ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 216-COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION

(ON BEHALF OF THE LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE ON CHILD WELFARE AND JUVENILE JUSTICE)

MARCH 3, 2015

Referred to Committee on Education

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing discipline of pupils and prohibited acts at public schools. (BDR 34-189)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: Increases or Newly Provides for Term of Imprisonment in County or City Jail or Detention Facility. Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets *fomitted material* is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to education; authorizing the superintendent of schools of a school district to allow a modification to the requirement that a pupil be suspended or expelled from public school for certain acts; revising provisions governing the crimes of disturbing the peace at a public school and assault on a pupil or school employee; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Under existing law, with certain exceptions, a pupil must be suspended or 1 23456789 expelled from public school if the pupil: (1) commits a battery which results in bodily injury of a school employee; (2) sells or distributes any controlled substance while on the school premises, at a school activity or on a school bus; or (3) is deemed a habitual disciplinary problem. (NRS 392.466) Also under existing law, with certain exceptions, a pupil must be expelled from public school if the pupil is found in possession of a firearm or dangerous weapon while on the school premises, at a school activity or on a school bus. Existing law also authorizes the superintendent of schools of a school district, for good cause shown in a particular 10 case, to modify the expulsion requirement for a pupil who is found in possession of 11 a firearm or dangerous weapon. (NRS 392.466) Section 2 of this bill expands the 12 authority of the superintendent of schools of a school district to also modify the 13 suspension or expulsion requirement for good cause shown if a pupil commits a 14 battery which results in bodily injury of a school employee, sells or distributes a 15 controlled substance or is deemed a habitual disciplinary problem.





16 Under existing law, it is unlawful for a person to assault any pupil or school 17 employee: (1) within the building or grounds of a public school; (2) on a bus, van 18 or other motor vehicle used to transport pupils or school employees; or (3) at a 19 school activity. (NRS 392.910) Section 3 of this bill adds a definition of the term 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 "assault" for the purposes of this crime that matches the definition provided in NRS 200.471 for the crimes of assault and battery generally. That definition provides that "assault" means "[u]nlawfully attempting to use physical force against another person . . . or [i]ntentionally placing another person in reasonable apprehension of immediate bodily harm." Existing law also makes it unlawful for a person to maliciously and purposely interfere with or disturb any persons peaceably assembled within a public school building. (NRS 392.910) Section 3 removes the element that the crime be committed "purposely" and adds a definition of the term "maliciously" for the purposes of this crime that matches the definition provided in NRS 193.0175 for crimes generally. That definition provides that "maliciously" means to "import an evil intent, wish or design to vex, annoy or injure another person [, which] may be inferred from an act done in willful disregard of the rights of another, or an act wrongfully done without just cause or excuse, or an act or omission of duty betraying a willful disregard of social duty." Finally, section 3 removes the provision which makes it unlawful for a person to disturb the peace of 35 36 any public school by using vile or indecent language within the building or grounds of the school, which is currently punishable as a misdemeanor.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. NRS 392.4655 is hereby amended to read as 2 follows:

3 392.4655 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, a 4 principal of a school shall deem a pupil enrolled in the school a 5 habitual disciplinary problem if the school has written evidence 6 which documents that in 1 school year:

7 (a) The pupil has threatened or extorted, or attempted to threaten
8 or extort, another pupil or a teacher or other personnel employed by
9 the school;

10 (b) The pupil has been suspended for initiating at least two 11 fights on school property, at an activity sponsored by a public 12 school, on a school bus or, if the fight occurs within 1 hour of the 13 beginning or end of a school day, on the pupil's way to or from 14 school; or

15 (c) The pupil has a record of five suspensions from the school 16 for any reason.

17 2. At least one teacher of a pupil who is enrolled in elementary 18 school and at least two teachers of a pupil who is enrolled in junior 19 high, middle school or high school may request that the principal of 20 the school deem a pupil a habitual disciplinary problem. Upon such 21 a request, the principal of the school shall meet with each teacher 22 who made the request to review the pupil's record of discipline. If, 23 after the review, the principal of the school determines that the





provisions of subsection 1 do not apply to the pupil, a teacher who submitted a request pursuant to this subsection may appeal that determination to the board of trustees of the school district. Upon receipt of such a request, the board of trustees shall review the initial request and determination pursuant to the procedure established by the board of trustees for such matters.

