SENATE BILL NO. 299–SENATOR HARDY

MARCH 16, 2015

Referred to Committee on Commerce, Labor and Energy

SUMMARY—Revises provisions relating to providers of health care and insurance coverage for health care services. (BDR 54-238)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to public health; requiring a provider of health care who provides services to certain patients through telehealth to have a valid license or certificate in this State; making persons who provide services through telehealth to certain patients subject to the laws and jurisdiction of this State; ratifying and enacting the Psychology Interjurisdictional Compact; requiring certain insurers to provide coverage to insureds for services provided through telehealth to the same extent as though provided in person; authorizing a hospital to provide staff privileges to certain providers of health care to provide services through telehealth; requiring the Commissioner of Insurance to consider health care services that may be provided by providers through telehealth when evaluating certain network plans; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law authorizes certain providers of health care to provide certain health care services electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics. (NRS 630.020, 630.261, 630.275, 632.237, 633.165, 639.0727, 639.235) Section 3 of this bill defines "telehealth" as the delivery of health care services from a provider of health care to a patient at a different location through the use of technology that transfers information electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics, not including standard telephone, facsimile or electronic mail. Section 3 also prohibits a provider of health care, except for a psychologist practicing as authorized in the Psychology Interjurisdictional Compact, from providing services through telehealth to a patient





10 located in this State without a valid license or certificate to practice his or her 11 profession in this State. Finally, section 3 provides that any person who provides 12 health care services through telehealth to a patient located in this State is subject to 13 the laws and jurisdiction of this State. Sections 6-18 of this bill clarify that certain 14 provisions regulating the provision of health care services electronically, 15 telephonically or by fiber optics apply to health care services provided through 16 telehealth. Section 46 of this bill repeals certain requirements of existing law 17 concerning the use of telemedicine by an osteopathic physician because it is 18 addressed by sections 3, 10 and 11 of this bill.

Existing federal regulations allow the governing body of a hospital at which patients receive services through telemedicine to have its medical staff rely upon the credentialing and privileging decisions made by the staff of a facility from which services are provided when deciding whether to extend staff privileges to a provider of health care who provides services through telemedicine from that facility. (42 C.F.R. §§ 482.12, 482.22, 485.616) **Section 24** of this bill authorizes a hospital to grant staff privileges to a provider of health care who is at another location so that the provider may provide services through telehealth to patients at the hospital as prescribed in federal regulations. **Sections 29, 31-34, 38-41 and 43-45** of this bill require any policy of health

Sections 29, 31-34, 38-41 and 43-45 of this bill require any policy of health insurance, a policy of industrial insurance that provides benefits for injuries and the State Plan for Medicaid to include coverage for health care services provided to a covered person through telehealth to the same extent and in the same amount as though provided in person.

33 The Psychology Interjurisdictional Compact of the Association of State and 34 Provincial Psychology Boards is an interstate compact that allows a person who is 35 licensed as a psychologist in a state that is a member of the Compact to provide 36 services to patients in other states that are members of the Compact through 37 telehealth or in person under certain conditions. Before providing such services, the 38 Compact requires a psychologist to: (1) have a graduate degree in psychology from 39 an accredited institution; (2) possess a full, unrestricted license to practice 40 psychology in at least one state that is a member of the Compact; (3) have no 41 history of disciplinary action or convictions of certain crimes; (4) make attestations 42 and allow the governing body of the Compact, known as the Psychology 43 Interjurisdictional Compact Commission, to access information concerning 44 intended practice, criminal background and knowledge of requirements in all states 45 in which he or she intends to practice; (5) possess a valid certificate to practice either through telehealth, called an E.Passport, or in person, called an IPC 46 47 Certificate, under the Compact; and (6) meet any other requirements of the 48 Commission. The Compact only authorizes a psychologist to provide services in 49 person in a state in which the psychologist is not licensed on a temporary basis, as 50 defined by the Commission, and the psychologist is still required to obtain a license 51 to engage in such practice over the long term. Psychologists who provide services 52 in states other than those in which they are licensed under the Compact are subject 53 to the jurisdiction of the state in which they provide services, and such a state can 54 revoke the authorization to practice in those states. The Compact requires the 55 Commission to provide for the development and maintenance of a database 56 containing information on each psychologist licensed in a state that is a member of 57 the Compact and disciplinary action taken against such psychologists. The 58 Commission is authorized to: (1) collect an annual assessment from each state that 59 is a member of the Compact to fund the operations of the Commission; (2) make 60 rules concerning the administration of the Compact and practice of psychology 61 across state lines under the Compact; and (3) resolve disputes among states that are 62 members of the Compact related to the Compact. Section 19 of this bill ratifies and 63 adopts the Compact. Section 20 of this bill exempts a psychologist who is not 64 licensed in this State and practicing as authorized in the Compact from a





65 prohibition on representing oneself as a psychologist or practicing psychology 66 without a license issued by the Board of Psychological Examiners. The Compact 67 becomes effective upon ratification by seven states. Currently, no state has ratified 68 the Compact.

Existing law requires the Commissioner of Insurance to make certain determinations concerning the adequacy of a network plan that an insurer proposes to offer and approve the network plan before the network plan is issued. Existing law also requires the Commissioner to make an annual determination concerning the availability and accessibility of the health care services of any existing network plan. (NRS 687B.490) Section 30 of this bill requires the Commissioner to consider health care services that may be provided by providers through telehealth pursuant to the network plan when making such a determination.

1 WHEREAS, Shortages of primary providers of health care and 2 providers of health care who specialize in certain areas and the 3 distances some people must travel to reach a provider of health care 4 affects the ability of many people to obtain the health care services 5 they need; and

6 WHEREAS, Parts of this State have experienced difficulty 7 attracting and retaining providers of health care and supporting 8 health care facilities that provide the necessary variety of health care 9 services to persons; and

10 WHEREAS, Providers of health care located in underserved areas 11 may not have access to mentors and colleagues to support them 12 personally and professionally or information resources that may 13 assist them in their practices; and

WHEREAS, Telehealth is a mode of delivering health care and
public health services using information and communication
technology to enable diagnosis, consultation, treatment, care
management and provision of information to patients from providers
of health care at other locations; and

WHEREAS, Telehealth may help to address the problem of an inadequate distribution of providers of health care and develop health care systems in underserved areas of the State; and

WHEREAS, Telehealth can reduce the costs of providing health care and increase the quality of and access to health care in underserved areas of the State; and

WHEREAS, Telehealth provides economic benefits to underserved areas by reducing the need for persons to leave those areas to obtain health care services and preserving and creating jobs relating to the provision of health care in those areas; and

WHEREAS, Patients receive many benefits from telehealth, including increased access to providers of health care, the ability to receive health care services in a faster and more convenient manner, increased continuity of care, reduction of lost work time and travel





costs and the ability to remain near family and friends while 1 2 receiving health care services; and 3 WHEREAS, Without the assurance that providers of health care will be reimbursed by insurers for services provided through 4 5 telehealth and the resolution of other legal barriers to the provision 6 of services through telehealth, the full benefits of telehealth cannot 7 be realized; now, therefore, 8 9 THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN 10 SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS: 11 12 **Section 1.** Chapter 629 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 13 thereto the provisions set forth as sections 2 and 3 of this act. 14 Sec. 2. The Legislature hereby finds and declares that: Health care services provided through telehealth are often 15 1. 16 as effective as health care services provided in person; 17 The provision of services through telehealth does not 2. detract from, and often improves, the quality of health care 18 19 provided to patients and the relationship between patients and 20 providers of health care; and 21 3. It is the public policy of this State to: 22 (a) Encourage and facilitate the provision of services through telehealth to improve public health and the quality of health care 23 24 provided to patients and to lower the cost of health care in this 25 State: and (b) Ensure that services provided through telehealth are 26 27 covered by policies of insurance to the same extent and in the 28 same amount as though provided in person or by other means. 29 Sec. 3. 1. Except as authorized by the Psychology 30 Interjurisdictional Compact ratified and enacted in section 19 of this act, before a provider of health care may provide services 31 32 through telehealth to a patient located in this State, the provider 33 must hold a valid license or certificate to practice his or her profession in this State, including, without limitation, a special 34 35 purpose license issued pursuant to NRS 630.261. 36 The provisions of this section must not be interpreted or 2. construed to: 37 (a) Modify, expand or alter the scope of practice of a provider 38 39 of health care; or 40 (b) Authorize a provider of health care to provide services in a setting that is not authorized by law or in a manner that violates 41 42 the standard of care required of the provider of health care. 43 A provider of health care who provides services through 3. 44 telehealth to a patient located in this State at the time the services are provided is subject to the laws and jurisdiction of this State, 45





regardless of the location from which the provider of health care 1 2 provides services through telehealth. 4. As used in this section, "telehealth" means the delivery of 3 services from a provider of health care to a patient at a different 4 5 location through the use of technology that transfers information 6 electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics, not including 7 standard telephone, facsimile or electronic mail. 8 Sec. 4. Chapter 630 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 9 thereto a new section to read as follows: 10 "Telehealth" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 3 of this 11 act. 12 NRS 630.005 is hereby amended to read as follows: Sec. 5. 13 630.005 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise 14 requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 630.007 to 630.026, 15 inclusive, and section 4 of this act have the meanings ascribed to 16 them in those sections. 17 Sec. 6. NRS 630.020 is hereby amended to read as follows: 18 630.020 "Practice of medicine" means: 19 To diagnose, treat, correct, prevent or prescribe for any 1. 20 human disease, ailment, injury, infirmity, deformity or other 21 condition, physical or mental, by any means or instrumentality, 22 including, but not limited to, the performance of an autopsy. 23 To apply principles or techniques of medical science in the 2. 24 diagnosis or the prevention of any such conditions. 25 To perform any of the acts described in subsections 1 and 2 3. 26 by using equipment that transfers information concerning the 27 medical condition of the patient electronically, telephonically or by 28 fiber optics, *including*, *without limitation*, *through telehealth*, 29 from within or outside this State or the United States. 30 4. To offer, undertake, attempt to do or hold oneself out as able 31 to do any of the acts described in subsections 1 and 2. 32 **Sec. 7.** NRS 630.261 is hereby amended to read as follows: 33 630.261 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 630.161, 34 the Board may issue: 35 (a) A locum tenens license, to be effective not more than 3 36 months after issuance, to any physician who is licensed and in good 37 standing in another state, who meets the requirements for licensure 38 in this State and who is of good moral character and reputation. The 39 purpose of this license is to enable an eligible physician to serve as a 40 substitute for another physician who is licensed to practice medicine 41 in this State and who is absent from his or her practice for reasons 42 deemed sufficient by the Board. A license issued pursuant to the 43 provisions of this paragraph is not renewable. 44 (b) A special license to a licensed physician of another state to 45 come into this State to care for or assist in the treatment of his or her





1 own patient in association with a physician licensed in this State. A 2 special license issued pursuant to the provisions of this paragraph is 3 limited to the care of a specific patient. The physician licensed in

- 4 this State has the primary responsibility for the care of that patient.
- 5 (c) A restricted license for a specified period if the Board 6 determines the applicant needs supervision or restriction.

7 (d) A temporary license for a specified period if the physician is 8 licensed and in good standing in another state and meets the 9 requirements for licensure in this State, and if the Board determines that it is necessary in order to provide medical services for a 10 community without adequate medical care. A temporary license 11 12 issued pursuant to the provisions of this paragraph is not renewable.

13 (e) A special purpose license to a physician who is licensed in 14 another state to perform any of the acts described in subsections 1 and 2 of NRS 630.020 by using equipment that transfers 15 16 information concerning the medical condition of a patient in this 17 State electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics, *including*, without limitation, through telehealth, from within or outside this 18 19 State or the United States. A physician who holds a special purpose 20 license issued pursuant to this paragraph:

21 (1) Except as otherwise provided by specific statute or 22 regulation, shall comply with the provisions of this chapter and the 23 regulations of the Board; and

24 (2) To the extent not inconsistent with the Nevada 25 Constitution or the United States Constitution, is subject to the 26 jurisdiction of the courts of this State.

27 For the purpose of paragraph (e) of subsection 1, the 28 physician must:

29 (a) Hold a full and unrestricted license to practice medicine in 30 another state:

31 (b) Not have had any disciplinary or other action taken against 32 him or her by any state or other jurisdiction; and

33 (c) Be certified by a specialty board of the American Board of 34 Medical Specialties or its successor.

35 Except as otherwise provided in this section, the Board may 3. 36 renew or modify any license issued pursuant to subsection 1. 37

Sec. 8. NRS 630.275 is hereby amended to read as follows:

630.275 The Board shall adopt regulations regarding the 38 39 licensure of a physician assistant, including, but not limited to: 40

1. The educational and other qualifications of applicants.

2. 41 The required academic program for applicants.

42 3. The procedures for applications for and the issuance of 43 licenses. 44

4. The tests or examinations of applicants by the Board.





5. The medical services which a physician assistant may perform, except that a physician assistant may not perform those specific functions and duties delegated or restricted by law to persons licensed as dentists, chiropractors, podiatric physicians and optometrists under chapters 631, 634, 635 and 636, respectively, of NRS, or as hearing aid specialists.

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6. The duration, renewal and termination of licenses.

8 7. The grounds and procedures respecting disciplinary actions 9 against physician assistants.

10 8. The supervision of medical services of a physician assistant 11 by a supervising physician, including, without limitation, 12 supervision that is performed electronically, telephonically or by 13 fiber optics from within or outside this State or the United States.

9. A physician assistant's use of equipment that transfers
information concerning the medical condition of a patient in this
State electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics, *including*, *without limitation, through telehealth*, from within or outside this
State or the United States.

Sec. 9. NRS 632.237 is hereby amended to read as follows:

20 632.237 1. The Board may issue a license to practice as an 21 advanced practice registered nurse to a registered nurse who:

(a) Has completed an educational program designed to prepare a
 registered nurse to:

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(1) Perform designated acts of medical diagnosis;

(2) Prescribe therapeutic or corrective measures; and

26 (3) Prescribe controlled substances, poisons, dangerous drugs27 and devices;

28 (b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 5, submits proof 29 that he or she is certified as an advanced practice registered nurse by 30 the American Board of Nursing Specialties, the National 31 Commission for Certifying Agencies of the Institute for 32 Credentialing Excellence, or their successor organizations, or any 33 other nationally recognized certification agency approved by the 34 Board; and

(c) Meets any other requirements established by the Board forsuch licensure.

