

SENATE BILL NO. 72—COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

(ON BEHALF OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL)

PREFILED DECEMBER 15, 2010

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

SUMMARY—Revises provisions governing the assignment of certain criminal offenders to residential confinement. (BDR 16-120)

FISCAL NOTE: Effect on Local Government: No.
Effect on the State: Yes.

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EXPLANATION – Matter in ***bolded italics*** is new; matter between brackets **[omitted material]** is material to be omitted.

AN ACT relating to criminal offenders; revising provisions concerning the assignment of certain offenders who are imprisoned for causing death or serious bodily harm while driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a controlled substance to residential confinement; and providing other matters properly relating thereto.

Legislative Counsel's Digest:

Existing law provides that a person who causes the death or substantial bodily harm of another person while driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a controlled substance is guilty of a category B felony and must be punished by a minimum term of imprisonment of not less than 2 years. (NRS 484C.430) Under existing law, the Director of the Department of Corrections may assign a person imprisoned for a category B felony to residential confinement if the person satisfies certain standards adopted by the Director and the Director finds that the assignment is not likely to pose a threat to public safety. (NRS 209.392) **Section 1** of this bill requires the standards adopted by the Director to prohibit the assignment of certain persons imprisoned for causing death or substantial bodily harm while driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a controlled substance to a term of residential confinement unless the person has served the minimum term of imprisonment in the state prison required by existing law.

Existing law requires the Director to establish a program for the treatment of abusers of alcohol or drugs who are imprisoned for certain felonies involving driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a controlled substance. (NRS 209.425) **Section 2** of this bill replaces a provision that requires the Director to assign certain participants in this program to residential confinement with a provision that allows the Director to assign those participants to residential



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20 confinement. (NRS 209.429) **Section 2** also prohibits the Director from assigning a
21 participant in the program who is imprisoned for causing death or substantial bodily
22 harm while driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor or a controlled
23 substance to residential confinement unless that participant has served the
24 minimum term of imprisonment in the state prison required by existing law.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEVADA, REPRESENTED IN
SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 **Section 1.** NRS 209.392 is hereby amended to read as follows:
2 209.392 1. Except as otherwise provided in NRS 209.3925
3 and 209.429, the Director may, at the request of an offender who is
4 eligible for residential confinement pursuant to the standards
5 adopted by the Director pursuant to subsection 3 and who has:

6 (a) Demonstrated a willingness and ability to establish a position
7 of employment in the community;

8 (b) Demonstrated a willingness and ability to enroll in a
9 program for education or rehabilitation; or

10 (c) Demonstrated an ability to pay for all or part of the costs of
11 the offender's confinement and to meet any existing obligation for
12 restitution to any victim of his or her crime,

13 → assign the offender to the custody of the Division of Parole and
14 Probation of the Department of Public Safety to serve a term of
15 residential confinement, pursuant to NRS 213.380, for not longer
16 than the remainder of his or her sentence.

17 2. Upon receiving a request to serve a term of residential
18 confinement from an eligible offender, the Director shall notify the
19 Division of Parole and Probation. If any victim of a crime
20 committed by the offender has, pursuant to subsection 4 of NRS
21 213.130, requested to be notified of the consideration of a prisoner
22 for parole and has provided a current address, the Division of Parole
23 and Probation shall notify the victim of the offender's request and
24 advise the victim that the victim may submit documents regarding
25 the request to the Division of Parole and Probation. If a current
26 address has not been provided as required by subsection 4 of NRS
27 213.130, the Division of Parole and Probation must not be held
28 responsible if such notification is not received by the victim. All
29 personal information, including, but not limited to, a current or
30 former address, which pertains to a victim and which is received by
31 the Division of Parole and Probation pursuant to this subsection is
32 confidential.

33 3. The Director, after consulting with the Division of Parole
34 and Probation, shall adopt, by regulation, standards providing which
35 offenders are eligible for residential confinement. The standards
36 adopted by the Director must provide that an offender who:



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- 1 (a) Has recently committed a serious infraction of the rules of an
2 institution or facility of the Department;
3 (b) Has not performed the duties assigned to the offender in a
4 faithful and orderly manner;
5 (c) Has been convicted of:
6 (1) Any crime that is punishable as a felony involving the use
7 or threatened use of force or violence against the victim within the
8 immediately preceding 3 years;
9 (2) A sexual offense that is punishable as a felony; or
10 (3) Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4, a category
11 A or B felony;
12 (d) Has more than one prior conviction for any felony in this
13 State or any offense in another state that would be a felony if
14 committed in this State, not including a violation of NRS 484C.110,
15 484C.120, 484C.130 or 484C.430; or
16 (e) Has escaped or attempted to escape from any jail or
17 correctional institution for adults,
18 → is not eligible for assignment to the custody of the Division of
19 Parole and Probation to serve a term of residential confinement
20 pursuant to this section.

21 4. **[The] Except as otherwise provided in subsection 5, the**
22 standards adopted by the Director pursuant to subsection 3 must
23 provide that an offender who has been convicted of a category B
24 felony is eligible for assignment to the custody of the Division of
25 Parole and Probation to serve a term of residential confinement
26 pursuant to this section if:

- 27 (a) The offender is not otherwise ineligible pursuant to
28 subsection 3 for an assignment to serve a term of residential
29 confinement; and
30 (b) The Director makes a written finding that such an
31 assignment of the offender is not likely to pose a threat to the safety
32 of the public.