7 3. If a pupil is suspended for initiating a fight described in 8 paragraph (b) of subsection 1 and the fight is the first such fight that 9 the pupil has initiated during that school year, or if a pupil receives 10 one suspension on the pupil's record, the school in which the pupil 11 is enrolled shall provide written notice to the parent or legal 12 guardian of the pupil that contains:

13 (a) A description of the acts committed by the pupil and the 14 dates on which those acts were committed;

15 (b) An explanation that if the pupil is suspended for initiating 16 one additional fight or if the pupil receives five suspensions on his 17 or her record during the current school year, the pupil will be 18 deemed a habitual disciplinary problem;

19 (c) An explanation that, pursuant to subsection 3 of NRS 20 392.466, a pupil who is deemed a habitual disciplinary problem 21 must be suspended or expelled from school for a period equal to at 22 least one school semester;

(d) If the pupil has a disability and is participating in a program
of special education pursuant to NRS 388.520, an explanation of the
effect of subsection [6] 7 of NRS 392.466, including, without
limitation, that if it is determined in accordance with 20 U.S.C. §
1415 that the pupil's behavior is not a manifestation of the pupil's
disability, he or she may be suspended or expelled from school in
the same manner as a pupil without a disability; and

(e) If applicable, a summary of the provisions of subsection 4.

A school shall provide the notice required by this subsection for each suspension on the record of a pupil during a school year. A school may include the notice required by this subsection with notice that is otherwise provided to the parent or legal guardian of a pupil which informs the parent or legal guardian of the act committed by the pupil.

37 If a pupil is suspended for initiating a fight described in 4. paragraph (b) of subsection 1 and the fight is the first such fight that 38 39 the pupil has initiated during that school year, or if a pupil receives four suspensions on the pupil's record within 1 school year, the 40 41 school in which the pupil is enrolled may develop, in consultation 42 with the pupil and the parent or legal guardian of the pupil, a plan of 43 behavior for the pupil. Such a plan must be designed to prevent the 44 pupil from being deemed a habitual disciplinary problem and may 45 include, without limitation, a voluntary agreement by:



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1 (a) The parent or legal guardian to attend school with his or her 2 child.

3 (b) The pupil and the pupil's parent or legal guardian to attend 4 counseling, programs or services available in the school district or 5 community.

6 (c) The pupil and the pupil's parent or legal guardian that the 7 pupil will attend summer school, intersession school or school on 8 Saturday, if any of those alternatives are offered by the school 9 district.

¹⁰ \rightarrow If the pupil commits the same act for which notice was provided ¹¹ pursuant to subsection 3 after he or she enters into a plan of ¹² behavior, the pupil shall be deemed a habitual disciplinary problem.

5. If a pupil commits an act the commission of which qualifies the pupil to be deemed a habitual disciplinary problem pursuant to subsection 1, the school shall provide written notice to the parent or legal guardian of the pupil that contains:

17 (a) A description of the qualifying act and any previous such 18 acts committed by the pupil and the dates on which those acts were 19 committed;

20 (b) An explanation that pursuant to subsection 3 of NRS 21 392.466, a pupil who is a habitual disciplinary problem must be 22 suspended or expelled from school for a period equal to at least one 23 school semester;

(c) If the pupil has a disability and is participating in a program
of special education pursuant to NRS 388.520, an explanation of the
effect of subsection [6] 7 of NRS 392.466, including, without
limitation, that if it is determined in accordance with 20 U.S.C. §
1415 that the pupil's behavior is not a manifestation of the pupil's
disability, he or she may be suspended or expelled from school in
the same manner as a pupil without a disability; and

31 (d) If applicable, a summary of the provisions of subsection 6.

The school shall provide the notice at least 7 days before the school deems the pupil a habitual disciplinary problem. A school may include the notice required by this subsection with notice that is otherwise provided to the parent or legal guardian of a pupil which informs the parent or legal guardian of the act committed by the pupil.