37 2. An advanced practice registered nurse may:

38 (a) Engage in selected medical diagnosis and treatment; and

(b) If authorized pursuant to NRS 639.2351 and subject to the
limitations set forth in subsection 3, prescribe controlled substances,
poisons, dangerous drugs and devices.

42 → An advanced practice registered nurse shall not engage in any 43 diagnosis, treatment or other conduct which the advanced practice 44 registered nurse is not qualified to perform.





1 3. An advanced practice registered nurse who is authorized to 2 prescribe controlled substances, poisons, dangerous drugs and 3 devices pursuant to NRS 639.2351 shall not prescribe a controlled 4 substance listed in schedule II unless:

5 (a) The advanced practice registered nurse has at least 2 years or 6 2,000 hours of clinical experience; or

7 (b) The controlled substance is prescribed pursuant to a protocol 8 approved by a collaborating physician.

9 4. An advanced practice registered nurse may perform the acts 10 described in subsection 2 by using equipment that transfers 11 information concerning the medical condition of a patient in this 12 State electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics, *including*, 13 *without limitation, through telehealth, as defined in section 3 of* 14 *this act*, from within or outside this State or the United States.

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5. The Board shall adopt regulations:

(a) Specifying any additional training, education and experience
 necessary for licensure as an advanced practice registered nurse.

(b) Delineating the authorized scope of practice of an advancedpractice registered nurse.

20 (c) Establishing the procedure for application for licensure as an 21 advanced practice registered nurse.

6. The provisions of paragraph (b) of subsection 1 do not apply an advanced practice registered nurse who obtains a license before July 1, 2014.

Sec. 10. NRS 633.511 is hereby amended to read as follows:

633.511 The grounds for initiating disciplinary action pursuantto this chapter are:

28 1. Unprofessional conduct.

29 2. Conviction of:

(a) A violation of any federal or state law regulating the
possession, distribution or use of any controlled substance or any
dangerous drug as defined in chapter 454 of NRS;

(b) A felony relating to the practice of osteopathic medicine or
 practice as a physician assistant;

35 (c) A violation of any of the provisions of NRS 616D.200,
36 616D.220, 616D.240 or 616D.300 to 616D.440, inclusive;

(d) Murder, voluntary manslaughter or mayhem;

(e) Any felony involving the use of a firearm or other deadlyweapon;

40 (f) Assault with intent to kill or to commit sexual assault or 41 mayhem;

42 (g) Sexual assault, statutory sexual seduction, incest, lewdness,
 43 indecent exposure or any other sexually related crime;

44 (h) Abuse or neglect of a child or contributory delinquency; or

45 (i) Any offense involving moral turpitude.





1 3. The suspension of a license to practice osteopathic medicine 2 or to practice as a physician assistant by any other jurisdiction.

3 Malpractice or gross malpractice, which may be evidenced 4. 4 by a claim of malpractice settled against a licensee.

5. Professional incompetence.

Failure to comply with the requirements of NRS 633.527. 6.

7 7. Failure to comply with the requirements of subsection 3 of 8 NRS 633.471. 9

8. Failure to comply with the provisions of NRS 633.694.

10 9. Operation of a medical facility, as defined in NRS 449.0151, at any time during which: 11

(a) The license of the facility is suspended or revoked; or

13 (b) An act or omission occurs which results in the suspension or 14 revocation of the license pursuant to NRS 449.160.

15 This subsection applies to an owner or other principal responsible 16 for the operation of the facility.

17 10. Failure to comply with the provisions of subsection 2 of NRS 633.322. 18

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11. Signing a blank prescription form.

20 12. Knowingly procuring or administering a controlled 21 substance or a dangerous drug as defined in chapter 454 of NRS that 22 is not approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration, 23 unless the unapproved controlled substance or dangerous drug:

24 (a) Was procured through a retail pharmacy licensed pursuant to 25 chapter 639 of NRS;

26 (b) Was procured through a Canadian pharmacy which is 27 licensed pursuant to chapter 639 of NRS and which has been 28 recommended by the State Board of Pharmacy pursuant to 29 subsection 4 of NRS 639.2328; or

30 (c) Is marijuana being used for medical purposes in accordance 31 with chapter 453A of NRS.

32 Attempting, directly or indirectly, by intimidation, coercion 13. 33 or deception, to obtain or retain a patient or to discourage the use of 34 a second opinion.

35 14. Terminating the medical care of a patient without adequate 36 notice or without making other arrangements for the continued care 37 of the patient.

38 15. In addition to the provisions of subsection 3 of NRS 39 633.524, making or filing a report which the licensee knows to be 40 false, failing to file a record or report that is required by law or willfully obstructing or inducing another to obstruct the making or 41 42 filing of such a record or report.

43 16. Failure to report any person the licensee knows, or has 44 reason to know, is in violation of the provisions of this chapter or





1 the regulations of the Board within 30 days after the date the 2 licensee knows or has reason to know of the violation.

3 17. Failure by a licensee or applicant to report in writing, 4 within 30 days, any criminal action taken or conviction obtained 5 against the licensee or applicant, other than a minor traffic violation, 6 in this State or any other state or by the Federal Government, a branch of the Armed Forces of the United States or any local or 7 federal jurisdiction of a foreign country. 8

9 18. Engaging in any act that is unsafe in accordance with 10 regulations adopted by the Board.

19. Failure to comply with the provisions of [NRS 633.165.] 11 12 section 3 of this act.

13 20. Failure to supervise adequately a medical assistant pursuant 14 to the regulations of the Board.

15 Sec. 11. NRS 633.711 is hereby amended to read as follows:

16 633.711 1. The Board, through an officer of the Board or the 17 Attorney General, may maintain in any court of competent iurisdiction a suit for an injunction against any person: 18

19 (a) Practicing osteopathic medicine or practicing as a physician 20 assistant without a valid license to practice osteopathic medicine or 21 to practice as a physician assistant; or

22 (b) [Engaging in telemedicine] Providing services through 23 telehealth, as defined in section 3 of this act, without a valid license. [pursuant to NRS 633.165.] 24

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An injunction issued pursuant to subsection 1: 2.

26 (a) May be issued without proof of actual damage sustained by 27 any person, this provision being a preventive as well as a punitive 28 measure.

29 (b) Must not relieve such person from criminal prosecution for 30 practicing without such a license.

31 **Sec. 12.** Chapter 639 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 32 thereto a new section to read as follows:

33 "Telehealth" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 3 of this 34 act.

Sec. 13. NRS 639.001 is hereby amended to read as follows:

36 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise 639.001 37 requires, the words and terms defined in NRS 639.0015 to 639.016, 38 inclusive, *and section 12 of this act* have the meanings ascribed to 39 them in those sections.

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Sec. 14. NRS 639.0151 is hereby amended to read as follows: 41

639.0151 "Remote site" means:

42 A pharmacy staffed by a pharmaceutical technician and 1. 43 equipped to facilitate communicative access to a pharmacy and its 44 registered pharmacists; or





1 2. An office of a dispensing practitioner that is staffed by a 2 dispensing technician and equipped to facilitate communicative 3 access to the dispensing practitioner,

→ electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics , *including*, 4 5 without limitation, through telehealth, during regular business 6 hours from within or outside this State or the United States. 7

Sec. 15. NRS 639.0153 is hereby amended to read as follows:

639.0153 "Satellite consultation site" means a site that only 8 9 dispenses filled prescriptions which are delivered to that site after 10 the prescriptions are prepared:

At a pharmacy where a registered pharmacist provides 11 1. 12 consultation to patients; or

13 2. At an office of a dispensing practitioner where the 14 dispensing practitioner provides consultation to patients,

15 → electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics, *including*, 16 without limitation, through telehealth, during regular business 17 hours from within or outside this State or the United States.

Sec. 16. 18 NRS 639.0154 is hereby amended to read as follows:

"Telepharmacy" means: 19 639.0154

20 A pharmacy; or 1.

21 2. An office of a dispensing practitioner,

22 \rightarrow that is accessible by a remote site or a satellite consultation site 23 electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics, *including*, *without* 24 *limitation, through telehealth*, from within or outside this State or the United States. 25

26 Sec. 17. NRS 639.0727 is hereby amended to read as follows:

27 639.0727 The Board shall adopt regulations:

28 As are necessary for the safe and efficient operation of 1. 29 remote sites, satellite consultation sites and telepharmacies;

define the terms "dispensing practitioner" 30 2. To and "dispensing technician," to provide for the registration 31 and 32 discipline of dispensing practitioners and dispensing technicians, 33 and to set forth the qualifications, powers and duties of dispensing 34 practitioners and dispensing technicians;

35 3. To authorize registered pharmacists to engage in the practice of pharmacy electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics, 36 37 *including*, *without limitation*, *through telehealth*, from within *or* 38 *outside* this State; and

4. To authorize prescriptions to be filled and dispensed to 39 40 patients as prescribed by practitioners electronically, telephonically 41 or by fiber optics, *including*, *without limitation*, *through* 42 *telehealth*, from within or outside this State or the United States. 43

Sec. 18. NRS 639.235 is hereby amended to read as follows:

44 639.235 1. No person other than a practitioner holding a 45 license to practice his or her profession in this State may prescribe





or write a prescription, except that a prescription written by a person
 who is not licensed to practice in this State, but is authorized by the
 laws of another state to prescribe, shall be deemed to be a legal
 prescription unless the person prescribed or wrote the prescription in
 violation of the provisions of NRS 453.3611 to 453.3648, inclusive.

6 2. If a prescription that is prescribed by a person who is not 7 licensed to practice in this State, but is authorized by the laws of 8 another state to prescribe, calls for a controlled substance listed in:

9 (a) Schedule II, the registered pharmacist who is to fill the 10 prescription shall establish and document that the prescription is 11 authentic and that a bona fide relationship between the patient and 12 the person prescribing the controlled substance did exist when the 13 prescription was written.

(b) Schedule III or IV, the registered pharmacist who is to fill the prescription shall establish that the prescription is authentic and that a bona fide relationship between the patient and the person prescribing the controlled substance did exist when the prescription was written. This paragraph does not require the registered pharmacist to inquire into such a relationship upon the receipt of a similar prescription subsequently issued for that patient.

3. A pharmacist who fills a prescription described in subsection
2 shall record on the prescription or in the prescription record in the
pharmacy's computer:

(a) The name of the person with whom the pharmacist spoke concerning the prescription;

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(b) The date and time of the conversation; and

(c) The date and time the patient was examined by the person
 prescribing the controlled substance for which the prescription was
 issued.

For the purposes of subsection 2, a bona fide relationship 30 4. 31 between the patient and the person prescribing the controlled 32 substance shall be deemed to exist if the patient was examined in person, electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics, *including*, 33 34 *without limitation, through telehealth, within or outside this State* 35 or the United States by the person prescribing the controlled 36 substances within the 6 months immediately preceding the date the 37 prescription was issued.

38 **Sec. 19.** Chapter 641 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 39 thereto a new section to read as follows:

40 The Psychology Interjurisdictional Compact, set forth in this 41 section, is hereby enacted into law and entered into with all other

42 *jurisdictions substantially as follows:*





1	ARTICLE I.
2 3	Purpose
3 4	IURFUSE
5	WHEREAS, States license psychologists in order to protect the
6	public through verification of education, training and experience
7	and ensure accountability for professional practice; and
8	WHEREAS, This Compact is intended to regulate the day-to-day
9	practice of telepsychology, including the provision of
10	psychological services using telecommunication technologies, by
11	psychologists across state boundaries in the performance of their
12	psychological practice as assigned by an appropriate authority;
13	and
14	WHEREAS, This Compact is intended to regulate the temporary
15	in-person face-to-face practice of psychology by psychologists
16	across state boundaries for 30 days within a calendar year in the
17	performance of their psychological practice as assigned by an
18	appropriate authority; and
19	WHEREAS, This Compact is intended to authorize state
20	psychology regulatory authorities to afford legal recognition, in a
21	manner consistent with the terms of the Compact, to psychologists
22	licensed in another state; and
23	WHEREAS, This Compact recognizes that states have a vested
24	interest in protecting the public's health and safety through the
25	licensing and regulation of psychologists and that such state
26	regulation will best protect the public health and safety; and
27	WHEREAS, This Compact does not apply when a psychologist
28	is licensed in both the home and receiving jurisdiction; and
29	WHEREAS, This Compact does not apply to permanent in-
30 31	person face-to-face practice, but it does allow for the authorization of temporary psychological practice.
31 32	oj temporary psychological practice.
32 33	Consistent with these principles, this Compact is designed to
33 34	achieve the following purposes and objectives:
35	1. Increase public access to professional psychological
36	services by allowing for telepsychological practice across state
37	lines, as well as limited temporary in-person face-to-face services,
38	into a jurisdiction in which the psychologist is not licensed to
39	practice psychology;
40	2. Enhance the states' ability to protect the public's health
41	and safety, especially client/patient safety;
42	3. Encourage the cooperation of the compact states in the
43	areas of psychology licensure and regulation;





1 4. Facilitate the exchange of information between the 2 compact states regarding psychologist licensure and adverse 3 actions and disciplinary history;

4 5. Promote compliance with the laws governing psychological 5 practice in each compact state; and

6 6. Invest all compact states with the authority to hold licensed 7 psychologists accountable through the mutual recognition of 8 compact state licenses. 9

ARTICLE II.

DEFINITIONS

14 A. "Adverse action" means any action taken by a state 15 psychology regulatory authority which finds a violation of a 16 statute or regulation that is identified by the state psychology 17 regulatory authority as discipline and is a matter of public record.

18 B. "Authority to practice interjurisdictional telepsychology" 19 means a licensed psychologist's authority to practice, within the 20 limits authorized under this Compact, in another compact state.

21 C. "Bylaws" means those bylaws established by the 22 Psychology Interjurisdictional Compact Commission pursuant to 23 Article X for its governance, or for directing and controlling its 24 actions and conduct.

25 D. "Client/patient" means the recipient of psychological 26 services, whether psychological services are delivered in the 27 context of healthcare, corporate, supervision or consulting 28 services.

29 E. "Commissioner" means the voting representative 30 appointed by each member board pursuant to Article X.

F. "Compact state" means a state, the District of Columbia or a territory of the United States that has enacted this Compact and which has not withdrawn pursuant to section C of Article XIII or been terminated pursuant to section B of Article XII.

G. "Coordinated Licensure Information System" means an integrated process for collecting, storing and sharing information on psychologists' licensure and enforcement activities related to psychology licensure laws, which is administered by a non-profit organization composed of and controlled by the state psychology regulatory authorities.

