## ASSEMBLY BILL NO. 338–ASSEMBLYMAN HAMBRICK

## MARCH 18, 2013

# Referred to Committee on Judiciary

## SUMMARY—Provides certain protections and services for victims of human trafficking. (BDR 16-679)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: May have Fiscal Impact. Effect on the State: Yes.

EXPLANATION - Matter in *bolded italics* is new; matter between brackets omitted material; is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to human trafficking; requiring certain law enforcement officers to take certain actions upon his or her initial encounter with a possible victim of human trafficking; requiring the owner or operator of certain establishments and facilities to post an informational sign relating to the National Human Trafficking Resource Center hotline; requiring the Department of Health and Human Services to develop a statewide plan for delivery of services to victims of human trafficking; requiring the Department of Education and the State Board of Education to develop and distribute certain informational materials relating to the human trafficking of children; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

#### Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law prohibits involuntary servitude, assuming ownership over a 1 person, the purchase or sale of a person, trafficking in persons, pandering and living from the earnings of a prostitute. (NRS 200.463-200.468, 201.300-201.340) Sections 1, 3 and 5 of this bill define victims of those crimes as "victims of human trafficking.'

23456789 Section 1 requires a law enforcement officer, a district attorney or a deputy thereof or the Attorney General or a deputy thereof, as soon as possible after his or her initial encounter with a possible victim of human trafficking, to make a preliminary assessment of whether the victim is: (1) eligible under existing law for certain compensation and assistance provided to victims of crime; and (2) eligible 10 11 for certification under existing federal law as a victim of a severe form of 12 trafficking in persons. If the law enforcement officer, the district attorney or a 13 deputy thereof or the Attorney General or a deputy thereof believes the person is 14 eligible for certification as a victim of a severe form of trafficking in persons,





15 section 1 requires the law enforcement officer, the district attorney or a deputy 16 thereof or the Attorney General or a deputy thereof to notify the person and, upon 17 request, to provide the person with certain immigration forms. Section 1 also 18 requires the law enforcement officer, the district attorney or a deputy thereof, the 19 Attorney General or a deputy thereof to notify the Division of Child and Family 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 Services of the Department of Health and Human Services if the possible victim of human trafficking is less than 18 years of age or the Aging and Disability Services Division of the Department if the possible victim is an older person or a vulnerable person.

Section 2 of this bill requires an owner or operator of certain establishments or facilities to post an informational sign regarding the National Human Trafficking Resource Center hotline which must be obtained from the Department of Transportation or the Department of Business and Industry.

Section 3 requires the Department of Health and Human Services to develop a statewide plan for the delivery of services to victims of human trafficking.

Section 5 requires the Department of Education and the State Board of 31 Education to develop and distribute certain informational material relating to the 32 human trafficking of children.

### THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1 Chapter 217 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 1 2 thereto a new section to read as follows:

1. As soon as practicable after the initial encounter with a 3 person who reasonably appears to be a victim of human 4 trafficking, a law enforcement officer, a district attorney or a 5 deputy thereof or the Attorney General or a deputy thereof shall 6 make a preliminary assessment of whether the victim: 7

(a) May be eligible for compensation or assistance pursuant to 8 9 the provisions of this chapter; and

(b) Appears to meet the criteria for certification pursuant to 22 10 U.S.C. 7105(b)(1) as a victim of a severe form of trafficking in persons, as defined in 22 U.S.C. § 7105, or appears to be otherwise eligible for any federal, state or local benefits or services. 11 12 13

14 2. If, after the preliminary assessment conducted pursuant to subsection 1, the law enforcement officer, the district attorney or a 15 deputy thereof or the Attorney General or a deputy thereof 16 determines that the victim appears to be eligible for compensation 17 or assistance pursuant to this chapter or to meet the criteria for 18 certification as a victim of a severe form of trafficking in persons, 19 the law enforcement officer, the district attorney or a deputy 20 21 thereof or the Attorney General or a deputy thereof shall:

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(a) Notify the victim of the finding;

23 (b) Notify the victim of any compensation or assistance that may be available pursuant to this chapter and the manner in 24 which to apply for such compensation or assistance; 25





1 (c) Refer the victim to available services, including, without 2 limitation, legal services; and

3 (d) Upon the request of the victim, provide the victim with one 4 or both of the following forms issued by the United States 5 Citizenship and Immigration Services of the United States 6 Department of Homeland Security:

7 (1) Form I-914, Supplement B, Declaration of Law 8 Enforcement Officer for Victim of Trafficking in Persons.

9 (2) Form I-918, Supplement B, U Nonimmigrant Status 10 Certification.

11 **The law enforcement officer, the district attorney or a deputy** 12 thereof or the Attorney General or a deputy thereof shall complete 13 and execute the form in accordance with the applicable 14 instructions, rules and regulations.

15 3. If the victim of human trafficking is less than 18 years of 16 age, the law enforcement officer, the district attorney or a deputy 17 thereof or the Attorney General or a deputy thereof shall notify the 18 Division of Child and Family Services of the Department of 19 Health and Human Services.

4. If the victim of human trafficking is an older person or a vulnerable person, the law enforcement officer, the district attorney or a deputy thereof or the Attorney General or a deputy thereof shall notify the Aging and Disability Services Division of the Department of Health and Human Services. For the purposes of this subsection:

26 (a) "Older person" has the meaning ascribed to it in 27 NRS 200.5092.

28 (b) "Vulnerable person" has the meaning ascribed to it in 29 NRS 200.5092.

5. For the purposes of this section, "victim of human trafficking" means a person against whom a violation of any provision of NRS 200.463 to 200.468, inclusive, 201.300 or 201.320, or 18 U.S.C. § 1589, 1590 or 1591 has been committed.