6. Before a school deems a pupil a habitual disciplinary problem and suspends or expels the pupil, the school may develop, in consultation with the pupil and the parent or legal guardian of the pupil, a plan of behavior for the pupil. Such a plan must be designed to prevent the pupil from being deemed a habitual disciplinary problem and may include, without limitation, a voluntary agreement by:





1 (a) The parent or legal guardian to attend school with his or her 2 child.

3 (b) The pupil and the pupil's parent or legal guardian to attend 4 counseling, programs or services available in the school district or 5 community.

6 (c) The pupil and the pupil's parent or legal guardian that the 7 pupil will attend summer school, intersession school or school on 8 Saturday, if any of those alternatives are offered by the school 9 district.

¹⁰ \rightarrow If the pupil violates the conditions of the plan or commits the same act for which notice was provided pursuant to subsection 5 after he or she enters into a plan of behavior, the pupil shall be deemed a habitual disciplinary problem.

14 7. A pupil may, pursuant to the provisions of this section, enter 15 into one plan of behavior per school year.

16 8. The parent or legal guardian of a pupil who has entered into a plan of behavior with a school pursuant to this section may appeal 17 18 to the board of trustees of the school district a determination made 19 by the school concerning the contents of the plan of behavior or action taken by the school pursuant to the plan of behavior. Upon 20 21 receipt of such a request, the board of trustees of the school district 22 shall review the determination in accordance with the procedure 23 established by the board of trustees for such matters.

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Sec. 2. NRS 392.466 is hereby amended to read as follows:

25 Except as otherwise provided in this section, any 392.466 1. 26 pupil who commits a battery which results in the bodily injury of an 27 employee of the school or who sells or distributes any controlled 28 substance while on the premises of any public school, at an activity 29 sponsored by a public school or on any school bus must, for the first 30 occurrence, be suspended or expelled from that school, although the 31 pupil may be placed in another kind of school, for at least a period 32 equal to one semester for that school. For a second occurrence, the 33 pupil must be permanently expelled from that school and:

34 (a) Enroll in a private school pursuant to chapter 394 of NRS or 35 be homeschooled; or

(b) Enroll in a program of independent study provided pursuant
to NRS 389.155 for pupils who have been suspended or expelled
from public school or a program of distance education provided
pursuant to NRS 388.820 to 388.874, inclusive, if the pupil qualifies
for enrollment and is accepted for enrollment in accordance with the
requirements of the applicable program.

42 2. Except as otherwise provided in this section, any pupil who 43 is found in possession of a firearm or a dangerous weapon while on 44 the premises of any public school, at an activity sponsored by a 45 public school or on any school bus must, for the first occurrence, be





expelled from the school for a period of not less than 1 year,
 although the pupil may be placed in another kind of school for a
 period not to exceed the period of the expulsion. For a second
 occurrence, the pupil must be permanently expelled from the school
 and:

6 (a) Enroll in a private school pursuant to chapter 394 of NRS or 7 be homeschooled; or

8 (b) Enroll in a program of independent study provided pursuant 9 to NRS 389.155 for pupils who have been suspended or expelled 10 from public school or a program of distance education provided 11 pursuant to NRS 388.820 to 388.874, inclusive, if the pupil qualifies 12 for enrollment and is accepted for enrollment in accordance with the 13 requirements of the applicable program.

14 [> The superintendent of schools of a school district may, for good
 15 cause shown in a particular case in that school district, allow a
 16 modification to the expulsion requirement of this subsection if such
 17 modification is set forth in writing.]

3. Except as otherwise provided in this section, if a pupil is deemed a habitual disciplinary problem pursuant to NRS 392.4655, the pupil must be suspended or expelled from the school for a period equal to at least one semester for that school. For the period of the pupil's suspension or expulsion, the pupil must:

(a) Enroll in a private school pursuant to chapter 394 of NRS or
 be homeschooled; or

(b) Enroll in a program of independent study provided pursuant to NRS 389.155 for pupils who have been suspended or expelled from public school or a program of distance education provided pursuant to NRS 388.820 to 388.874, inclusive, if the pupil qualifies for enrollment and is accepted for enrollment in accordance with the requirements of the applicable program.

4. The superintendent of schools of a school district may, for good cause shown in a particular case in that school district, allow a modification to the suspension or expulsion requirement, as applicable, of subsection 1, 2 or 3 if such modification is set forth in writing.