41 *H. "Confidentiality" means the principle that data or* 42 *information is not made available or disclosed to unauthorized* 43 *persons or processes.*

44 *I. "Day" means any part of a day in which psychological* 45 *work is performed.*



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"Distant jurisdiction" means the jurisdiction where a 1 **..** 2 *psychologist* is physically present, not through using 3 telecommunications technologies, to provide temporary face-toface psychological services. 4

5 *K*. "E.Passport" means a certificate as referenced in section E of Article IIÎ, section E of Article IV and section B of Article 6 7 VII, and as further defined by the rules of the Commission.

8 L "Home state" means a compact state where a psychologist is licensed to practice psychology. If the psychologist is licensed in 9 more than one compact state, the home state is the compact state 10 11 where the psychologist was physically present when the services 12 were delivered.

13 M. "In-person" means interactions in which the psychologist 14 and the client/patient are in the same physical space and which 15 does not include interactions that may occur through the use of 16 technologies.

17 *N*. "Interjurisdictional practice certificate" or "IPC" means a 18 certificate that grants temporary authority to practice based on notification to the licensing board of intention to practice 19 20 temporarily, and verification of one's qualifications for such 21 practice.

"License" means authorization by a state psychology 22 0. 23 regulatory authority to engage in the independent practice of 24 psychology, which would be unlawful without the authorization.

"Non-compact state" means any state which is not at the 25 **P**. 26 time a compact state.

27 0. "Psychologist" means an individual licensed for the 28 independent practice of psychology.

29 **R**. "Psychology Interjurisdictional Compact Commission" or 30 "Commission" means the national administration of which all 31 compact states are members.

32 "Receiving state" means a compact state where the *S*. 33 client/patient is physically located when the services were 34 delivered.

35 **T**. "Rule" means a written statement by the Psychology Interjurisdictional Compact Commission promulgated pursuant to 36 Article XI of the Compact that is of general applicability, 37 implements, interprets or prescribes a policy or provision of the 38 or an organizational, procedural or practice 39 Compact, requirement of the Commission and has the force and effect of 40 statutory law in a compact state, and includes the amendment, 41 42 repeal or suspension of an existing rule. 43

U. "Significant investigatory information" means:

a. Investigative information that a state psychology 44 45 regulatory authority, after a preliminary inquiry that includes





1 notification and an opportunity to respond if required by state law,

2 has reason to believe, if proved true, would indicate more than a
3 violation of state statute or ethics code that would be considered
4 more substantial than a minor infraction; or

5 b. Investigative information that indicates that the 6 psychologist represents an immediate threat to the public health 7 and safety, regardless of whether the psychologist has been 8 notified or had an opportunity to respond.

9 V. "State" means a state, territory or possession of the United 10 States or the District of Columbia.

11 W. "State psychology regulatory authority" means the board, 12 office or other agency with the legislative mandate to license and 13 regulate the practice of psychology.

14 X. "Telepsychology" means the provision of psychological 15 services using telecommunication technologies.

16 Y. "Temporary in-person face-to-face practice" means where 17 a psychologist is physically present, not through using 18 telecommunications technologies, in the distant jurisdiction to 19 provide for the practice of psychology up to a limited period of 20 time as determined by the Commission and based on notification 21 to the distant jurisdiction.

ARTICLE III.

HOME STATE LICENSURE

A. The home state in which a psychologist is licensed shall be a compact state where a psychologist is licensed to practice psychology.

30 B. A psychologist may hold one or more compact state 31 licenses at a time. If the psychologist is licensed in more than one 32 compact state, the home state is the compact state where the 33 psychologist was physically present when the services were 34 delivered.

35 С. Any compact state may require a psychologist not previously licensed in a compact state to obtain and retain a 36 37 license to be authorized to practice in the compact state under circumstances not authorized by the authority to practice 38 interjurisdictional telepsychology under the terms of this Compact. 39 D. Any compact state may require a psychologist to obtain 40 and retain a license to be authorized to practice in a compact state 41 42 under circumstances not authorized by the temporary 43 authorization to practice under the terms of this Compact.





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E. A home state's license authorizes a psychologist to practice 1 2 practice receiving state under the authority in a to 3 interjurisdictional telepsychology only if the compact state:

1. Currently requires the psychologist to hold an active 4 5 **E.Passport**;

Has a mechanism in place for receiving and 6 2. 7 investigating complaints about licensed individuals:

8 3. Notifies the Commission, in compliance with the terms 9 herein, of any adverse action or significant investigatory 10 information regarding a licensed individual;

11 4. Requires an Identity History Summary of all applicants at initial licensure, including the use of the results of fingerprints 12 13 or other biometric data checks compliant with the requirements of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, not later than 10 years after 14 15 activation of the Compact; and

5. Complies with the bylaws and rules of the Commission.

17 F. A home state's license grants temporary authorization to practice to a psychologist in a distant state only if the compact 18 19 state:

20 1. Currently requires the psychologist to hold an active 21 **IPC**;

22 Has a mechanism in place for receiving and 2. 23 investigating complaints about licensed individuals;

24 3. Notifies the Commission, in compliance with the terms herein, of any adverse action or significant investigatory 25 26 information regarding a licensed individual;

27 4. Requires an Identity History Summary of all applicants 28 at initial licensure, including the use of the results of fingerprints 29 or other biometric data checks compliant with the requirements of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, not later than 10 years after 30 31 activation of the Compact; and 32

5. Complies with the bylaws and rules of the Commission.

ARTICLE IV.

COMPACT PRIVILEGE TO PRACTICE TELEPSYCHOLOGY

38 **A**. *Compact states shall recognize the right of a psychologist,* licensed in a compact state in conformance with Article III, to 39 practice telepsychology in other compact states (receiving states) 40 in which the psychologist is not licensed, under the authority to 41 42 practice interjurisdictional telepsychology as provided in the 43 Compact.



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1 B. To exercise the authority to practice interjurisdictional 2 telepsychology under the terms and provisions of this Compact, a 3 psychologist licensed to practice in a compact state must:

4 1. Hold a graduate degree in psychology from an institute 5 of higher education that was, at the time the degree was awarded:

6 a. Regionally accredited by an accrediting body 7 recognized by the United States Department of Education to grant 8 graduate degrees or authorized by provincial statute or royal 9 charter to grant doctoral degrees; or

10 b. A foreign college or university deemed to be 11 equivalent to (a) above by a foreign credential evaluation service 12 that is a member of the National Association of Credential 13 Evaluation Services (NACES) or by a recognized foreign 14 credential evaluation service;

15 2. Hold a graduate degree in psychology that meets the 16 following criteria:

17 a. The program, wherever it may be administratively 18 housed, must be clearly identified and labeled as a psychology 19 program and must specify in pertinent institutional catalogues and 20 brochures its intent to educate and train professional 21 psychologists;

22 b. The psychology program must stand as a 23 recognizable, coherent organizational entity within the institution;

c. There must be a clear authority and primary
responsibility for the core and specialty areas whether or not the
program cuts across administrative lines;

d. The program must consist of an integrated, organized
 sequence of study;

29 e. There must be an identifiable psychology faculty 30 sufficient in size and breadth to carry out its responsibilities;

31 f. The designated director of the program must be a 32 psychologist and a member of the core faculty;

33 g. The program must have an identifiable body of 34 students who are matriculated in that program for a degree;

h. The program must include supervised practicum,
 internship or field training appropriate to the practice of
 psychology;

i. The curriculum shall encompass a minimum of 3 *academic years of full-time graduate study for doctoral degrees and a minimum of 1 academic year of full-time graduate study for master's degrees; and*

j. The program must include an acceptable residency as
defined by the rules of the Commission;

44 **3.** Possess a current, full and unrestricted license to 45 practice psychology in a home state which is a compact state;





1 4. Have no history of adverse action that violates the rules 2 of the Commission;

3 5. Have no criminal record history reported on an Identity
4 History Summary that violates the rules of the Commission;

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6. Possess a current, active E.Passport;

6 7. Provide attestations in regard to areas of intended 7 practice, conformity with standards of practice, competence in 8 telepsychology technology, criminal background and knowledge 9 and adherence to legal requirements in the home and receiving 10 states, and provide a release of information to allow for primary 11 source verification in a manner specified by the Commission; and

12 8. Meet other criteria as defined by the rules of the 13 Commission.

14 C. A psychologist practicing into a receiving state under the 15 authority to practice interjurisdictional telepsychology shall 16 practice within the areas of competencies and the scope of practice 17 authorized by the home state.

D. A psychologist practicing into a receiving state under the 18 authority to practice interjurisdictional telepsychology will be 19 20 subject to the receiving state's authority and laws. A receiving 21 state may, in accordance with that state's due process law, limit or revoke a psychologist's authority to practice interjurisdictional 22 23 telepsychology in the receiving state and may take any other 24 necessary actions under the receiving state's applicable law to 25 protect the health and safety of the receiving state's citizens. If a receiving state takes action, the state shall promptly notify the 26 27 home state and the Commission.

E. If a psychologist's license in any home state or another compact state or any authority to practice interjurisdictional telepsychology in any receiving state is restricted, suspended or otherwise limited, the E.Passport shall be revoked and therefore the psychologist shall not be eligible to practice telepsychology in a compact state under the authority to practice interjurisdictional telepsychology.

ARTICLE V.

COMPACT TEMPORARY AUTHORIZATION TO PRACTICE

40 A. Compact states shall also recognize the right of a 41 psychologist, licensed in a compact state in conformance with 42 Articles III and IV, to practice temporarily in other compact states 43 (receiving states) in which the psychologist is not licensed, as 44 provided in the Compact.



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1 B. To exercise the temporary authorization to practice under 2 the terms and provisions of this Compact, a psychologist licensed 3 to practice in a compact state must:

4 1. Hold a graduate degree in psychology from an institute 5 of higher education that was, at the time the degree was awarded:

6 a. Regionally accredited by an accrediting body 7 recognized by the United States Department of Education to grant 8 graduate degrees or authorized by provincial statute or royal 9 charter to grant doctoral degrees; or

10 b. A foreign college or university deemed to be 11 equivalent to (a) above by a foreign credential evaluation service 12 that is a member of the National Association of Credential 13 Evaluation Services (NACES) or by a recognized foreign 14 credential evaluation service;

15 2. Hold a graduate degree in psychology that meets the 16 following criteria:

17 a. The program, wherever it may be administratively 18 housed, must be clearly identified and labeled as a psychology 19 program and must specify in pertinent institutional catalogues and 20 brochures its intent to educate and train professional 21 psychologists;

22 b. The psychology program must stand as a 23 recognizable, coherent organizational entity within the institution;

c. There must be a clear authority and primary responsibility for the core and specialty areas whether or not the program cuts across administrative lines;

d. The program must consist of an integrated, organized
sequence of study;

29 e. There must be an identifiable psychology faculty 30 sufficient in size and breadth to carry out its responsibilities;

31 f. The designated director of the program must be a 32 psychologist and a member of the core faculty;

33 g. The program must have an identifiable body of 34 students who are matriculated in that program for a degree;

h. The program must include supervised practicum,
 internship or field training appropriate to the practice of
 psychology;

i. The curriculum shall encompass a minimum of 3 *academic years of full-time graduate study for doctoral degrees and a minimum of 1 academic year of full-time graduate study for master's degrees; and*

j. The program must include an acceptable residency as
defined by the rules of the Commission;

44 **3.** Possess a current, full and unrestricted license to 45 practice psychology in a home state which is a Compact State;





1 4. No history of adverse action that violates the rules of 2 the Commission;

3 5. No criminal record history that violates the rules of the 4 Commission;

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6. Possess a current, active IPC;

6 7. Provide attestations in regard to areas of intended 7 practice and work experience and provide a release of information 8 to allow for primary source verification in a manner specified by 9 the Commission; and

10 8. Meet other criteria as defined by the rules of the 11 Commission.

12 C. A psychologist practicing into a receiving state under the 13 temporary authorization to practice shall practice within the scope 14 of practice authorized by the receiving state.

15 **D**. A psychologist practicing into a receiving state under the temporary authorization to practice will be subject to the receiving 16 17 state's authority and law. A receiving state may, in accordance with that state's due process law, limit or revoke a psychologist's 18 temporary authorization to practice in the receiving state and may 19 take any other necessary actions under the receiving state's 20 applicable law to protect the health and safety of the receiving 21 22 state's citizens. If a receiving state takes action, the state shall 23 promptly notify the home state and the Commission.

E. If a psychologist's license in any home state or another compact state or any temporary authorization to practice in any distant state is restricted, suspended or otherwise limited, the IPC shall be revoked and therefore the psychologist shall not be eligible to practice in a compact state under the temporary authorization to practice.

ARTICLE VI.

CONDITIONS OF TELEPSYCHOLOGY PRACTICE IN A RECEIVING STATE

A psychologist may practice in a receiving state under the authority to practice interjurisdictional telepsychology only in the performance of the scope of practice for psychology as assigned by an appropriate state psychology regulatory authority, as defined in the rules of the Commission, and under the following circumstances:

42 A. The psychologist initiates a client/patient contact in a 43 home state via telecommunications technologies with a 44 client/patient in a receiving state; or





B. Other conditions regarding telepsychology as determined
 by rules promulgated by the Commission.
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ARTICLE VII.

ADVERSE ACTIONS

8 A. A home state shall have the power to impose adverse 9 action against a psychologist's license issued by the home state 10 and a receiving state may take adverse action on a psychologist's 11 authority to practice interjurisdictional telepsychology and 12 temporary authorization to practice within that receiving state.

13 B. If a home state takes adverse action against a 14 psychologist's license, that psychologist's authority to practice 15 interjurisdictional telepsychology is terminated and the E.Passport 16 is revoked. In addition, that psychologist's temporary 17 authorization to practice is terminated and the IPC is revoked.

18 1. All home state disciplinary orders which impose adverse 19 action shall be reported to the Commission in accordance with the 20 rules promulgated by the Commission. A compact state shall 21 report adverse actions in accordance with the rules of the 22 Commission.

23 2. In the event discipline is reported on a psychologist, the 24 psychologist will not be eligible for telepsychology or temporary 25 practice in accordance with the rules of the Commission.

26 3. Other actions may be imposed as determined by the 27 rules promulgated by the Commission.

C. A home state's psychology regulatory authority shall investigate and take appropriate action with respect to reported inappropriate conduct engaged in by a licensee which occurred in a receiving state as it would if such conduct had occurred by a licensee within the home state. In such cases, the home state's law shall control in determining any adverse action against a psychologist's license.

