ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 347-ASSEMBLYMAN EISEN

MARCH 18, 2013

JOINT SPONSOR: SENATOR HARDY

Referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing the practice of medicine. (BDR 54-612)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No. Effect on the State: No.

EXPLANATION - Matter in bolded italics is new; matter between brackets fomitted material; is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to the practice of medicine; prohibiting, with limited exceptions, the corporate practice of medicine; prohibiting an employer of a physician or osteopathic physician from interfering with, limiting or otherwise impeding certain medical duties of a physician or an osteopathic physician; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law does not expressly prohibit the corporate practice of medicine and, similarly, does not expressly prohibit a corporation from employing a physician or an osteopathic physician to engage in the practice of medicine or the practice of osteopathic medicine, respectively. Sections 1 and 2 of this bill expressly prohibit a person from engaging in the practice of medicine or the practice of osteopathic medicine without the appropriate license and further prohibit, with certain limited exceptions, any person, including corporations and other entities, from employing or contracting with a physician or an osteopathic physician to engage in the practice of medicine or osteopathic medicine, respectively, or to provide medical care to any person. Sections 1 and 2 provide exceptions to the prohibition from employment of à physician or an osteopathic physician for certain professional entities, certain educational institutions and corporations, nonprofit health maintenance organizations and any other person with the express statutory authority to employ or contract with a physician or an osteopathic physician. Sections 1 and 2 also prohibit an employer of a physician or an osteopathic physician from interfering with, limiting or otherwise impeding the ability of the physician or osteopathic physician to provide medical care to a patient in a manner consistent with the independent and professional medical judgment of the physician or osteopathic



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physician. Section 3 of this bill requires a professional entity which is organized for the purpose of providing a professional service relating to medicine or osteopathic medicine to be composed only of persons engaged in the practice of medicine or engaged in the practice of osteopathic medicine, respectively. Sections 4 and 5 of this bill establish certain requirements for nonprofit corporations and health maintenance organizations which employ or contract with a physician or an osteopathic physician to provide certain health care services.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Chapter 630 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

1. A person shall not:

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- (a) Engage in the practice of medicine without a license issued pursuant to this chapter.
- (b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, employ or contract with a physician to engage in the practice of medicine or to otherwise provide medical or health care to any person.
- 2. The provisions of paragraph (b) of subsection 1 do not apply to:
- (a) A professional entity organized for the purpose of providing a professional service pursuant to NRS 89.050.
 - (b) A nonprofit, accredited educational institution which:
- (1) Offers a program for the award of the degree of doctor of medicine or doctor of osteopathic medicine; and
- (2) Employs or contracts with a physician licensed pursuant to this chapter or chapter 633 of NRS to serve as the medical director of the institution.
- (c) A nonprofit corporation authorized to provide gratuitous hospital or medical services pursuant to chapter 695B of NRS.
- (d) A health maintenance organization authorized to provide health care services pursuant to chapter 695C of NRS.
- (e) Any other person who is expressly authorized by statute to employ or contract with a physician.
- 3. A person who is authorized to employ or contract with a physician pursuant to subsection 2 shall not, by virtue of the person's employment of or contract with the physician, interfere with, limit or otherwise impede the ability of the physician to provide medical care to a patient in a manner consistent with the independent and professional medical judgment of the physician.
- 4. As used in this section, "person" includes, without limitation, a natural person, corporation, company, trust, partnership, association or other entity.





- Sec. 2. Chapter 633 of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:
 - 1. A person shall not:

- (a) Engage in the practice of osteopathic medicine without a license issued pursuant to this chapter.
- (b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, employ or contract with an osteopathic physician to engage in the practice of osteopathic medicine or to otherwise provide medical or health care to any person.
- 2. The provisions of paragraph (b) of subsection 1 do not apply to:
- (a) A professional entity organized for the purpose of providing a professional service pursuant to NRS 89.050.
 - (b) A nonprofit, accredited educational institution which:
 - (1) Offers a program for the award of the degree of doctor of medicine or doctor of osteopathic medicine; and
- (2) Employs or contracts with a physician licensed pursuant to this chapter or chapter 630 of NRS to serve as the medical director of the institution.
- (c) A nonprofit corporation authorized to provide gratuitous hospital or medical services pursuant to chapter 695B of NRS.
- (d) A health maintenance organization authorized to provide health care services pursuant to chapter 695C of NRS.
- (e) Any other person who is expressly authorized by statute to employ or contract with an osteopathic physician.
- 3. A person who is authorized to employ or contract with an osteopathic physician pursuant to subsection 2 shall not, by virtue of the person's employment of or contract with the osteopathic physician, interfere with, limit or otherwise impede the ability of the osteopathic physician to provide medical care to a patient in a manner consistent with the independent and professional medical judgment of the osteopathic physician.
- 4. As used in this section, "person" includes, without limitation, a natural person, corporation, company, trust, partnership, association or other entity.
 - **Sec. 3.** NRS 89.050 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 89.050 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2, a professional entity may be organized only for the purpose of rendering one specific type of professional service and may not engage in any business other than rendering the professional service for which it was organized and services reasonably related thereto, except that a professional entity may own real and personal property appropriate to its business and may invest its money in any form of real property, securities or any other type of investment.