5. This section does not prohibit a pupil from having in his or her possession a knife or firearm with the approval of the principal of the school. A principal may grant such approval only in accordance with the policies or regulations adopted by the board of trustees of the school district.

41 **[5.]** 6. Any pupil in grades 1 to 6, inclusive, except a pupil 42 who has been found to have possessed a firearm in violation of 43 subsection 2, may be suspended from school or permanently 44 expelled from school pursuant to this section only after the board of 45 trustees of the school district has reviewed the circumstances and





approved this action in accordance with the procedural policy
 adopted by the board for such issues.

3 **[6.]** 7. A pupil who is participating in a program of special 4 education pursuant to NRS 388.520, other than a pupil who is gifted 5 and talented or who receives early intervening services, may, in 6 accordance with the procedural policy adopted by the board of 7 trustees of the school district for such matters, be:

8 (a) Suspended from school pursuant to this section for not 9 more than 10 days. Such a suspension may be imposed pursuant to 10 this paragraph for each occurrence of conduct proscribed by 11 subsection 1.

12 (b) Suspended from school for more than 10 days or 13 permanently expelled from school pursuant to this section only after 14 the board of trustees of the school district has reviewed the 15 circumstances and determined that the action is in compliance with 16 the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. §§ 1400 17 et seq.

18 [7.] 8. As used in this section:

19 (a) "Battery" has the meaning ascribed to it in paragraph (a) of 20 subsection 1 of NRS 200.481.

(b) "Dangerous weapon" includes, without limitation, a
blackjack, slungshot, billy, sand-club, sandbag, metal knuckles, dirk
or dagger, a nunchaku, switchblade knife or trefoil, as defined in
NRS 202.350, a butterfly knife or any other knife described in NRS
202.350, or any other object which is used, or threatened to be used,
in such a manner and under such circumstances as to pose a threat
of, or cause, bodily injury to a person.

(c) "Firearm" includes, without limitation, any pistol, revolver,
shotgun, explosive substance or device, and any other item included
within the definition of a "firearm" in 18 U.S.C. § 921, as that
section existed on July 1, 1995.

32 [8.] 9. The provisions of this section do not prohibit a pupil 33 who is suspended or expelled from enrolling in a charter school that is designed exclusively for the enrollment of pupils with disciplinary 34 35 problems if the pupil is accepted for enrollment by the charter school pursuant to NRS 386.580. Upon request, the governing body 36 of a charter school must be provided with access to the records of 37 the pupil relating to the pupil's suspension or expulsion in 38 accordance with applicable federal and state law before the 39 40 governing body makes a decision concerning the enrollment of the 41 pupil.

42 Sec. 3. NRS 392.910 is hereby amended to read as follows:

43 392.910 1. [It is unlawful for any person to disturb the peace 44 of any public school by using vile or indecent language within the





building or grounds of the school. Any person who violates any of 1 the provisions of this subsection is guilty of a misdemeanor. 2

3 -2.1 It is unlawful for any person to assault any pupil or school 4 employee:

5 (a) Within the building or grounds of the school;

6 (b) On a bus, van or any other motor vehicle owned, leased or chartered by a school district to transport pupils or school 7 8 employees; or

(c) At a location where the pupil or school employee is involved 9 in an activity sponsored by a public school. 10

→ Except under circumstances described in paragraph (c) or (d) of 11 subsection 2 of NRS 200.471 with respect to school employees or in 12 13 NRS 200.571, any person who violates [any of the provisions of] 14 this subsection is guilty of a misdemeanor.

15 [3.] 2. It is unlawful for any person maliciously and purposely] in any manner to interfere with or disturb any persons 16 17 peaceably assembled within a building of a public school for school district purposes. Any person who violates fany of the provisions of 18 19 this subsection is guilty of a misdemeanor. 20

[4.] 3. For the purposes of this section ["school] :

21 (a) "Assault" has the meaning ascribed to it in NRS 200.471.

(b) "Maliciously" has the meaning ascribed to it in 22 NRS 193.0175. 23

(c) "School employee" means any licensed or unlicensed person 24 employed by a board of trustees of a school district pursuant to 25 NRS 391.100. 26

27 Sec. 4. This act becomes effective on July 1, 2015.

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