D. If a license granted by a compact state is revoked, surrendered in lieu of discipline or suspended following an investigation authorized in Article VIII, the authorization to practice interjurisdictional telepsychology and the temporary authorization to practice in all compact states shall be terminated upon entry of the final order in the compact state taking the action.

42 E. Nothing in this Compact shall override a compact state's 43 decision that a psychologist's participation in an alternative 44 program may be used in lieu of adverse action and that such 45 participation shall remain nonpublic if required by the compact



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 state's law. Compact states must require psychologists who enter any alternative programs to not provide telepsychology services under the authority to practice interjurisdictional telepsychology or provide temporary psychological services under the temporary authorization to practice in any other compact state during the term of the alternative program.

7 F. No other judicial or administrative remedies shall be 8 available to a psychologist in the event a compact state imposes an 9 adverse action pursuant to section B. 10

ARTICLE VIII.

ADDITIONAL AUTHORITIES INVESTED IN A COMPACT STATE'S PSYCHOLOGY REGULATORY AUTHORITY

16 A. In addition to any other powers granted under state law, a 17 compact state's psychology regulatory authority shall have the 18 authority under this Compact to:

19 Issue subpoenas, for both hearings and investigations, *1*. 20 which require the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the 21 production of evidence. Subpoenas issued by a state psychology 22 regulatory authority for the attendance and testimony of witnesses 23 and the production of evidence from another compact state shall 24 be enforced in the latter state by any court of competent 25 jurisdiction, according to that court's practice and procedure in 26 considering subpoenas issued in its own proceedings. The issuing 27 state psychology regulatory authority shall pay any witness fees, travel expenses, mileage and other fees required by the service 28 29 statutes of the state where the witnesses or evidence are located.

30 2. Issue cease and desist and injunctive relief orders to 31 revoke a psychologist's authority to practice interjurisdictional 32 telepsychology or temporary authorization to practice.

33 **B.** During the course of any investigation, a psychologist may not change his or her home state licensure. A home state 34 psychology regulatory authority is authorized to complete any 35 pending investigations of a psychologist and to take any actions 36 appropriate under its law. The home state psychology regulatory 37 authority shall promptly report the conclusions of such 38 investigations to the Commission. Once an investigation has been 39 completed, and pending the outcome of said investigation, the 40 psychologist may change his or her home state licensure. The 41 42 Commission shall promptly notify the new home state of any such decisions as provided in the rules of the Commission. All 43 44 information provided to the Commission or distributed by compact 45 states pursuant to the psychologist shall be confidential, filed



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under seal and used for investigatory or disciplinary matters. The 1 2 Commission may create additional rules for mandated or 3 discretionary sharing of information by compact states. 4 5 ARTICLE IX. 6 7 **COORDINATED LICENSURE INFORMATION SYSTEM** 8 9 The Commission shall provide for the development and **A**. 10 maintenance of a Coordinated Licensure Information System (Coordinated Database) and reporting system containing licensure 11 12 and disciplinary action information on all licensees of compact 13 states. 14 **B**. Notwithstanding any other provision of state law to the contrary, a compact state shall submit a uniform data set to the 15 Coordinated Database on all psychologists to whom this Compact 16 17 is applicable as required by the rules of the Commission, including: 18 1. Identifying information: 19 20 2. Licensure data: 21 3. Significant investigatory information; 22 4. Adverse actions against a psychologist's license; 23 5. An indicator that a psychologist's authority to practice 24 interjurisdictional telepsychology or temporary authorization to practice is revoked; 25 26 6. Nonconfidential information related to alternative 27 program participation information; 28 7. Any denial of application for licensure, and the reasons 29 for such denial; and 30 8. Other information which mav facilitate the administration of this Compact, as determined by the rules of the 31 Commission. 32 C. The Coordinated Database administrator shall promptly 33 notify all compact states of any adverse action taken against, or 34 significant investigative information on, any licensee in a compact 35 36 state. 37 D. Compact states reporting information to the Coordinated Database may designate information that may not be shared with 38 the public without the express permission of the contributing state. 39 E. Any information submitted to the Coordinated Database 40 that is subsequently required to be expunged by the law of the 41 42 compact state reporting the information shall be removed from the 43 Coordinated Database.





1	ARTICLE X.
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3	ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PSYCHOLOGY
4	INTERJURISDICTIONAL COMPACT COMMISSION
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6	A. The compact states hereby create and establish a joint
7	public agency known as the Psychology Interjurisdictional
8	Compact Commission as follows:
9	1. The Commission is a body politic and an
10	instrumentality of the compact states.
11	2. Venue is proper and judicial proceedings by or against
12	the Commission shall be brought solely and exclusively in a court
13	of competent jurisdiction where the principal office of the
14	Commission is located. The Commission may waive venue and
15	jurisdictional defenses to the extent it adopts or consents to
16	participate in alternative dispute resolution proceedings.
17	3. Nothing in this Compact shall be construed to be a
18	waiver of sovereign immunity.
19	B. Membership, Voting and Meetings.
20	1. The Commission shall consist of one voting
21	representative appointed by each compact state who shall serve as
22	that state's Commissioner. The state psychology regulatory board
23	shall appoint its delegate. This delegate shall be empowered to act
24	on behalf of the compact state. This delegate shall be limited to:
25	a. An executive director, executive secretary or similar
26	executive;
27	b. A current member of the state psychology regulatory
28	authority of a compact state; or
29	c. A designee empowered with the appropriate delegate
30	authority to act on behalf of the compact state.
31	2. Any Commissioner may be removed or suspended from
32	office as provided by the law of the state from which the
33	Commissioner is appointed. Any vacancy occurring in the
34	Commission shall be filled in accordance with the laws of
35	the compact state in which the vacancy exists.
36	3. Each Commissioner shall be entitled to one (1) vote
37	with regard to the promulgation of rules and creation of bylaws
38	and shall otherwise have an opportunity to participate in the
39	business and affairs of the Commission. A Commissioner shall
40	vote in person or by such other means as provided in the bylaws.
41	The bylaws may provide for Commissioners' participation in
42	meetings by telephone or other means of communication.
43	4. The Commission shall meet at least once during each
44	calendar year. Additional meetings shall be held as set forth in the
45	bylaws.
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All meetings shall be open to the public, and public 1 5. 2 notice of meetings shall be given in the same manner as required 3 under the rulemaking provisions in Article XI. The Commission may convene in a closed, nonpublic 4 6. 5 meeting if the Commission must discuss: 6 a. Noncompliance of a compact state with its obligations 7 under the Compact; 8 b. The employment, compensation, discipline or other 9 personnel matters, practices or procedures related to specific employees or other matters related to the Commission's internal 10 personnel practices and procedures; 11 12 threatened or reasonable anticipated c. Current. 13 litigation against the Commission; 14 d. Negotiation of contracts for the purchase or sale of 15 goods, services or real estate: 16 e. Accusation against any person of a crime or formally 17 censuring any person; 18 f. Disclosure of trade secrets or commercial or financial 19 information which is privileged or confidential: 20 g. Disclosure of information of a personal nature where 21 disclosure would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of 22 personal privacy; 23 h. Disclosure of investigatory records compiled for law 24 enforcement purposes: 25 *i.* Disclosure of information related to any investigatory 26 reports prepared by or on behalf of or for use of the Commission or other committee charged with responsibility for investigation or 27 28 determination of compliance issues pursuant to the Compact; or 29 j. Matters specifically exempted from disclosure by 30 federal and state statute. 31 7. If a meeting, or portion of a meeting, is closed pursuant 32 to this provision, the Commission's legal counsel or designee shall certify that the meeting may be closed and shall reference each 33 relevant exempting provision. The Commission shall keep minutes 34 which fully and clearly describe all matters discussed in a meeting 35 and shall provide a full and accurate summary of actions taken, of 36 any person participating in the meeting, and the reasons therefore, 37 including a description of the views expressed. All documents 38 considered in connection with an action shall be identified in such 39 minutes. All minutes and documents of a closed meeting shall 40 remain under seal, subject to release only by a majority vote of the 41 42 *Commission or order of a court of competent jurisdiction.* 43 The Commission shall, by a majority vote of the С. 44 Commissioners, prescribe bylaws and rules to govern its conduct





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as may be necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes and
 exercise the powers of the Compact, including, but not limited to:
 1. Establishing the fiscal year of the Commission.

3 4

2. Providing reasonable standards and procedures:

5 a. For the establishment and meetings of other 6 committees; and

7 b. Governing any general or specific delegation of any 8 authority or function of the Commission.

9 Providing reasonable procedures for calling and 3. conducting meetings of the Commission, ensuring reasonable 10 advance notice of all meetings and providing an opportunity for 11 attendance of such meetings by interested parties, 12 with enumerated exceptions designed to protect the public's interest, 13 the privacy of individuals of such proceedings and proprietary 14 information, including trade secrets. The Commission may meet in 15 16 closed session only after a majority of the Commissioners vote to 17 close a meeting to the public in whole or in part. As soon as 18 practicable, the Commission must make public a copy of the vote to close the meeting revealing the vote of each Commissioner with 19 20 no proxy votes allowed.

21 4. Establishing the titles, duties and authority and 22 reasonable procedures for the election of the officers of the 23 Commission.

5. Providing reasonable standards and procedures for the establishment of the personnel policies and programs of the Commission. Notwithstanding any civil service or other similar law of any compact state, the bylaws shall exclusively govern the personnel policies and programs of the Commission.

29 6. Promulgating a code of ethics to address permissible 30 and prohibited activities of Commission members and employees.

7. Providing a mechanism for concluding the operations
of the Commission and the equitable disposition of any surplus
funds that may exist after the termination of the Compact after the
payment and reserving of all of its debts and obligations.

35 8. The Commission shall publish its bylaws in a 36 convenient form and file a copy thereof and a copy of any 37 amendment thereto, with the appropriate agency or officer in each 38 of the compact states.

39 9. The Commission shall maintain its financial records in 40 accordance with the bylaws.

41 10. The Commission shall meet and take such actions as
42 are consistent with the provisions of this Compact and the bylaws.
43 D. The Commission shall have the following powers:

43 D. The Commission shall have the following powers:
44 1. The authority to promulgate uniform rules to facilitate

45 and coordinate implementation and administration of this



Compact which shall have the force and effect of law and shall be binding in all compact states;

3 2. To bring and prosecute legal proceedings or actions in 4 the name of the Commission, provided that the standing of any 5 state psychology regulatory authority or other regulatory body 6 responsible for psychology licensure to sue or be sued under 7 applicable law shall not be affected;

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3. To purchase and maintain insurance and bonds;

9 4. To borrow, accept or contract for services of personnel, 10 including, but not limited to, employees of a compact state;

11 5. To hire employees, elect or appoint officers, fix 12 compensation, define duties, grant such individuals appropriate 13 authority to carry out the purposes of the Compact and to establish 14 the Commission's personnel policies and programs relating to 15 conflicts of interest, qualifications of personnel and other related 16 personnel matters;

17 6. To accept any and all appropriate donations and grants 18 of money, equipment, supplies, materials and services, and to 19 receive, utilize and dispose of the same, provided that at all times 20 the Commission shall strive to avoid any appearance of 21 impropriety or conflict of interest;

22 7. To lease, purchase, accept appropriate gifts or 23 donations of, or otherwise to own, hold, improve or use, any 24 property, real, personal or mixed, provided that at all times the 25 Commission shall strive to avoid any appearance of impropriety;

26 8. To sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange, 27 abandon or otherwise dispose of any property, real, personal or 28 mixed;

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9. To establish a budget and make expenditures;

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10. To borrow money;

31 11. To appoint committees, including advisory committees 32 comprised of members, state regulators, state legislators or their 33 representatives, and consumer representatives, and such other 34 interested persons as may be designated in this Compact and the 35 bylaws;

36 **12.** To provide and receive information from, and to 37 cooperate with, law enforcement agencies;

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13. To adopt and use an official seal; and

39 14. To perform such other functions as may be necessary
40 or appropriate to achieve the purposes of this Compact consistent
41 with the state regulation of psychology licensure, temporary in42 person face-to-face practice and telepsychology practice.

43 E. Financing of the Commission.





1 1. The Commission shall pay, or provide for the payment 2 of the reasonable expenses of its establishment, organization and 3 ongoing activities.

4 2. The Commission may accept any and all appropriate 5 revenue sources, donations and grants of money, equipment, 6 supplies, materials and services.

7 The Commission may levy on and collect an annual 3. 8 assessment from each compact state or impose fees on other parties to cover the cost of the operations and activities of the 9 Commission and its staff which must be in a total amount 10 sufficient to cover its annual budget as approved each year for 11 which revenue is not provided by other sources. The aggregate 12 annual assessment amount shall be allocated based upon a 13 formula to be determined by the Commission which shall 14 promulgate a rule binding upon all compact states. 15

4. The Commission shall not incur obligations of any kind
before securing the funds adequate to meet the same, nor shall the
Commission pledge the credit of any of the compact states, except
by and with the authority of the compact state.

20 5. The Commission shall keep accurate accounts of all 21 receipts and disbursements. The receipts and disbursements of the 22 Commission shall be subject to the audit and accounting 23 procedures established under its bylaws. However, all receipts and disbursements of funds handled by the Commission shall be 24 25 audited yearly by a certified or licensed public accountant and the 26 report of the audit shall be included in and become part of the 27 annual report of the Commission.

28

F. Qualified Immunity, Defense and Indemnification.

29 1. The members, officers, Executive Director, employees and representatives of the Commission shall be immune from suit 30 and liability, either personally or in their official capacity, for any 31 32 claim for damage to or loss of property or personal injury or other civil liability caused by or arising out of any actual or alleged act, 33 34 error or omission that occurred, or that the person against whom 35 the claim is made had a reasonable basis for believing occurred within the scope of Commission employment, 36 duties or responsibilities, provided that nothing in this subsection shall be 37 construed to protect any such person from suit or liability for any 38 damage, loss, injury or liability caused by the intentional or willful 39 40 or wanton misconduct of that person.

41 2. The Commission shall defend any member, officer, 42 Executive Director, employee or representative of the Commission 43 in any civil action seeking to impose liability arising out of any 44 actual or alleged act, error or omission that occurred within the 45 scope of Commission employment, duties or responsibilities, or





that the person against whom the claim is made had a reasonable basis for believing occurred within the scope of Commission employment, duties or responsibilities, provided that nothing herein shall be construed to prohibit that person from retaining his or her own counsel, and provided further, that the actual or alleged act, error or omission did not result from that person's

6 alleged act, error or omission did not result 7 intentional or willful or wanton misconduct.