33 5. **The standards adopted by the Director pursuant to**
34 **subsection 3 must provide that an offender who is serving a**
35 **sentence for a violation of NRS 484C.430 is not eligible for**
36 **assignment to the custody of the Division of Parole and Probation**
37 **to serve a term of residential confinement pursuant to this section**
38 **unless the offender has served the minimum term of imprisonment**
39 **in the state prison set forth in NRS 484C.430.**

40 6. If an offender assigned to the custody of the Division of
41 Parole and Probation pursuant to this section escapes or violates any
42 of the terms or conditions of the offender's residential confinement:

- 43 (a) The Division of Parole and Probation may, pursuant to the
44 procedure set forth in NRS 213.410, return the offender to the
45 custody of the Department.



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1 (b) The offender forfeits all or part of the credits for good
2 behavior earned by the offender before the escape or violation, as
3 determined by the Director. The Director may provide for a
4 forfeiture of credits pursuant to this paragraph only after proof of the
5 offense and notice to the offender and may restore credits forfeited
6 for such reasons as the Director considers proper. The decision of
7 the Director regarding such a forfeiture is final.

8 **[6.] 7.** The assignment of an offender to the custody of the
9 Division of Parole and Probation pursuant to this section shall be
10 deemed:

11 (a) A continuation of the offender's imprisonment and not a
12 release on parole; and

13 (b) For the purposes of NRS 209.341, an assignment to a facility
14 of the Department,

15 → except that the offender is not entitled to obtain any benefits or to
16 participate in any programs provided to offenders in the custody of
17 the Department.

18 **[7.] 8.** An offender does not have a right to be assigned to the
19 custody of the Division of Parole and Probation pursuant to this
20 section, or to remain in that custody after such an assignment, and it
21 is not intended that the provisions of this section or of NRS 213.371
22 to 213.410, inclusive, create any right or interest in liberty or
23 property or establish a basis for any cause of action against the
24 State, its political subdivisions, agencies, boards, commissions,
25 departments, officers or employees.

26 **Sec. 2.** NRS 209.429 is hereby amended to read as follows:

27 209.429 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 6, the
28 Director **[shall]** **may** assign an offender to the custody of the
29 Division of Parole and Probation of the Department of Public Safety
30 to serve a term of residential confinement, pursuant to NRS
31 213.380, for not longer than the remainder of the maximum term of
32 his or her sentence if the offender has:

33 (a) Demonstrated a willingness and ability to establish a position
34 of employment in the community;

35 (b) Demonstrated a willingness and ability to enroll in a
36 program for education or rehabilitation; or

37 (c) Demonstrated an ability to pay for all or part of the costs of
38 his or her confinement and to meet any existing obligation for
39 restitution to any victim of his or her crime.

40 2. Before a person may be assigned to serve a term of
41 residential confinement pursuant to this section, he or she must
42 submit to the Division of Parole and Probation a signed document
43 stating that:



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1 (a) He or she will comply with the terms or conditions of the
2 residential confinement; and

3 (b) If he or she fails to comply with the terms or conditions of
4 the residential confinement and is taken into custody outside of this
5 State, he or she waives all rights relating to extradition proceedings.

6 3. If an offender assigned to the custody of the Division of
7 Parole and Probation pursuant to this section escapes or violates any
8 of the terms or conditions of his or her residential confinement:

9 (a) The Division of Parole and Probation may, pursuant to the
10 procedure set forth in NRS 213.410, return the offender to the
11 custody of the Department.

12 (b) The offender forfeits all or part of the credits earned by the
13 offender to reduce his or her sentence pursuant to this chapter before
14 the escape or violation, as determined by the Director. The Director
15 may provide for a forfeiture of credits pursuant to this paragraph
16 only after proof of the offense and notice to the offender and may
17 restore credits forfeited for such reasons as the Director considers
18 proper. The decision of the Director regarding forfeiture of credits is
19 final.

20 4. The assignment of an offender to the custody of the Division
21 of Parole and Probation pursuant to this section shall be deemed:

22 (a) A continuation of the offender's imprisonment and not a
23 release on parole; and

24 (b) For the purposes of NRS 209.341, an assignment to a facility
25 of the Department,

26 → except that the offender is not entitled to obtain any benefits or to
27 participate in any programs provided to offenders in the custody of
28 the Department.

29 5. A person does not have a right to be assigned to the custody
30 of the Division of Parole and Probation pursuant to this section, or
31 to remain in that custody after such an assignment, and it is not
32 intended that the provisions of this section or of NRS 213.371 to
33 213.410, inclusive, create any right or interest in liberty or property
34 or establish a basis for any cause of action against the State, its
35 political subdivisions, agencies, boards, commissions, departments,
36 officers or employees.

37 6. The Director shall not assign an offender who is serving a
38 sentence for committing ~~§ 41~~:

39 (a) A battery which constitutes domestic violence pursuant to
40 NRS 33.018 to the custody of the Division of Parole and Probation
41 to serve a term of residential confinement unless the Director makes
42 a finding that the offender is not likely to pose a threat to the victim
43 of the battery.



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1 (b) A violation of NRS 484C.430 to the custody of the Division
2 of Parole and Probation to serve a term of residential confinement
3 unless the offender has served the minimum term of imprisonment
4 in the state prison set forth in NRS 484C.430.

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