- 2. A professional entity may be organized to render a professional service relating to:
- (a) Architecture, interior design, residential design, engineering and landscape architecture, or any combination thereof, and may be composed of persons:
- (1) Engaged in the practice of architecture as provided in chapter 623 of NRS;
- (2) Practicing as a registered interior designer as provided in chapter 623 of NRS;
- (3) Engaged in the practice of residential design as provided in chapter 623 of NRS;
- (4) Engaged in the practice of landscape architecture as provided in chapter 623A of NRS; and
- (5) Engaged in the practice of professional engineering as provided in chapter 625 of NRS.
- (b) Medicine, homeopathy and osteopathy, and may be composed *only* of persons engaged in the practice of medicine as provided in chapter 630 of NRS, persons engaged in the practice of homeopathic medicine as provided in chapter 630A of NRS and persons engaged in the practice of osteopathic medicine as provided in chapter 633 of NRS. Such a professional entity may market and manage additional professional entities which are organized to render a professional service relating to medicine, homeopathy and osteopathy.
- (c) Mental health services, and may be composed of the following persons, in any number and in any combination:
 - (1) Any psychologist who is licensed to practice in this State;
- (2) Any social worker who holds a master's degree in social work and who is licensed by this State as a clinical social worker;
- (3) Any registered nurse who is licensed to practice professional nursing in this State and who holds a master's degree in the field of psychiatric nursing;
- (4) Any marriage and family therapist who is licensed by this State pursuant to chapter 641A of NRS; and
- (5) Any clinical professional counselor who is licensed by this State pursuant to chapter 641A of NRS.
- → Such a professional entity may market and manage additional professional entities which are organized to render a professional service relating to mental health services pursuant to this paragraph.
- 3. A professional entity may render a professional service only through its officers, managers and employees who are licensed or otherwise authorized by law to render the professional service.
 - **Sec. 4.** NRS 695B.060 is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 695B.060 1. A majority of the board of directors of a corporation providing or rendering hospital services [shall] must be





persons who are not duly appointed representatives of hospitals with which the corporation has contracts for the rendering of hospital services.

- 2. A majority of the board of directors of a corporation providing medical services [shall] must be persons who are not physicians or duly appointed representatives of the physicians who have signed participating agreements with the corporation for the rendering of medical services.
- 3. A majority of the board of directors of a corporation providing dental services **[shall]** *must* be persons who are not dentists or duly appointed representatives of the dentists who have signed participating agreements with the corporation for the rendering of dental services.
- 4. If a corporation employs or contracts with one or more physicians who are licensed pursuant to chapter 630 or 633 of NRS to provide hospital services or medical services pursuant to this chapter:
- (a) A majority of the board of directors of the corporation must be composed of physicians who are licensed pursuant to chapter 630 or 633 of NRS; and
- (b) Only the members of the board of directors who are physicians licensed pursuant to chapter 630 or 633 of NRS may vote on issues concerning the provision of hospital services or medical services.
- 5. This section does not apply to any duly appointed representative of a hospital, physician or dentist who is a member of the board of directors of a corporation on July 1, 1977. Such a person may continue to serve as a member of the board of directors until the term of the person expires.
- **Sec. 5.** Chapter 695C of NRS is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section to read as follows:

If a health maintenance organization employs or contracts with one or more physicians who are licensed pursuant to chapter 630 or 633 of NRS to provide health care services pursuant to this chapter, the health maintenance organization shall employ or contract with a physician who is licensed pursuant to chapter 630 or 633 of NRS to serve as the medical director of the organization.