8 3. The Commission shall indemnify and hold harmless 9 Executive Director, officer, anv member, employee or representative of the Commission for the amount of any settlement 10 11 or judgment obtained against that person arising out of any actual 12 or alleged act, error or omission that occurred within the scope of 13 Commission employment, duties or responsibilities, or that such person had a reasonable basis for believing occurred within the 14 scope of Commission employment, duties or responsibilities, 15 provided that the actual or alleged act, error or omission did not 16 17 result from the intentional or willful or wanton misconduct of that 18 person.

ARTICLE XI.

RULEMAKING

A. The Commission shall exercise its rulemaking powers pursuant to the criteria set forth in this Article and the rules adopted thereunder. Rules and amendments shall become binding as of the date specified in each rule or amendment.

B. If a majority of the legislatures of the compact states
rejects a rule, by enactment of a statute or resolution in the same
manner used to adopt the Compact, then such rule shall have no
further force and effect in any compact state.

32 C. Rules or amendments to the rules shall be adopted at a 33 regular or special meeting of the Commission.

D. Before promulgation and adoption of a final rule or rules
by the Commission, and at least sixty (60) days in advance of the
meeting at which the rule will be considered and voted upon, the
Commission shall file a notice of proposed rulemaking:

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1. On the Internet website of the Commission; and

39 2. On the Internet website of each state psychology 40 regulatory authority or the publication in which each state would 41 otherwise publish proposed rules.

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E. The notice of proposed rulemaking shall include:

43 **1.** The proposed time, date and location of the meeting in 44 which the rule will be considered and voted upon;





1 2. The text of the proposed rule or amendment and the 2 reason for the proposed rule;

3 3. A request for comments on the proposed rule from any 4 interested person; and

5 4. The manner in which interested persons may submit 6 notice to the Commission of their intention to attend the public 7 hearing and any written comments.

8 F. Before adoption of a proposed rule, the Commission shall 9 allow persons to submit written data, facts, opinions and 10 arguments, which shall be made available to the public.

11 G. The Commission shall grant an opportunity for a public 12 hearing before it adopts a rule or amendment if a hearing is 13 requested by:

14 1. At least twenty-five (25) persons who submit comments 15 independently of each other;

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2. A government subdivision or agency; or

17 3. A duly appointed person in an association that has at 18 least twenty-five (25) members.

19 *H.* If a hearing is held on the proposed rule or amendment, 20 the Commission shall publish the place, time and date of the 21 scheduled public hearing and:

1. All persons wishing to be heard at the hearing shall notify the Executive Director of the Commission or other designated member in writing of their desire to appear and testify the hearing not less than five (5) business days before the scheduled date of the hearing.

27 2. Hearings shall be conducted in a manner providing 28 each person who wishes to comment a fair and reasonable 29 opportunity to comment orally or in writing.

30 3. No transcript of the hearing is required, unless a 31 written request for a transcript is made, in which case the person 32 requesting the transcript shall bear the cost of producing the 33 transcript. A recording may be made in lieu of a transcript under 34 the same terms and conditions as a transcript. This subsection 35 shall not preclude the Commission from making a transcript or 36 recording of the hearing if it so chooses.

37 4. Nothing in this section shall be construed as requiring a
38 separate hearing on each rule. Rules may be grouped for the
39 convenience of the Commission at hearings required by this
40 section.

41 I. Following the scheduled hearing date, or by the close of 42 business on the scheduled hearing date if the hearing was not 43 held, the Commission shall consider all written and oral comments 44 received.





J. The Commission shall, by majority vote of all members, take final action on the proposed rule and shall determine the effective date of the rule, if any, based on the rulemaking record and the full text of the rule.

5 K. If no written notice of intent to attend the public hearing 6 by interested parties is received, the Commission may proceed with 7 promulgation of the proposed rule without a public hearing.

8 Upon determination that an emergency exists, the L. Commission may consider and adopt an emergency rule without 9 prior notice, opportunity for comment, or hearing, provided that 10 the usual rulemaking procedures provided in the Compact and in 11 12 this section shall be retroactively applied to the rule as soon as 13 reasonably possible, in no event later than ninety (90) days after the effective date of the rule. For the purposes of this provision, an 14 emergency rule is one that must be adopted immediately in order 15 16 to:

1. Meet an imminent threat to the public health, safety, or welfare;

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2. Prevent a loss of Commission or compact state funds;

203. Meet a deadline for the promulgation of an21administrative rule that is established by federal law or rule; or224. Protect the public health and safety.

23 The Commission or an authorized committee of the *M*. 24 Commission may direct revisions to a previously adopted rule or amendment for purposes of correcting typographical errors, errors 25 26 in format, errors in consistency, or grammatical errors. Public notice of any revisions shall be posted on the Internet website of 27 28 the Commission. The revision shall be subject to challenge by any 29 person for a period of thirty (30) days after posting. The revision may be challenged only on grounds that the revision results in a 30 31 material change to a rule. A challenge shall be made in writing, 32 and delivered to the Chair of the Commission before the end of the notice period. If no challenge is made, the revision will take effect 33 without further action. If the revision is challenged, the revision 34 may not take effect without the approval of the Commission. 35 36

ARTICLE XII.

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OVERSIGHT, DISPUTE RESOLUTION AND ENFORCEMENT

A. Oversight.

42 1. The executive, legislative and judicial branches of state 43 government in each compact state shall enforce this Compact and 44 take all actions necessary and appropriate to effectuate the 45 Compact's purposes and intent. The provisions of this Compact





1 and the rules promulgated hereunder shall have standing as 2 statutory law.

3 2. All courts shall take judicial notice of the Compact and
4 the rules in any judicial or administrative proceeding in a compact
5 state pertaining to the subject matter of this Compact which may
6 affect the powers, responsibilities or actions of the Commission.

7 3. The Commission shall be entitled to receive service of 8 process in any such proceeding, and shall have standing to 9 intervene in such a proceeding for all purposes. Failure to provide 10 service of process to the Commission shall render a judgment or 11 order void as to the Commission, this Compact or promulgated 12 rules.

B. Default, Technical Assistance and Termination.

14 1. If the Commission determines that a compact state has 15 defaulted in the performance of its obligations or responsibilities 16 under this Compact or the promulgated rules, the Commission 17 shall:

18 a. Provide written notice to the defaulting state and 19 other compact states of the nature of the default, the proposed 20 means of remedying the default and any other action to be taken 21 by the Commission; and

22 b. Provide remedial training and specific technical 23 assistance regarding the default.

24 2. If a state in default fails to remedy the default, the 25 defaulting state may be terminated from the Compact upon an 26 affirmative vote of the majority of the compact states, and all 27 rights, privileges and benefits conferred by this Compact shall be 28 terminated on the effective date of termination. A remedy of the 29 default does not relieve the offending state of obligations or 30 liabilities incurred during the period of default.

31 3. Termination of membership in the Compact shall be 32 imposed only after all other means of securing compliance have 33 been exhausted. Notice of intent to suspend or terminate shall be 34 submitted by the Commission to the Governor, the majority and 35 minority leaders of the defaulting state's legislature, and each of 36 the compact states.

4. A compact state which has been terminated is
responsible for all assessments, obligations and liabilities incurred
through the effective date of termination, including obligations
which extend beyond the effective date of termination.

41 5. The Commission shall not bear any costs incurred by 42 the state which is found to be in default or which has been 43 terminated from the Compact, unless agreed upon in writing 44 between the Commission and the defaulting state.



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6 C. Dispute Resolution. 7 Upon request by a compact state, the Commission shall 1. 8 attempt to resolve disputes related to the Compact which arise among compact states and between compact and non-compact 9 10 states. 11 2. The Commission shall promulgate a rule providing for 12 both mediation and binding dispute resolution for disputes that 13 arise before the Commission. 14 D. Enforcement. 15 1. The Commission, in the reasonable exercise of its discretion, shall enforce the provisions and rules of this Compact. 16 By majority vote, the Commission may initiate legal 17 2. action in the United States District Court for the State of Georgia 18 or the federal district where the Compact has its principal offices 19 20 against a compact state in default to enforce compliance with the 21 provisions of the Compact and its promulgated rules and bylaws. 22 The relief sought may include both injunctive relief and damages. In the event judicial enforcement is necessary, the prevailing 23 24 member shall be awarded all costs of such litigation, including 25 reasonable attorney's fees. 26 *3*. The remedies herein shall not be the exclusive remedies 27 of the Commission. The Commission may pursue any other remedies available under federal or state law. 28 29 30 ARTICLE XIII. 31 32 **DATE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF PSYCHOLOGY** 33 **INTERJURISDICTIONAL COMPACT COMMISSION AND** 34 ASSOCIATED RULES, WITHDRAWAL AND AMENDMENT 35 The Compact shall come into effect on the date on which 36 **A**. 37 the Compact is enacted into law in the seventh compact state. The provisions which become effective at that time shall be limited to 38 the powers granted to the Commission relating to assembly and 39 the promulgation of rules. Thereafter, the Commission shall meet 40

42 and administration of the Compact.
43 B. Any state which joins the Compact subsequent to the
44 Commission's initial adoption of the rules shall be subject to
45 the rules as they exist on the date on which the Compact becomes

and exercise rulemaking powers necessary to the implementation



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Commission by petitioning the United States District Court for the State of Georgia or the federal district where the Compact has its

principal offices. The prevailing member shall be awarded all

costs of such litigation, including reasonable attorney's fees.

The defaulting state may appeal the action of the

1 law in that state. Any rule which has been previously adopted by

2 the Commission shall have the full force and effect of law on the
3 day the Compact becomes law in that state.

4 C. Any compact state may withdraw from this Compact by 5 enacting a statute repealing the same, and:

6 1. A compact state's withdrawal shall not take effect until 7 six (6) months after enactment of the repealing statute.

8 2. Withdrawal shall not affect the continuing requirement 9 of the withdrawing state's psychology regulatory authority to 10 comply with the investigative and adverse action reporting 11 requirements of this act prior to the effective date of withdrawal.

D. Nothing contained in this Compact shall be construed to invalidate or prevent any psychology licensure agreement or other cooperative arrangement between a compact state and a noncompact state which does not conflict with the provisions of this Compact.

17 E. This Compact may be amended by the compact states. No 18 amendment to this Compact shall become effective and binding 19 upon any compact state until it is enacted into the law of all 20 compact states. 21

ARTICLE XIV.

CONSTRUCTION AND SEVERABILITY

This Compact shall be liberally construed so as to effectuate the purposes thereof. If this Compact shall be held contrary to the constitution of any state member thereto, the Compact shall remain in full force and effect as to the remaining compact states.

Sec. 20. NRS 641.390 is hereby amended to read as follows:

31 1. [A] Except as authorized by the Psychology 641.390 Interjurisdictional Compact ratified and enacted in section 19 of 32 this act, a person shall not represent himself or herself as a 33 34 psychologist within the meaning of this chapter or engage in the 35 practice of psychology unless he or she is licensed under the provisions of this chapter, except that any psychological scientist 36 employed by an accredited educational institution or public agency 37 which has set explicit standards may represent himself or herself by 38 the title conferred upon him or her by such institution or agency. 39

2. This section does not grant approval for any person to offer
services as a psychologist to any other person as a consultant, and to
accept remuneration for such psychological services, other than that
of an institutional salary, unless the psychologist has been licensed
under the provisions of this chapter.



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1 3. This chapter does not prevent the teaching of psychology or 2 psychological research, unless the teaching or research involves the 3 delivery or supervision of direct psychological services to a person. 4 Persons who have earned a doctoral degree in psychology from an 5 accredited educational institution may use the title "psychologist" in 6 conjunction with the activities permitted by this subsection.

7 A graduate student in psychology whose activities are part 4. 8 of the course of study for a graduate degree in psychology at an accredited educational institution or a person pursuing postdoctoral 9 training or experience in psychology to fulfill the requirements for 10 licensure under the provisions of this chapter may use the terms 11 "psychological trainee," "psychological intern," "psychological 12 13 resident" or "psychological assistant" if the activities are performed 14 under the supervision of a licensed psychologist in accordance with 15 the regulations adopted by the Board.

16 5. A person who is certified as a school psychologist by the 17 State Board of Education may use the title "school psychologist" or "certified school psychologist" in connection with activities relating 18 19 to school psychologists. 20

Sec. 21. NRS 287.010 is hereby amended to read as follows:

21 287.010 1. The governing body of any county, school 22 district, municipal corporation, political subdivision, public 23 corporation or other local governmental agency of the State of 24 Nevada may:

25 (a) Adopt and carry into effect a system of group life, accident 26 or health insurance, or any combination thereof, for the benefit of its 27 officers and employees, and the dependents of officers and 28 employees who elect to accept the insurance and who, where 29 necessary, have authorized the governing body to make deductions 30 from their compensation for the payment of premiums on the 31 insurance.

32 (b) Purchase group policies of life, accident or health insurance, 33 or any combination thereof, for the benefit of such officers and 34 employees, and the dependents of such officers and employees, as 35 have authorized the purchase, from insurance companies authorized 36 to transact the business of such insurance in the State of Nevada, 37 and, where necessary, deduct from the compensation of officers and 38 employees the premiums upon insurance and pay the deductions 39 upon the premiums.

40 (c) Provide group life, accident or health coverage through a 41 self-insurance reserve fund and. where necessary, deduct 42 contributions to the maintenance of the fund from the compensation 43 of officers and employees and pay the deductions into the fund. The 44 money accumulated for this purpose through deductions from the compensation of officers and employees and contributions of the 45





1 governing body must be maintained as an internal service fund as 2 defined by NRS 354.543. The money must be deposited in a state or 3 national bank or credit union authorized to transact business in the 4 State of Nevada. Any independent administrator of a fund created 5 under this section is subject to the licensing requirements of chapter 6 683A of NRS, and must be a resident of this State. Any contract 7 with an independent administrator must be approved by the 8 Commissioner of Insurance as to the reasonableness of 9 administrative charges in relation to contributions collected and benefits provided. The provisions of NRS 687B.408, 689B.030 to 10 11 689B.050, inclusive, and 689B.287 and section 33 of this act apply 12 to coverage provided pursuant to this paragraph.

(d) Defray part or all of the cost of maintenance of a selfinsurance fund or of the premiums upon insurance. The money for
contributions must be budgeted for in accordance with the laws
governing the county, school district, municipal corporation,
political subdivision, public corporation or other local governmental
agency of the State of Nevada.

