SENATE BILL NO. 220–SENATORS WOODHOUSE, DENIS, FORD, KIHUEN, PARKS; ATKINSON, HARRIS, MANENDO, ROBERSON AND SPEARMAN

MARCH 5, 2015

JOINT SPONSORS: ASSEMBLYMEN STEWART, SWANK, DIAZ AND CARLTON

Referred to Committee on Education

SUMMARY—Requires instruction on financial literacy in public middle schools and junior high schools. (BDR 34-654)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets [omitted material] is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to education; requiring instruction on financial literacy for pupils enrolled in middle school and junior high school in each school district and in each charter school that operates as a middle school or junior high school; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law requires instruction on financial literacy for pupils enrolled in high school in each school district and in each charter school that operates as a high school. (NRS 389.074) This bill additionally requires instruction on financial literacy for pupils enrolled in middle school and junior high school in each school district and in each charter school that operates as a middle school or junior high school. This bill also requires that such instruction include certain topics and be provided within a course of study in mathematics.





THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** NRS 389.074 is hereby amended to read as follows: 2 389.074 1. The board of trustees of each school district and 3 the governing body of each charter school that operates as a *middle* 4 school, junior high school or high school shall ensure that instruction on financial literacy is provided to pupils enrolled in 5 each public *middle school, junior high school and* high school 6 7 within the school district or in the charter school, as applicable. The 8 instruction must include, without limitation: (a) The skills necessary to develop financial responsibility. 9 10 including, without limitation: 11 (1) Making reasonable financial decisions by analyzing the 12 alternatives and consequences of those financial decisions; 13 (2) Locating and evaluating financial information from 14 various sources; 15 (3) Judging the quality of services offered by a financial 16 institution; 17 (4) Developing communication strategies to discuss financial 18 issues: 19 (4) (5) Controlling personal information; and 20 [(5)] (6) Reviewing and summarizing federal and state 21 consumer protection laws. 22 (b) The skills necessary to manage finances, including, without 23 limitation: 24 (1) Developing a plan for spending and saving; 25 (2) Developing a system for keeping and using financial 26 records; and 27 (3) Developing a personal financial plan. 28 (c) The skills necessary to understand the use of credit and the 29 incurrence of debt, including, without limitation: 30 (1) Identifying the costs and benefits of various types of 31 credit: 32 (2) Understanding methods to manage debt and the 33 consequences of acquiring debt: (3) Understanding how interest 34 rates, compounding frequency and the terms of a loan affect the cost of credit; 35 36 (4) Completing an application for a loan; 37 (5) Understanding different types of loans that are available, including, without limitation, payday loans, automobile 38 39 loans, student loans and mortgages; 40 (6) Explaining the purpose of a credit report, including, 41 without limitation, the manner in which a credit report is used by 42 lenders:





(3) Describing the rights of a borrower regarding his or 1 2 her credit report: 3 (4) (8) Identifying methods to avoid and resolve debt 4 problems; and 5 [(5)] (9) Reviewing and summarizing federal and state 6 consumer credit protection laws. 7 (d) The skills necessary to understand the basic principles of 8 saving and investing, including, without limitation: (1) Understanding how saving and investing contribute to 9 10 financial well-being; 11 (2) Understanding the methods of investing and alternatives 12 to investing: 13 (3) Understanding how to buy and sell investments; [and] 14 (4) Understanding compound interest, including, without *limitation, in the context of investments;* 15 (5) Understanding various types of securities that may be 16 17 purchased, including, without limitation, stocks and bonds; and (6) Understanding how the regulation of financial institutions 18 19 protects investors. 20 (e) The skills necessary to prevent and limit the consequences 21 of identity theft and fraud. 22 (f) The skills necessary to understand the basic assessment of 23 taxes, including, without limitation, understanding the manner in 24 which taxes are computed by local, state and federal governmental 25 entities. 26 (g) The skills necessary to understand the basic principles of 27 insurance, including, without limitation: 28 (1) Understanding the function of various insurance 29 policies; and 30 (2) Determining the quality of an insurance provider. The instruction required by subsection 1 [may] must be 31 2. 32 included within a course for program of instruction that pupils enrolled in high school are otherwise required to complete for 33 graduation.] of study in mathematics. 34 **Sec. 2.** This act becomes effective on July 1, 2015. 35

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