34 **Sec. 2.** Chapter 200 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 35 thereto a new section to read as follows:

An owner or operator shall post in a location conspicuous
 to his or her patrons, at least one sign which is not less than 8 1/2
 by 11 inches in size and which contains a notice that is clearly
 legible and in substantially the following form:

- 40
- 41 42
- 43 44
- 45

If you or someone you know is being forced to engage in any activity and cannot leave—whether it is commercial sex, housework, farm work or any other activity—call the National Human Trafficking Resource Center at 1 (888) 373-7888 to access help and services.





1	• Victims of human trafficking are protected under the
2	laws of the State of Nevada and the United States.
3	• The Hotline is:
4	<ul> <li>Available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.</li> </ul>
5	• Toll-free.
6	• Operated by a nonprofit, nongovernmental
7	organization.
8	• Anonymous and confidential.
9	• Accessible in 170 languages.
10	• Able to provide help, referral to services,
11	training and general information.
12	
13	2. The Department of Transportation and the Department of
14	Business and Industry shall:
15	(a) Post the sign in English, Spanish and any other language
16	deemed appropriate by the Director of the Department of Business
17	and Industry, on the Internet website maintained by the agency.
18	(b) Upon request from an owner or operator, mail by first class
19	mail to the owner or operator, a copy of the sign described in
20	subsection 1 in English, Spanish and any other language deemed
21	appropriate by the Director of the Department of Business and
22	Industry.
23	→ A sign that is in any language other than English must contain
24	substantially language as is stated in subsection 2.
25	3. An owner or operator shall obtain the sign described in
26	subsection 1 by printing the sign from the Internet website of the
27	Department of Transportation or the Department of Business and
28	Industry or by requesting that the Department of Transportation
29	or the Department of Business and Industry mail the sign to the
30	owner or operator pursuant to paragraph (b) of subsection 2.
31	4. The Department of Transportation and the Department of
32	Business and Industry may solicit and accept donations of signs
33	that satisfy the requirements of this section from a nonprofit
34	organization or any other source.
35	5. An owner or operator who violates this section:
36	(a) For the first violation, will receive a warning and be given
37	24 hours to comply with the provisions of this section.
38	(b) For the second and any subsequent violation, is guilty of a
39	misdemeanor and shall be punished by a fine not to exceed \$500.
40	→ Each 24-hour period during which an owner or operator is not
41	in compliance with the provisions of this section constitutes a
42	separate violation.
43	6. As used in this section, "owner or operator" means an
44	owner or operator:





1 (a) Who has been cited for maintaining or permitting a public 2 nuisance relating to prostitution at an establishment which he or 3 she owns or operates.

4 (b) Of a mass transit facility, including, without limitation, an 5 airport, bus station or train station. 6

(c) Of a rest area or truck stop. Sec. 3. Chapter 232 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 7 thereto a new section to read as follows: 8

9 1. The Department shall, in cooperation with any other state agency, any federal agency, public or private entity or any other 10 stakeholder the Department deems appropriate, develop a 11 statewide plan for the delivery of services to victims of human 12 13 trafficking. The plan must provide for: 14

(a) The identification of victims of human trafficking;

15 (b) Assistance to victims of human trafficking with applying 16 for federal and state benefits and services to which they may be 17 entitled:

(c) The coordination of providing medical, psychological, 18 education, job training, child care, 19 housing, victims' compensation, legal and other services to victims of human 20 21 trafficking;

22 (d) The preparation and dissemination of educational materials to increase awareness about human trafficking and the 23 services available to victims of human trafficking among state and 24 local agencies that provide social services, public and private 25 agencies that may provide services to victims of human trafficking 26 27 and the public:

(e) The establishment and maintenance of community-based 28 29 services for victims of human trafficking; and

30 (f) Assistance to victims of human trafficking with family reunification or to return to their place of origin, if the victim so 31 32 desires.

The Director shall periodically review the statewide plan 33 2. developed pursuant to subsection 1 and its implementation to 34 determine whether the plan and its implementation comply with 35 36 the provisions of this section.

As used in this section, "victim of human trafficking" 37 *3*. means a person against whom a violation of any provision of NRS 38 39 200.463 to 200.468. inclusive. 201.300 or 201.320. or 18 U.S.C. 8 1589, 1590 or 1591 has been committed. 40

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Sec. 4. NRS 232.290 is hereby amended to read as follows:

42 232.290 As used in NRS 232.290 to 232.484, inclusive, and 43 section 3 of this act, unless the context requires otherwise:

"Department" means the Department of Health and Human 44 1. 45 Services.





2. "Director" means the Director of the Department.

2 Sec. 5. Chapter 388 of NRS is hereby amended by adding 3 thereto a new section to read as follows:

4 1. The Department, in consultation with persons who possess 5 knowledge and expertise in identifying and preventing the human 6 trafficking of children, shall develop materials for distribution to 7 school districts, to administrators, principals, teachers and all 8 other personnel employed by the board of trustees of a school 9 district, and to parents and students, that provide information 10 concerning:

(a) The identification and prevention of the human trafficking
 of children, including, without limitation, strategies for preventing
 the human trafficking of children; and

(b) The resources to which administrators, principals, teachers
and all other personnel employed by the board of trustees of a
school district, parents and students may refer to obtain
information concerning the identification and prevention of the
human trafficking of children, including, without limitation,
strategies for preventing the human trafficking of children.

20 2. The State Board, in consultation with the Department of 21 Health and Human Services, shall provide for the distribution of 22 the materials developed pursuant to subsection 1 to school 23 districts.

24 3. As used in this section, "human trafficking" means a 25 violation of any provision of NRS 200.463 to 200.468, inclusive, 26 201.300 or 201.320, or 18 U.S.C. § 1589, 1590 or 1591.

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