2. If a school district offers group insurance to its officers and employees pursuant to this section, members of the board of trustees of the school district must not be excluded from participating in the group insurance. If the amount of the deductions from compensation required to pay for the group insurance exceeds the compensation to which a trustee is entitled, the difference must be paid by the trustee.

25 3. In any county in which a legal services organization exists, 26 the governing body of the county, or of any school district, 27 municipal corporation, political subdivision, public corporation or 28 other local governmental agency of the State of Nevada in the 29 county, may enter into a contract with the legal services 30 organization pursuant to which the officers and employees of the legal services organization, and the dependents of those officers and 31 32 employees, are eligible for any life, accident or health insurance 33 provided pursuant to this section to the officers and employees, and the dependents of the officers and employees, of the county, school 34 35 district. municipal corporation, political subdivision, public 36 corporation or other local governmental agency.

4. If a contract is entered into pursuant to subsection 3, the officers and employees of the legal services organization:

(a) Shall be deemed, solely for the purposes of this section, to be
officers and employees of the county, school district, municipal
corporation, political subdivision, public corporation or other local
governmental agency with which the legal services organization has
contracted; and





1 (b) Must be required by the contract to pay the premiums or 2 contributions for all insurance which they elect to accept or of which 3 they authorize the purchase.

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A contract that is entered into pursuant to subsection 3: 5.

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(a) Must be submitted to the Commissioner of Insurance for 6 approval not less than 30 days before the date on which the contract 7 is to become effective.

(b) Does not become effective unless approved by the 8 9 Commissioner.

(c) Shall be deemed to be approved if not disapproved by the 10 Commissioner within 30 days after its submission. 11

12 As used in this section, "legal services organization" means 6. 13 an organization that operates a program for legal aid and receives 14 money pursuant to NRS 19.031.

Sec. 22. NRS 287.04335 is hereby amended to read as 15 16 follows:

17 287.04335 If the Board provides health insurance through a plan of self-insurance, it shall comply with the provisions of NRS 18 19 689B.255, 695G.150, 695G.160, 695G.164, 695G.1645, 695G.167, 20 695G.170, 695G.171, 695G.173, 695G.177, 695G.200 to 695G.230, 21 inclusive, 695G.241 to 695G.310, inclusive, and 695G.405, and 22 section 45 of this act, in the same manner as an insurer that is 23 licensed pursuant to title 57 of NRS is required to comply with those 24 provisions.

25 Sec. 23. Chapter 422 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 26 thereto a new section to read as follows: 27

The Director shall include in the State Plan for Medicaid: 1.

28 (a) A requirement that the State shall pay for the nonfederal 29 share of expenses for services provided to a person through 30 telehealth to the same extent and in the same amount as though 31 provided in person or by other means; and 32

(b) A provision prohibiting the State from:

(1) Requiring a person to obtain prior authorization, 33 establish a relationship with a provider of health care or provide 34 35 any additional consent to or reason for obtaining services through 36 telehealth as a condition to paying for services as described in 37 paragraph (a);

38 (2) Requiring a provider of health care to demonstrate that it is necessary to provide services to a person through telehealth or 39 40 receive any additional type of certification or license to provide 41 services through telehealth as a condition to paying for services as 42 described in paragraph (a);

43 (3) Refusing to pay for services as described in paragraph 44 (a) because of the location from which a provider of health care 45 provides services through telehealth or at which a person who is





covered by the State Plan for Medicaid receives services through 1 2 telehealth; or

3 (4) Requiring services to be provided through telehealth as 4 a condition to paying for such services. 5

2. As used in this section:

(a) "Provider of health care" has the meaning ascribed to it in 6 7 NRS 439.820.

8 (b) "Telehealth" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 3 of 9 this act.

Sec. 24. Chapter 449 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 10 thereto a new section to read as follows: 11

12 A hospital may grant staff privileges to a provider of health 13 care who is at another location for the purpose of providing services through telehealth, as defined in section 3 of this act, to 14 15 patients at the hospital in the manner prescribed in 42 C.F.R. §§ 16 482.12, 482.22 and 485.616.

17 **Sec. 25.** NRS 449.0302 is hereby amended to read as follows:

18 449.0302 1. The Board shall adopt:

19 (a) Licensing standards for each class of medical facility or 20 facility for the dependent covered by NRS 449.030 to 449.2428, inclusive, and section 24 of this act and for programs of hospice 21 22 care.

23 (b) Regulations governing the licensing of such facilities and 24 programs.

25 (c) Regulations governing the procedure and standards for 26 granting an extension of the time for which a natural person may 27 provide certain care in his or her home without being considered a 28 residential facility for groups pursuant to NRS 449.017. The 29 regulations must require that such grants are effective only if made 30 in writing.

31 (d) Regulations establishing a procedure for the indemnification 32 by the Division, from the amount of any surety bond or other obligation filed or deposited by a facility for refractive surgery 33 pursuant to NRS 449.068 or 449.069, of a patient of the facility who 34 35 has sustained any damages as a result of the bankruptcy of or any 36 breach of contract by the facility.

37 (e) Any other regulations as it deems necessary or convenient to carry out the provisions of NRS 449.030 to 449.2428, inclusive [], 38 39 and section 24 of this act.

40 2. The Board shall adopt separate regulations governing the 41 licensing and operation of:

42 (a) Facilities for the care of adults during the day; and

43 (b) Residential facilities for groups,

44 → which provide care to persons with Alzheimer's disease. 45

3. The Board shall adopt separate regulations for:





1 (a) The licensure of rural hospitals which take into consideration 2 the unique problems of operating such a facility in a rural area.

3 (b) The licensure of facilities for refractive surgery which take 4 into consideration the unique factors of operating such a facility.

5

(c) The licensure of mobile units which take into consideration 6 the unique factors of operating a facility that is not in a fixed 7 location.

8 4. The Board shall require that the practices and policies of 9 each medical facility or facility for the dependent provide adequately for the protection of the health, safety and physical, 10 moral and mental well-being of each person accommodated in the 11 12 facility.

13 5. In addition to the training requirements prescribed pursuant 14 to NRS 449.093, the Board shall establish minimum qualifications 15 for administrators and employees of residential facilities for groups. 16 In establishing the qualifications, the Board shall consider the 17 related standards set by nationally recognized organizations which 18 accredit such facilities.

19 The Board shall adopt separate regulations regarding the 6. 20 assistance which may be given pursuant to NRS 453.375 and 21 454.213 to an ultimate user of controlled substances or dangerous 22 drugs by employees of residential facilities for groups. The 23 regulations must require at least the following conditions before 24 such assistance may be given:

25 (a) The ultimate user's physical and mental condition is stable 26 and is following a predictable course.

27 (b) The amount of the medication prescribed is at a maintenance 28 level and does not require a daily assessment.

29 (c) A written plan of care by a physician or registered nurse has 30 been established that:

31 (1) Addresses possession and assistance in the administration 32 of the medication; and

33 (2) Includes a plan, which has been prepared under the 34 supervision of a registered nurse or licensed pharmacist, for 35 emergency intervention if an adverse condition results.

36 (d) The prescribed medication is not administered by injection 37 or intravenously.

38 (e) The employee has successfully completed training and 39 examination approved by the Division regarding the authorized 40 manner of assistance.

41 The Board shall adopt separate regulations governing the 7. 42 licensing and operation of residential facilities for groups which 43 provide assisted living services. The Board shall not allow the 44 licensing of a facility as a residential facility for groups which





provides assisted living services and a residential facility for groups
 shall not claim that it provides "assisted living services" unless:

3 (a) Before authorizing a person to move into the facility, the 4 facility makes a full written disclosure to the person regarding what 5 services of personalized care will be available to the person and the 6 amount that will be charged for those services throughout the 7 resident's stay at the facility.

8 (b) The residents of the facility reside in their own living units 9 which:

10 (1) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 8, contain 11 toilet facilities;

12

(2) Contain a sleeping area or bedroom; and

13 (3) Are shared with another occupant only upon consent of 14 both occupants.

15 (c) The facility provides personalized care to the residents of the 16 facility and the general approach to operating the facility 17 incorporates these core principles:

18 (1) The facility is designed to create a residential 19 environment that actively supports and promotes each resident's 20 quality of life and right to privacy;

21 (2) The facility is committed to offering high-quality 22 supportive services that are developed by the facility in 23 collaboration with the resident to meet the resident's individual 24 needs;

(3) The facility provides a variety of creative and innovative
services that emphasize the particular needs of each individual
resident and the resident's personal choice of lifestyle;

(4) The operation of the facility and its interaction with its
residents supports, to the maximum extent possible, each resident's
need for autonomy and the right to make decisions regarding his or
her own life;

(5) The operation of the facility is designed to foster a social
climate that allows the resident to develop and maintain personal
relationships with fellow residents and with persons in the general
community;

(6) The facility is designed to minimize and is operated in a
manner which minimizes the need for its residents to move out of
the facility as their respective physical and mental conditions change
over time; and

40 (7) The facility is operated in such a manner as to foster a
41 culture that provides a high-quality environment for the residents,
42 their families, the staff, any volunteers and the community at large.

8. The Division may grant an exception from the requirement
of subparagraph (1) of paragraph (b) of subsection 7 to a facility
which is licensed as a residential facility for groups on or before





1 July 1, 2005, and which is authorized to have 10 or fewer beds and 2 was originally constructed as a single-family dwelling if the 3 Division finds that:

(a) Strict application of that requirement would result in 4 5 economic hardship to the facility requesting the exception; and

6

(b) The exception, if granted, would not: 7 (1) Cause substantial detriment to the health or welfare of 8 any resident of the facility;

9 (2) Result in more than two residents sharing a toilet facility; 10 or

(3) Otherwise impair substantially the purpose of that 11 12 requirement.

13 9. The Board shall, if it determines necessary, adopt 14 regulations and requirements to ensure that each residential facility 15 for groups and its staff are prepared to respond to an emergency, 16 including, without limitation:

17 (a) The adoption of plans to respond to a natural disaster and 18 other types of emergency situations, including, without limitation, 19 an emergency involving fire;

20 (b) The adoption of plans to provide for the evacuation of a 21 residential facility for groups in an emergency, including, without 22 limitation, plans to ensure that nonambulatory patients may be 23 evacuated:

24 (c) Educating the residents of residential facilities for groups 25 concerning the plans adopted pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b); and 26 (d) Posting the plans or a summary of the plans adopted 27 pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b) in a conspicuous place in each 28 residential facility for groups.

29 10. The regulations governing the licensing and operation of facilities for transitional living for released offenders must provide 30 for the licensure of at least three different types of facilities, 31 32 including, without limitation:

33 (a) Facilities that only provide a housing and living 34 environment;

35 (b) Facilities that provide or arrange for the provision of supportive services for residents of the facility to assist the residents 36 37 with reintegration into the community, in addition to providing a 38 housing and living environment; and

(c) Facilities that provide or arrange for the provision of alcohol 39 40 and drug abuse programs, in addition to providing a housing and living environment and providing or arranging for the provision of 41 42 other supportive services.

43 \rightarrow The regulations must provide that if a facility was originally 44 constructed as a single-family dwelling, the facility must not be 45 authorized for more than eight beds.





As used in this section, "living unit" means an individual 1 11. 2 private accommodation designated for a resident within the facility. 3

Sec. 26. NRS 449.0306 is hereby amended to read as follows:

4 449.0306 Money received from licensing medical facilities 1. 5 and facilities for the dependent must be forwarded to the State 6 Treasurer for deposit in the State General Fund.

7 2. The Division shall enforce the provisions of NRS 449.030 to 449.245, inclusive, and section 24 of this act and may incur any 8 9 necessary expenses not in excess of money appropriated for that purpose by the State or received from the Federal Government. 10

Sec. 27. NRS 449.160 is hereby amended to read as follows:

12 449.160 The Division may deny an application for a 1. 13 license or may suspend or revoke any license issued under the provisions of NRS 449.030 to 449.2428, inclusive, and section 24 14 15 of this act upon any of the following grounds:

16 (a) Violation by the applicant or the licensee of any of the 17 provisions of NRS 439B.410 or 449.030 to 449.245, inclusive, and 18 section 24 of this act, or of any other law of this State or of the 19 standards, rules and regulations adopted thereunder.

20 (b) Aiding, abetting or permitting the commission of any illegal 21 act.

22 (c) Conduct inimical to the public health, morals, welfare and 23 safety of the people of the State of Nevada in the maintenance and 24 operation of the premises for which a license is issued.

25 (d) Conduct or practice detrimental to the health or safety of the 26 occupants or employees of the facility.

27 (e) Failure of the applicant to obtain written approval from the 28 Director of the Department of Health and Human Services as 29 required by NRS 439A.100 or as provided in any regulation adopted pursuant to NRS 449.001 to 449.430, inclusive, and section 24 of 30 this act, and 449.435 to 449.965, inclusive, if such approval is 31 32 required. 33

(f) Failure to comply with the provisions of NRS 449.2486.

34 In addition to the provisions of subsection 1, the Division 2. 35 may revoke a license to operate a facility for the dependent if, with respect to that facility, the licensee that operates the facility, or an 36 37 agent or employee of the licensee:

38 (a) Is convicted of violating any of the provisions of 39 NRS 202.470:

40 (b) Is ordered to but fails to abate a nuisance pursuant to NRS 41 244.360, 244.3603 or 268.4124; or

42 (c) Is ordered by the appropriate governmental agency to correct 43 a violation of a building, safety or health code or regulation but fails 44 to correct the violation.



11



1 3. The Division shall maintain a log of any complaints that it 2 receives relating to activities for which the Division may revoke the 3 license to operate a facility for the dependent pursuant to subsection 4 2. The Division shall provide to a facility for the care of adults 5 during the day:

6 (a) A summary of a complaint against the facility if the 7 investigation of the complaint by the Division either substantiates 8 the complaint or is inconclusive;

9 (b) A report of any investigation conducted with respect to the 10 complaint; and

(c) A report of any disciplinary action taken against the facility. 11

12 → The facility shall make the information available to the public 13 pursuant to NRS 449.2486.

On or before February 1 of each odd-numbered year, the 14 4. 15 Division shall submit to the Director of the Legislative Counsel 16 Bureau a written report setting forth, for the previous biennium:

17 (a) Any complaints included in the log maintained by the 18 Division pursuant to subsection 3; and

19 (b) Any disciplinary actions taken by the Division pursuant to 20 subsection 2. 21

Sec. 28. NRS 449.220 is hereby amended to read as follows:

22 The Division may bring an action in the name of 449.220 1. 23 the State to enjoin any person, state or local government unit or 24 agency thereof from operating or maintaining any facility within the 25 meaning of NRS 449.030 to 449.2428, inclusive [+], and section 24 26 of this act:

27 (a) Without first obtaining a license therefor; or

28 (b) After his or her license has been revoked or suspended by 29 the Division.

