued a registry identification card *or letter of approval* to:
- (a) Authorized employees of the Division or its designee as necessary to perform official duties of the Division; and
- (b) Authorized employees of state and local law enforcement agencies, only as necessary to verify that a person is the lawful holder of a registry identification card *or letter of approval* issued to him or her pursuant to NRS 453A.220 or 453A.250.
 - **Sec. 24.** NRS 453A.740 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 453A.740 The Administrator of the Division shall adopt such regulations as the Administrator determines are necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter. The regulations must set forth, without limitation:
- 1. Procedures pursuant to which the Division will [,] issue a letter of approval or a registry identification card or, in cooperation with the Department of Motor Vehicles, cause a registry identification card to be prepared and issued to a qualified person as a type of identification card described in NRS 483.810 to 483.890, inclusive. The procedures described in this subsection must provide that the Division will:





- (a) Issue a registry identification card *or letter of approval* to a qualified person; [after the card has been prepared by the Department of Motor Vehicles;] or
- (b) Designate the Department of Motor Vehicles to issue a registry identification card to a person if:
- (1) The person presents to the Department of Motor Vehicles valid documentation issued by the Division indicating that the Division has approved the issuance of a registry identification card to the person; and
- (2) The Department of Motor Vehicles, before issuing the registry identification card, confirms by telephone or other reliable means that the Division has approved the issuance of a registry identification card to the person.
 - 2. Fees for:

- (a) Providing to an applicant an application for a registry identification card [,] or letter of approval, which fee must not exceed \$25; and
- (b) Processing and issuing a registry identification card [,] *or letter of approval*, which fee must not exceed \$75.
 - **Sec. 25.** NRS 207.335 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 207.335 1. It is unlawful for any person to counterfeit or forge or attempt to counterfeit or forge a registry identification card or letter of approval.
- 2. Any person who violates the provisions of subsection 1 is guilty of a category E felony and shall be punished as provided in NRS 193.130.
 - 3. As used in this section [, "registry]:
- (a) "Letter of approval" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 1 of this act.
- (b) "Registry identification card" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 453A.140.
- **Sec. 26.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2015.