30 2. It is sufficient in such action to allege that the defendant did, 31 on a certain date and in a certain place, operate and maintain such a 32 facility without a license.

33 **Sec. 29.** Chapter 616C of NRS is hereby amended by adding 34 thereto a new section to read as follows:

35 *1*. *Every policy of insurance issued pursuant to chapters* 616A to 617, inclusive, of NRS must include coverage for services 36 37 provided to an employee through telehealth to the same extent and in the same amount as though provided in person or by other 38 39 means.

An insurer shall not: 40 2.

(a) Require an employee to establish a relationship in person 41 42 with a provider of health care or provide any additional consent to 43 or reason for obtaining services through telehealth as a condition 44 to providing the coverage described in subsection 1:





(b) Require a provider of health care to demonstrate that it is 1 2 necessary to provide services to an employee through telehealth or 3 receive any additional type of certification or license to provide services through telehealth as a condition to providing the 4 5 coverage described in subsection 1;

6 (c) Refuse to provide the coverage described in subsection 1 7 because of the location from which a provider of health care 8 provides services through telehealth or at which an employee 9 receives services through telehealth; or

10 (d) Require covered services to be provided through telehealth 11 as a condition to providing coverage for such services.

A policy of insurance issued pursuant to chapters 616A to 12 *3*. 13 617, inclusive, of NRS must not require an employee to obtain 14 prior authorization for any service provided through telehealth 15 that is not required for the service when provided in person.

16 4. A policy of insurance subject to the provisions of chapters 616A to 617, inclusive, of NRS that is delivered, issued for delivery 17 or renewed on or after July 1, 2015, has the legal effect of 18 including the coverage required by this section, and any provision 19 20 of the policy or the renewal which is in conflict with this section is 21 void.

As used in this section: 5.

22

(a) "Provider of health care" has the meaning ascribed to it in 23 24 NRS 439.820.

25 (b) "Telehealth" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 3 of 26 this act. 27

Sec. 30. NRS 687B.490 is hereby amended to read as follows:

28 687B.490 1. A carrier that offers coverage in the group or 29 individual market must, before making any network plan available for sale in this State, demonstrate the capacity to deliver services 30 31 adequately by applying to the Commissioner for the issuance of a 32 network plan and submitting a description of the procedures and 33 programs to be implemented to meet the requirements described in 34 subsection 2.

35 2. The Commissioner shall determine, within 90 days after 36 receipt of the application required pursuant to subsection 1, if the 37 carrier, with respect to the network plan:

38 (a) Has demonstrated the willingness and ability to ensure that health care services will be provided in a manner to ensure both 39 40 availability and accessibility of adequate personnel and facilities in a manner that enhances availability, accessibility and continuity of 41 42 service:

43 (b) Has organizational arrangements established in accordance 44 with regulations promulgated by the Commissioner; and





1 (c) Has a procedure established in accordance with regulations 2 promulgated by the Commissioner to develop, compile, evaluate 3 and report statistics relating to the cost of its operations, the pattern 4 of utilization of its services, the availability and accessibility of its 5 services and such other matters as may be reasonably required by 6 the Commissioner.

7 3. The Commissioner may certify that the carrier and the 8 network plan meet the requirements of subsection 2, or may 9 determine that the carrier and the network plan do not meet such 10 requirements. Upon a determination that the carrier and the network 11 plan do not meet the requirements of subsection 2, the 12 Commissioner shall specify in what respects the carrier and the 13 network plan are deficient.

4. A carrier approved to issue a network plan pursuant to this section must file annually with the Commissioner a summary of information compiled pursuant to subsection 2 in a manner determined by the Commissioner.

5. The Commissioner shall, not less than once each year, or more often if deemed necessary by the Commissioner for the protection of the interests of the people of this State, make a determination concerning the availability and accessibility of the health care services of any network plan approved pursuant to this section.

6. The expense of any determination made by the Commissioner pursuant to this section must be assessed against the carrier and remitted to the Commissioner.

27 When making any determination concerning 7. the 28 availability and accessibility of the services of any network plan or 29 proposed network plan pursuant to this section, the Commissioner 30 shall consider services that may be provided through telehealth pursuant to the network plan or proposed network plan to be 31 32 available services.

33 **8.** As used in this section, "network plan" has the meaning 34 ascribed to it in NRS 689B.570.

35 **Sec. 31.** Chapter 689A of NRS is hereby amended by adding 36 thereto a new section to read as follows:

1. A policy of health insurance must include coverage for *services provided to an insured through telehealth to the same extent and in the same amount as though provided in person or by other means.*

41 2. An insurer shall not:

42 (a) Require an insured to establish a relationship in person
43 with a provider of health care or provide any additional consent to
44 or reason for obtaining services through telehealth as a condition
45 to providing the coverage described in subsection 1;





1 (b) Require a provider of health care to demonstrate that it is 2 necessary to provide services to an insured through telehealth or 3 receive any additional type of certification or license to provide 4 services through telehealth as a condition to providing the 5 coverage described in subsection 1;

6 (c) Refuse to provide the coverage described in subsection 1 7 because of the location from which a provider of health care 8 provides services through telehealth or at which an insured 9 receives services through telehealth; or

10 (d) Require covered services to be provided through telehealth 11 as a condition to providing coverage for such services.

12 3. A policy of health insurance must not require an insured to 13 obtain prior authorization for any service provided through 14 telehealth that is not required for the service when provided in 15 person.

16 4. A policy of health insurance subject to the provisions of 17 this chapter that is delivered, issued for delivery or renewed on or 18 after July 1, 2015, has the legal effect of including the coverage 19 required by this section, and any provision of the policy or the 20 renewal which is in conflict with this section is void.

21 5. As used in this section:

22 (a) "Provider of health care" has the meaning ascribed to it in 23 NRS 439.820.

24 (b) "Telehealth" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 3 of 25 this act.

26 Sec. 32. NRS 689A.330 is hereby amended to read as follows:

689A.330 If any policy is issued by a domestic insurer for delivery to a person residing in another state, and if the insurance commissioner or corresponding public officer of that other state has informed the Commissioner that the policy is not subject to approval or disapproval by that officer, the Commissioner may by ruling require that the policy meet the standards set forth in NRS 689A.030 to 689A.320, inclusive [.], *and section 31 of this act.*

34 **Sec. 33.** Chapter 689B of NRS is hereby amended by adding 35 thereto a new section to read as follows:

A policy of group or blanket health insurance must include
 coverage for services provided to an insured through telehealth to
 the same extent and in the same amount as though provided in
 person or by other means.

40 2. An insurer shall not:

(a) Require an insured to establish a relationship in person
with a provider of health care or provide any additional consent to
or reason for obtaining services through telehealth as a condition
to providing the coverage described in subsection 1;





1 (b) Require a provider of health care to demonstrate that it is 2 necessary to provide services to an insured through telehealth or 3 receive any additional type of certification or license to provide 4 services through telehealth as a condition to providing the 5 coverage described in subsection 1;

6 (c) Refuse to provide the coverage described in subsection 1 7 because of the location from which a provider of health care 8 provides services through telehealth or at which an insured 9 receives services through telehealth; or

10 (d) Require covered services to be provided through telehealth 11 as a condition to providing coverage for such services.

12 3. A policy of group or blanket health insurance must not 13 require an insured to obtain prior authorization for any service 14 provided through telehealth that is not required for that service 15 when provided in person.

16 4. A policy of group or blanket health insurance subject to 17 the provisions of this chapter that is delivered, issued for delivery 18 or renewed on or after July 1, 2015, has the legal effect of 19 including the coverage required by this section, and any provision 20 of the policy or the renewal which is in conflict with this section is 21 void.

5. As used in this section:

(a) "Provider of health care" has the meaning ascribed to it in
 NRS 439.820.

25 (b) "Telehealth" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 3 of 26 this act.

27 **Sec. 34.** Chapter 689C of NRS is hereby amended by adding 28 thereto a new section to read as follows:

1. A health benefit plan must include coverage for services
provided to an insured through telehealth to the same extent and
in the same amount as though provided in person or by other
means.

33 **2. A**

22

2. A carrier shall not:

(a) Require an insured to establish a relationship in person
with a provider of health care or provide any additional consent to
or reason for obtaining services through telehealth as a condition
to providing the coverage described in subsection 1;

38 (b) Require a provider of health care to demonstrate that it is 39 necessary to provide services to an insured through telehealth or 40 receive any additional type of certification or license to provide 41 services through telehealth as a condition to providing the 42 coverage described in subsection 1;

43 (c) Refuse to provide the coverage described in subsection 1 44 because of the location from which a provider of health care





provides services through telehealth or at which an insured 1 2 receives services through telehealth; or

3 (d) Require covered services to be provided through telehealth as a condition to providing coverage for such services. 4

5 *3*. A health benefit plan must not require an insured to obtain 6 prior authorization for any service provided through telehealth 7 that is not required for the service when provided in person.

A plan subject to the provisions of this chapter that is 8 4. 9 delivered, issued for delivery or renewed on or after July 1, 2015, has the legal effect of including the coverage required by this 10 section, and any provision of the plan or the renewal which is in 11 12 conflict with this section is void.

13 5. As used in this section:

(a) "Provider of health care" has the meaning ascribed to it in 14 NRS 439.820. 15

16 (b) "Telehealth" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 3 of 17 this act. 18

Sec. 35. NRS 689C.155 is hereby amended to read as follows:

19 689C.155 The Commissioner may adopt regulations to carry 20 out the provisions of NRS 689C.109 to 689C.143, inclusive, 21 689C.156 to 689C.159, inclusive, 689C.165, 689C.183, 689C.187, 22 689C.191 to 689C.198, inclusive, and section 34 of this act, 23 689C.203, 689C.207, 689C.265, 689C.325, 689C.355 and 689C.610 24 to 689C.940, inclusive, and to ensure that rating practices used by 25 carriers serving small employers are consistent with those sections, 26 including regulations that:

27 Ensure that differences in rates charged for health benefit 1. 28 plans by such carriers are reasonable and reflect only differences in 29 the designs of the plans, the terms of the coverage, the amount 30 contributed by the employers to the cost of coverage and differences 31 based on the rating factors established by the carrier.

32 2. Prescribe the manner in which rating factors may be used by 33 such carriers.

Sec. 36. 34 NRS 689C.156 is hereby amended to read as follows:

35 689C.156 1. As a condition of transacting business in this 36 State with small employers, a carrier shall actively market to a small 37 employer each health benefit plan which is actively marketed in this 38 State by the carrier to any small employer in this State. A carrier shall be deemed to be actively marketing a health benefit plan when 39 40 it makes available any of its plans to a small employer that is not currently receiving coverage under a health benefit plan issued by 41 42 that carrier.

43 2. A carrier shall issue to a small employer any health benefit 44 plan marketed in accordance with this section if the eligible small 45 employer applies for the plan and agrees to make the required





1 premium payments and satisfy the other reasonable provisions of the

2 health benefit plan that are not inconsistent with NRS 689C.015 to 3 689C.355, inclusive, *and section 34 of this act*, and 689C.610 to

4 689C.940, inclusive, except that a carrier is not required to issue a

5 health benefit plan to a self-employed person who is covered by, or 6 is eligible for coverage under, a health benefit plan offered by 7 another employer.

8 3. If a health benefit plan marketed pursuant to this section 9 provides, delivers, arranges for, pays for or reimburses any cost of 10 health care services through managed care, the carrier shall provide 11 a system for resolving any complaints of an employee concerning 12 those health care services that complies with the provisions of NRS 13 695G.200 to 695G.310, inclusive.

14 Sec. 37. NRS 689C.425 is hereby amended to read as follows:

15 689C.425 A voluntary purchasing group and any contract 16 issued to such a group pursuant to NRS 689C.360 to 689C.600, 17 inclusive, are subject to the provisions of NRS 689C.015 to 18 689C.355, inclusive, *and section 34 of this act* to the extent 19 applicable and not in conflict with the express provisions of NRS 20 687B.408 and 689C.360 to 689C.600, inclusive.

21 **Sec. 38.** Chapter 695A of NRS is hereby amended by adding 22 thereto a new section to read as follows:

1. A benefit contract must include coverage for services provided to an insured through telehealth to the same extent and in the same amount as though provided in person or by other means.

27 **2**.

2. A society shall not:

(a) Require an insured to establish a relationship in person
with a provider of health care or provide any additional consent to
or reason for obtaining services through telehealth as a condition
to providing the coverage described in subsection 1;

32 (b) Require a provider of health care to demonstrate that it is 33 necessary to provide services to an insured through telehealth or 34 receive any additional type of certification or license to provide 35 services through telehealth as a condition to providing the 36 coverage described in subsection 1;

(c) Refuse to provide the coverage described in subsection 1
because of the location from which a provider of health care
provides services through telehealth or at which an insured
receives services through telehealth; or

41 (d) Require covered services to be provided through telehealth 42 as a condition to providing coverage for such services.

43 3. A benefit contract must not require an insured to obtain 44 prior authorization for any service provided through telehealth 45 that is not required for the service when provided in person.





1 4. A benefit contract subject to the provisions of this chapter 2 that is delivered, issued for delivery or renewed on or after July 1, 3 2015, has the legal effect of including the coverage required by this section, and any provision of the contract or the renewal 4 5 which is in conflict with this section is void. 6

5. As used in this section:

7 (a) "Provider of health care" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 439.820. 8

9 (b) "Telehealth" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 3 of 10 this act.

11 **Sec. 39.** Chapter 695B of NRS is hereby amended by adding 12 thereto a new section to read as follows:

13 1. A contract for hospital, medical or dental services subject 14 to the provisions of this chapter must include services provided to 15 an insured through telehealth to the same extent and in the same 16 amount as though provided in person or by other means.

17 2. A medical services corporation that issues contracts for 18 hospital, medical or dental services shall not:

(a) Require an insured to establish a relationship in person 19 20 with a provider of health care or provide any additional consent to 21 or reason for obtaining services through telehealth as a condition 22 to providing the coverage described in subsection 1:

23 (b) Require a provider of health care to demonstrate that it is 24 necessary to provide services to an insured through telehealth or 25 receive any additional type of certification or license to provide 26 services through telehealth as a condition to providing the 27 coverage described in subsection 1;

28 (c) Refuse to provide the coverage described in subsection 1 29 because of the location from which a provider of health care 30 provides services through telehealth or at which an insured 31 receives services through telehealth; or

32 (d) Require covered services to be provided through telehealth 33 as a condition to providing coverage for such services.

3. A contract for hospital, medical or dental services must not 34 35 require an insured to obtain prior authorization for any service provided through telehealth that is not required for the service 36 37 when provided in person.

A contract for hospital, medical or dental services subject 38 4. to the provisions of this chapter that is delivered, issued for 39 delivery or renewed on or after July 1, 2015, has the legal effect of 40 including the coverage required by this section, and any provision 41 42 of the contract or the renewal which is in conflict with this section 43 is void. 44

5. As used in this section:





(a) "Provider of health care" has the meaning ascribed to it in 1 2 NRS 439.820.

3 (b) "Telehealth" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 3 of 4 this act.

5 **Sec. 40.** Chapter 695C of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows: 6

7 1. A health care plan of a health maintenance organization 8 must include coverage for services provided to an enrollee through telehealth to the same extent and in the same amount as though 9 provided in person or by other means. 10

11

A health maintenance organization shall not: 2.

12 (a) Require an enrollee to establish a relationship in person 13 with a provider of health care or provide any additional consent to 14 or reason for obtaining services through telehealth as a condition 15 to providing the coverage described in subsection 1;

16 (b) Require a provider of health care to demonstrate that it is necessary to provide services to an enrollee through telehealth or 17 receive any additional type of certification or license to provide 18 services through telehealth as a condition to providing the 19 20 coverage described in subsection 1;

(c) Refuse to provide the coverage described in subsection 1 21 22 because of the location from which a provider of health care 23 provides services through telehealth or at which an enrollee 24 receives services through telehealth: or

25 (d) Require covered services to be provided through telehealth 26 as a condition to providing coverage for such services.

27 A health care plan of a health maintenance organization 3. 28 must not require an enrollee to obtain prior authorization for any 29 service provided through telehealth that is not required for the 30 service when provided in person.

4. Evidence of coverage subject to the provisions of this 31 32 chapter that is delivered, issued for delivery or renewed on or after July 1, 2015, has the legal effect of including the coverage 33 required by this section, and any provision of the plan or the 34 35 renewal which is in conflict with this section is void. 36

As used in this section: 5.

(a) "Provider of health care" has the meaning ascribed to it in 37 NRS 439.820. 38

(b) "Telehealth" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 3 of 39 40 this act.

NRS 695C.050 is hereby amended to read as follows: 41 Sec. 41.

42 695C.050 1. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter or 43 in specific provisions of this title, the provisions of this title are not 44 applicable to any health maintenance organization granted a 45 certificate of authority under this chapter. This provision does not





1 apply to an insurer licensed and regulated pursuant to this title 2 except with respect to its activities as a health maintenance 3 organization authorized and regulated pursuant to this chapter.

4 2. Solicitation of enrollees by a health maintenance organization granted a certificate of authority, or its representatives, 5 6 must not be construed to violate any provision of law relating to 7 solicitation or advertising by practitioners of a healing art.

8 3. Any health maintenance organization authorized under this 9 chapter shall not be deemed to be practicing medicine and is exempt from the provisions of chapter 630 of NRS. 10

11 The provisions of NRS 695C.110, 695C.125, 695C.1691, 4. 695C.1693, 695C.170 to 695C.173, inclusive, 695C.1733 to 12 13 695C.200, inclusive, and 695C.265 do not apply to a health maintenance organization that provides health care services through 14 15 managed care to recipients of Medicaid under the State Plan for 16 Medicaid or insurance pursuant to the Children's Health Insurance 17 Program pursuant to a contract with the Division of Health Care 18 Financing and Policy of the Department of Health and Human 19 Services. This subsection does not exempt a health maintenance 20 organization from any provision of this chapter for services 21 provided pursuant to any other contract.

22 The provisions of NRS 695C.1694, 695C.1695 5. and 23 695C.1731 and section 40 of this act apply to a health maintenance 24 organization that provides health care services through managed 25 care to recipients of Medicaid under the State Plan for Medicaid. 26

Sec. 42. NRS 695C.330 is hereby amended to read as follows:

27 695C.330 1. The Commissioner may suspend or revoke any 28 certificate of authority issued to a health maintenance organization 29 pursuant to the provisions of this chapter if the Commissioner finds 30 that any of the following conditions exist:

31 (a) The health maintenance organization is operating 32 significantly in contravention of its basic organizational document, 33 its health care plan or in a manner contrary to that described in and 34 reasonably inferred from any other information submitted pursuant 35 to NRS 695C.060, 695C.070 and 695C.140, unless any amendments 36 to those submissions have been filed with and approved by the 37 Commissioner;

38 (b) The health maintenance organization issues evidence of 39 coverage or uses a schedule of charges for health care services 40 which do not comply with the requirements of NRS 695C.1691 to 41 695C.200, inclusive, and section 40 of this act or 695C.207;

42 (c) The health care plan does not furnish comprehensive health 43 care services as provided for in NRS 695C.060;

44 (d) The Commissioner certifies that the health maintenance 45 organization:





1 (1) Does not meet the requirements of subsection 1 of NRS 2 695C.080; or

3 (2) Is unable to fulfill its obligations to furnish health care 4 services as required under its health care plan;

5 (e) The health maintenance organization is no longer financially 6 responsible and may reasonably be expected to be unable to meet its 7 obligations to enrollees or prospective enrollees;

8 (f) The health maintenance organization has failed to put into 9 effect a mechanism affording the enrollees an opportunity to 10 participate in matters relating to the content of programs pursuant to 11 NRS 695C.110;

12 (g) The health maintenance organization has failed to put into 13 effect the system required by NRS 695C.260 for:

14 (1) Resolving complaints in a manner reasonably to dispose 15 of valid complaints; and

16 (2) Conducting external reviews of adverse determinations 17 that comply with the provisions of NRS 695G.241 to 695G.310, 18 inclusive;

(h) The health maintenance organization or any person on its
behalf has advertised or merchandised its services in an untrue,
misrepresentative, misleading, deceptive or unfair manner;

22 (i) The continued operation of the health maintenance 23 organization would be hazardous to its enrollees;

(j) The health maintenance organization fails to provide the coverage required by NRS 695C.1691; or

(k) The health maintenance organization has otherwise failed tocomply substantially with the provisions of this chapter.

28 2. A certificate of authority must be suspended or revoked only 29 after compliance with the requirements of NRS 695C.340.

30 3. If the certificate of authority of a health maintenance 31 organization is suspended, the health maintenance organization shall 32 not, during the period of that suspension, enroll any additional 33 groups or new individual contracts, unless those groups or persons 34 were contracted for before the date of suspension.

35 4. If the certificate of authority of a health maintenance 36 organization is revoked, the organization shall proceed, immediately 37 following the effective date of the order of revocation, to wind up its 38 affairs and shall conduct no further business except as may be 39 essential to the orderly conclusion of the affairs of the organization. 40 It shall engage in no further advertising or solicitation of any kind. 41 The Commissioner may, by written order, permit such further 42 operation of the organization as the Commissioner may find to be in 43 the best interest of enrollees to the end that enrollees are afforded 44 the greatest practical opportunity to obtain continuing coverage for 45 health care.





Sec. 43. Chapter 695D of NRS is hereby amended by adding 1 2 thereto a new section to read as follows:

3 1. A plan for dental care must include coverage for services provided to a member through telehealth to the same extent and in 4 5 the same amount as though provided in person or by other means. 6 2. An organization for dental care shall not:

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7 (a) Require a member to establish a relationship in person 8 with a provider of health care or provide any additional consent to or reason for obtaining services through telehealth as a condition 9

10 to providing the coverage described in subsection 1;

11 (b) Require a provider of health care to demonstrate that it is 12 necessary to provide services to a member through telehealth or 13 receive any additional type of certification or license to provide services through telehealth as a condition to providing the 14 15 coverage described in subsection 1;

16 (c) Refuse to provide the coverage described in subsection 1 17 because of the location from which a provider of health care 18 provides services through telehealth or at which a member 19 receives services through telehealth; or

(d) Require covered services to be provided through telehealth 20 21 as a condition to providing coverage for such services.

22 A plan for dental care must not require a member to obtain 3. 23 prior authorization for any service provided through telehealth 24 that is not required for the service when provided in person.

25 4. A plan for dental care subject to the provisions of this 26 chapter that is delivered, issued for delivery or renewed on or after 27 July 1, 2015, has the legal effect of including the coverage required by this section, and any provision of the plan or the 28 renewal which is in conflict with this section is void. 29

30 5. As used in this section:

(a) "Provider of health care" has the meaning ascribed to it in 31 32 NRS 439.820.

33 (b) "Telehealth" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 3 of 34 this act.

Sec. 44. NRS 695F.090 is hereby amended to read as follows:

36 695F.090 Prepaid limited health service organizations are 37 subject to the provisions of this chapter and to the following 38 provisions, to the extent reasonably applicable:

39 NRS 687B.310 687B.420, inclusive, 1. to concerning 40 cancellation and nonrenewal of policies.

41 2. NRS 687B.122 to 687B.128, inclusive, concerning 42 readability of policies.

3. The requirements of NRS 679B.152.

44 4. The fees imposed pursuant to NRS 449.465.





1 5. NRS 686A.010 to 686A.310, inclusive, concerning trade 2 practices and frauds.

3 4 6. The assessment imposed pursuant to NRS 679B.700.

7. Chapter 683A of NRS.

5 8. To the extent applicable, the provisions of NRS 689B.340 to 6 689B.580, inclusive, and chapter 689C of NRS relating to the 7 portability and availability of health insurance.

8 9. NRS 689A.035, 689A.410, 689A.413 and 689A.415 [.] and 9 section 31 of this act.

10 10. NRS 680B.025 to 680B.039, inclusive, concerning 11 premium tax, premium tax rate, annual report and estimated 12 quarterly tax payments. For the purposes of this subsection, unless 13 the context otherwise requires that a section apply only to insurers, 14 any reference in those sections to "insurer" must be replaced by a 15 reference to "prepaid limited health service organization."

11. Chapter 692C of NRS, concerning holding companies.

12. NRS 689A.637, concerning health centers.

18 **Sec. 45.** Chapter 695G of NRS is hereby amended by adding 19 thereto a new section to read as follows:

A health care plan issued by a managed care organization
 for group coverage must include coverage for services provided to
 an insured through telehealth to the same extent and in the same
 amount as though provided in person or by other means.

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2. A managed care organization shall not:

(a) Require an insured to establish a relationship in person
with a provider of health care or provide any additional consent to
or reason for obtaining services through telehealth as a condition
to providing the coverage described in subsection 1;

(b) Require a provider of health care to demonstrate that it is necessary to provide services to an insured through telehealth or receive any additional type of certification or license to provide services through telehealth as a condition to providing the coverage described in subsection 1;

34 (c) Refuse to provide the coverage described in subsection 1 35 because of the location from which a provider of health care 36 provides services through telehealth or at which an insured 37 receives services through telehealth; or

(d) Require covered services to be provided through telehealth
as a condition to providing coverage for such services.

40 3. A health care plan of a managed care organization must 41 not require an insured to obtain prior authorization for any 42 service provided through telehealth that is not required for the 43 service when provided in person.

44 4. Evidence of coverage that is delivered, issued for delivery 45 or renewed on or after July 1, 2015, has the legal effect of



- 1 including the coverage required by this section, and any provision
- 2 of the plan or the renewal which is in conflict with this section is
 3 void.
- 4 5. As used in this section:
- 5 (a) "Provider of health care" has the meaning ascribed to it in 6 NRS 439.820.
- 7 (b) "Telehealth" has the meaning ascribed to it in section 3 of 8 this act.
- 9 Sec. 46. NRS 633.165 is hereby repealed.
- 10 Sec. 47. This act becomes effective on July 1, 2015.

TEXT OF REPEALED SECTION

633.165 Telemedicine: Requirements for practice; exceptions; scope.

1. An osteopathic physician may engage in telemedicine from within or outside this State or the United States if he or she possesses an unrestricted license to practice osteopathic medicine in this State pursuant to this chapter. An osteopathic physician who engages in telemedicine:

(a) Except as otherwise provided by specific statute or regulation, shall comply with the provisions of this chapter and the regulations of the Board; and

(b) To the extent not inconsistent with the Nevada Constitution or the United States Constitution, is subject to the jurisdiction of the courts of this State.

2. If an osteopathic physician engages in telemedicine with a patient who is physically located in another state or territory of the United States, the osteopathic physician shall, before engaging in telemedicine with the patient, take any steps necessary to be authorized or licensed to practice osteopathic medicine in the other state or territory of the United States in which the patient is physically located.

3. Except as otherwise provided in subsections 4 and 5, before an osteopathic physician may engage in telemedicine pursuant to this section:

(a) A bona fide relationship between the osteopathic physician and the patient must exist which must include, without limitation, a history and an examination or consultation which occurred in person or through the use of telemedicine and which was sufficient to establish a diagnosis and identify any underlying medical conditions of the patient.





(b) The osteopathic physician must obtain informed consent from the patient or the legal representative of the patient to engage in telemedicine with the patient. The osteopathic physician shall document the consent as part of the permanent medical record of the patient.

(c) The osteopathic physician must inform the patient:

(1) That the patient or the legal representative of the patient may withdraw the consent provided pursuant to paragraph (b) at any time;

(2) Of the potential risks, consequences and benefits of telemedicine;

(3) Whether the osteopathic physician has a financial interest in the Internet website used to engage in telemedicine or in the products or services provided to the patient via telemedicine; and

(4) That the transmission of any confidential medical information while engaged in telemedicine is subject to all applicable federal and state laws with respect to the protection of and access to confidential medical information.

4. An osteopathic physician is not required to comply with the provisions of paragraph (a) of subsection 3 if the osteopathic physician engages in telemedicine for the purposes of making a diagnostic interpretation of a medical examination, study or test of the patient.

5. An osteopathic physician is not required to comply with the provisions of paragraph (a) or (c) of subsection 3 in an emergency medical situation.

6. The provisions of this section must not be interpreted or construed to:

(a) Modify, expand or alter the scope of practice of an osteopathic physician pursuant to this chapter; or

(b) Authorize the practice of osteopathic medicine or delivery of care by an osteopathic physician in a setting that is not authorized by law or in a manner that violates the standard of care required of an osteopathic physician pursuant to this chapter.

7. As used in this section, "telemedicine" means the practice of osteopathic medicine by using equipment that transfers information concerning the medical condition of a patient electronically, telephonically or by fiber optics.



